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Chicago Daily Tribune

FINAL

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NEW VACANCY ON HIGH COURT

CARDINALS SEEK FULL AMERICAN VOTE FOR POPE

Aim to Satisfy All Catholics in U. S.

BY ALEX SMALL.

ROME, Feb. 13.—With the burial of Pope Pius XI set for tomorrow afternoon preparations were speeded today for the election of a new pope. The date of the papal conclave is scheduled to start any time between Feb. 26 and March 1, but THE TRIBUNE correspondent was informed that it may be postponed until March 3 to make certain that Cardinal William O'Connell, archbishop of Boston, takes part. He missed the last conclave.

Cardinal O'Connell reached New York yesterday from Nassau in the Bahamas. He will sail for Rome tomorrow.

The two other American cardinals, George Mundelein of Chicago and Dennis Dougherty of Philadelphia, sailed from New York last Saturday.

Want Full U. S. Participation. There is a feeling among high ecclesiastics that maximum American participation in this conclave is highly important. At the moment there is an extremely slim chance that the next pope will be an American. But in view of America's weight in the Roman Catholic church it is desired that American Catholics be satisfied that their representatives have had a hand in the pope's election.

Careful survey of the situation shows the seriousness of which the sixty-two cardinals consider the role they will be called on to play. It is realized that all personal and national preferences must be laid aside and the most able man must be picked. The feeling exists that the church has entered a period of struggle bound to become worse in the near future. Many believe it is a crisis of such gravity that it surpasses the difficulties the church had with Napoleon and later with Italy in the middle of the 19th century when it lost its temporal power.

Man of Great Courage Needed. The persecution of Jews and the spread of paganism in Germany, the possibilities of war in Europe, and the mischief which may still be done by bolshevism in western Europe are factors in a troubling situation which the new pope will have to face. Formerly the chief argument for an Italian pope was that only an Italian was neutral enough internationally to maintain equal balance among the contending temporal powers struggling for influence over the church. Today it is a different argument, this time with a national instead of an international twist to it. Only an Italian, it is argued, can today guide and defend the church inside Italy.

If by any chance the thirty-five Italian cardinals should change their mind and the chances for a foreign pope become brighter, three names seem worthy of consideration. Mundelein's Name Mentioned. The foremost is Cardinal Mundelein of Chicago. The second is Cardinal Rodriguez Villeneuve of Quebec. The third is Cardinal Jean Verdier of Paris. If there should be a non-Italian pope, Cardinal Mundelein at this moment appears to have the best chance.

If the general previous practice is followed the new pope will be found among the archbishops of the seven great Italian dioceses—Bologna, Florence, Genoa, Milan, Naples, Palermo, and Turin. Of these Cardinal Alfredo Ildefonso Schuster of Milan and Cardinal Pietro Boetto of Genoa are ruled out by some because they are members of religious orders. Of the others the most frequently mentioned have been Cardinal Luigi Lavitrano of Palermo and Cardinal Ella Dalla Costa of Florence. Among other cardinals Eugenio Pacelli, papal secretary of state, is not yet considered eliminated. His strong personality and his friendships make him a possibility. Even if he is not elected it seems reasonable to say that on the first ballot he will get more votes than any other cardinal. That, however, is far from having the necessary two-thirds.

NEWS SUMMARY

of The Tribune
(And Historical Scrap Book.)
Tuesday,
February 14, 1939.

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House will draft bill for government reorganization dropping dictatorial powers for President. Page 2.
Senate committee votes not to reveal what went on in secret conference with President. Page 2.

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THE WEATHER

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1939.

[Central standard time.]
Sunrise, 6:47; sunset, 5:22. Moon rises at 4:17 a. m. tomorrow. Jupiter and Saturn are evening stars. Mars and Venus are morning stars.
CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Cloudy and colder Tuesday, possibly light snow, moderate to fresh northwest wind; Wednesday generally fair.
ILLINOIS: Cloudy and colder Tuesday, possibly light snow extreme north; generally fair Wednesday, colder extreme south.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO

For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. Feb. 14:	
MAXIMUM, 6 P. M.	49
MINIMUM, 6 A. M.	36
8 a. m.	37
9 a. m.	37
10 a. m.	37
11 a. m.	37
12 m.	37
1 p. m.	37
2 p. m.	37
3 p. m.	37
4 p. m.	37
5 p. m.	37
6 p. m.	37
7 p. m.	37
8 p. m.	37
9 p. m.	37
10 p. m.	37
11 p. m.	37
12 a. m.	37

For 24 hours ended 6:30 p. m. Feb. 13:
Mean temperature, 42; normal, 28; excess, 14.
Precipitation, none; excess for February, .03 of an inch; excess since Jan. 1, .26 of an inch; total since Jan. 1, 3.25 inches.
Barometer, 6:30 a. m., 29.95; 6:30 p. m., 29.77.
Highest wind velocity, 18 miles an hour from the southwest at 12:04 a. m.
February 14, 1939:
Maximum temperature, 36; minimum, 21; mean, 28; clear; precipitation, trace.
[Official weather table on page 14.]

Rich Ex-Convict Traps Extortionists

COURTNEY'S BID FOR MAYOR: HIS 24 YEAR RECORD

Lawyer, Legislator, Racket Buster.

The following is the first of three articles on the candidates in the Chicago mayoralty primary to be held on Feb. 28. Each of the three principal candidates, State's Attorney Courtney, Dwight H. Green, and Mayor Kelly, reviews the record on which he is seeking the office. Tomorrow the article will be on Mr. Green; Mayor Kelly's record will be described the following day.

BY JOSEPH A. TOR.

(Picture on back page.)

Twelve years in the city hall, a valued civil service assistant, and counsel to aldermen in conducting the manifold business of Chicago government. The youngest state senator since the civil war, minority leader in the last two years of his six year service. Six years a fighting prosecutor, administering one of the country's biggest public law offices. This is the experience on which State's Attorney Thomas J. Courtney seeks the Democratic nomination for mayor of Chicago.

Tom Courtney is a Chicago boy. His father, James R. Courtney, a retired policeman, and his mother, are still living. Their home was at 29th and Wallace streets when their son was born. He was their second child and the only boy in a brood of seven.

Worked at Early Age.

James Courtney was a patrolman. He traveled a beat for 23 years. He earned, in those pre-war days, \$1,000 a year. Young Tom had to help fill the family purse at an early age. He got up at 4 a. m. to deliver morning papers. He hurried after school to a newsstand at 55th and Halsted streets. The youngster saw plenty of the rough and tough life on stockyards corners, an education that the atmosphere of a happy and disciplined home kept from harming him. The elder Courtneys, pious Roman Catholics, wanted to dedicate their only son to the priesthood. When he left the Visitation parochial school he was enrolled for two years at the present Quigley seminary, to prepare for holy orders. But in the home on Wallace street were those six sisters who needed schooling, and the usual slender family purse.

Transfers to High School.

Tom Courtney transferred his studies to St. Rita's High school, where he supplemented his classical course with business training. He was graduated in 1912 and worked for two years at the stockyards and in a loop stationer's office. Then he heard of a civil service examination for clerks in the police department. He took it, passed, and was assigned as secretary to Capt. Max Nootbaar, one of the stalwarts of the force in that day.

"Capt. Nootbaar was a giant of a man," Courtney recalled. "He also had one of the best educations in the department. He was a fine police executive. He taught me a lot. After a year I was transferred to the office of Chief of Police James Gleason, where I got further insight into the administration of the department."

A promotional examination brought the 21 year old secretary a rating as senior clerk, and a transfer from the police department to the staff of the city clerk. His new assignment was as clerk to city council committees. At that time council committees had a much smaller staff than they now have. For a number of years Courtney and his boss, William Harrah, who is still the dean of the council's clerical force, served all of the committees except that on finance, which had its own staff.



YE GOODE FOLKE OF GLENCOE LOUDE IN PRAISE OF YE CRIER

(Picture on back page.)

Brave in curls and all ye fine raiment of ye old colonial townie crier, Richard Carlson summoned all Glencoe's citizens to ye annual townie meeting last even. And well he earned ye five dollars ye press agent gave him for his bell ringing.

Ye caucus committee named all office holders for another year save Village Collector Clara Lochner, who did wish to retire. Frank S. Coffin was chosen to be her successor. Stanley Peirce did urge all citizens to vote April 4, but some say it is nonsense, for there are no contests. Bert M. Kohler, chairman of ye school board committee, did roundly praise ye school janitors and ye ghostie writer that did write his report. Merchants were loude in praise of ye townie crier gage, many saying, "Indeeed it was a lulu."

U. S. DESTROYER SAILS TO ISLAND SEIZED BY JAPS

SHANGHAI, Feb. 14.—(Tuesday)—The American destroyer John D. Edwards departed from Hongkong today for Hainan Island, which Japanese began occupying last Friday, to join French warships which reportedly arrived off the island on Sunday. A Japanese bombardment of Chinese entrenched on the island was reported yesterday.

The destroyer was dispatched to protect twenty-five Americans who had not been heard from since hostilities broke out on the island off French Indo-China and between British Hongkong and Singapore.

STORY OF A BULL, BUT HIS NAME IS NOT FERDINAND

Jersey City, N. J., Feb. 13.—(Special)—A bull—whose name was not Ferdinand—after escaping from a packing house here startled employees of the Koven boiler works six blocks away by suddenly appearing in their midst and kicking over a pile of metal boilers. The animal then began dashing around, sending thirty employees scurrying to safety. The packing company sent twelve cows to the boiler factory in an effort to divert the bull, but by the time they arrived he had been captured.

If Tooth Aches, Pull It; Dentist Can Put It Back

BY MARCIA WINN.

(Picture on back page.)

If you have an abscessed tooth, pull it out. If, however, you are one of those who cherish their own teeth, have it stuck back in again. It can be done.

This was demonstrated yesterday before a clinic at the seventy-fifth annual midwinter meeting of the Chicago Dental Society in the Hotel Stevens. The demonstrator was Dr. C. W. Messinger of Houghton, Mich. In the last six years, Dr. Messinger said, he has replanted sixty-five teeth. In each case, he said, the operation has been successful. The replanted tooth cannot be expected to last a lifetime, he said, but it should last a minimum of five years.

Common Practice Years Ago.

Back in medieval days a process known as "transplantation" was common. If the lord of a manor had an abscessed tooth it was extracted. In its place was inserted the nice, strong tooth of one of his vassals, however unwilling he might be to relinquish it.

The process demonstrated by Dr. Messinger is not transplantation; it is replantation. The old method often gave dire results, especially when the new tooth happened to be a misfit.

Method in Detail.

Dr. Messinger's replantation, step by step, is: X-ray the abscessed tooth. Extract it and place it in sterile gauze, covered with a detoxifying agent. Place the tooth aside and remove the abscess in the jaw. Clean the area and plug it with sterile cotton. If there is no cavity in the tooth, drill a hole from either end into the root canal. Remove the root tissue, clean, sterilize, and dry. Replace the root tissue with gutta-percha, insert a silver filling at the root end of the tooth, a porcelain filling at the surface end.

SCIENCE GIVES RATS WHIFF OF THE CORK; MAKES THEM DRUNK

Chapel Hill, N. C., Feb. 13.—(AP)—A discovery that white rats can be made dead drunk by smelling alcohol fumes was announced today at the University of North Carolina.

The announcement said this is the first time drunkenness is known to have been produced scientifically by merely smelling the drink.

Thus there appears to be some scientific basis for the old saying, "he gets drunk just by smelling the cork," applied to a man who becomes intoxicated easily.

split [a hollow model of the tooth and its two neighbors] now is clamped on the replanted tooth. It is worn for four weeks, while the gum and tissue grow solidly back around their old friend.

And that's all. You still have your own tooth, as handsome as ever, but free from pain. What's more, you can chew on it again.

Stork Braves 25 Below— and with Triplets, at That

Rapid City, S. D., Feb. 13.—(AP)—Twenty-five below zero weather meant nothing to old Doc Stork in a visit to Custer state park late last week. It was learned today he had delivered triplets—considered rare—to "Rosie," black bear in Custer Park zoo.

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Threat Based on Slaying of Editor Liggett

(Picture and map on page 6.)

St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 13.—(Special)—Two men were in jail today following their capture in an attempt to extort \$15,000 from Charles A. Ward, a former convict who became millionaire president of Brown & Bigelow, large advertising specialty company.

Ward helped St. Paul police trap the conspirators when they accepted a dummy package they believed contained the money. They are Matthew W. Stegbauer, 31 years old, an ex-convict, and Harold McAvoy, 29, former law student turned liquor salesman. A third man, Paul Contreras, 40 years old, also was seized, but was held only as a material witness after Stegbauer and McAvoy confessed they were the real plotters and that Contreras was used only as their tool.

Threat Made in Letter.

Stegbauer was released from Leavenworth penitentiary only six months ago after serving a term for hijacking. It was at the same institution that Ward served a year and there formed an association with Herbert H. Bigelow which led to his story book success.

In a typewritten letter received by Ward last Friday Stegbauer and McAvoy described themselves as former convicts in need of money. That was not unusual because Ward receives frequent appeals from former convicts and has about fifty of them working for him.

However, this letter demanded \$15,000 on threat of revealing information which allegedly would link Ward to the murder of Walter Liggett, crusading Minneapolis editor, slain by machine gunners three years ago. Ward's name was mentioned in the investigation following the slaying.

Trap Set for Plotters.

Ward communicated with Assistant Chief of Police Charles J. Tierney. They set a trap Saturday at Wally's bar, where the extortionists had directed that the money be delivered. Two detectives were stationed at the bar and a dozen others were deployed nearby.

Maurice Rose, former chauffeur of Ward's close friend, the late Gov. Floyd Olson, was selected to deliver the dummy package. Contreras accepted it from Rose and walked to the Ryan hotel corner, where he handed it to Stegbauer. Detectives closed in and arrested Contreras and Stegbauer. Police across the street seized McAvoy as he started to flee. Following the Liggett slaying it was recalled the editor had accused Ward of financing a plot to bring false accusations against him.

Powerful in Politics.

Ward holds a position of prominence and power in his own state and in adjoining Wisconsin, where he lives on a 2,000 acre farm at Hudson, just across the Minnesota line. He sometimes entertains 300 guests at the estate. He has an apartment at the St. Paul Athletic club, several hunting lodges, and two 16 cylinder automobiles.

An adventuresome early life, which included fighting with Pancho Villa in Mexico, led Ward to Leavenworth in 1923 to serve a one to ten year term for possession of narcotics. There he met and befriended the millionaire Bigelow, in prison for income tax evasion.

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BRANDEIS QUILTS; ROOSEVELT WILL PICK 4TH JURIST

Western Man Likely to Be Appointed.

BY CHESLY MANLY.

(Picture on back page.)

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(Special)—Associate Justice Louis D. Brandeis of the United States Supreme court today announced his retirement, effective immediately, in a letter to President Roosevelt. He is 82 years old. It is the fourth vacancy in the court during the Roosevelt administration.

Justice Brandeis in his brief letter to the President stated that he was retiring under the act of March 1, 1937, which permits members of the Supreme court to retire with full pay (\$20,000 a year) for life, upon reaching the age of 70 and after serving ten years on the bench. He gave no reason for his retirement. Mrs. Brandeis declared later at their home that he did not wish to be interviewed or to make a statement.

His retirement, however, was not unexpected, for months there had been reports that he would soon retire because of ill health and because of a desire to take an active part in the movement to find homes for refugees of the Jewish race.

Sits on Bench for Last Time.

Scarcely five hours before Brandeis' announcement became public he sat for the last time on the bench of the court, without giving any indication of his intention to retire. He had returned from his recent illness last Friday.

No ceremony marked his last appearance. Walking with a firm step which gave no sign of his age or his recent illness, he entered with the other justices and took his seat for the last time.

The retirement of Justice Brandeis gives President Roosevelt an opportunity to make his fourth appointment to the Supreme court. Justice Willis Van Devanter was the first to retire under the 1937 act, and Mr. Roosevelt appointed Senator Hugo L. Black of Alabama, a former Ku Klux Klansman, to the vacancy.

Reed Succeeds Sutherland.

Next to retire was Justice George Sutherland, and Solicitor General Stanley F. Reed of Kentucky was elevated to the bench. The vacancy caused by the death of Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo was filled by the appointment of Felix Frankfurter, Harvard law school professor, who took his place on the bench two weeks ago.

Although not many Presidents in the history of the court have been privileged to appoint as many as four justices, it is not a record breaking number. President Grant appointed six. President Taft appointed six, including a chief justice. Andrew Jackson and Abraham Lincoln appointed five each. President Wilson appointed three, President Harding four, including Chief Justice Taft; President Coolidge one, and President Hoover three, including Chief Justice Hughes.

Stephens May Be Appointed.

At the time Justice Frankfurter's appointment many senators had expected the President to elevate Harold M. Stephens of Utah, an associate justice of the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia. The President assured western senators, at the time Prof. Frankfurter was nominated, that the next place would go to a westerner, since the whole country west of the Mississippi river is not represented on the court. Justice Stephens' name, therefore, is receiving prominent mention again, but among others said to have been considered for a Supreme court appointment is Robert Maynard Hutchins, president of the University of Chicago.

Also mentioned as possibilities for the appointment are: Senator Lewis B. Schwellenbach (D., Wash.), Solicitor General Robert H. Jackson, Federal Judges William Denman of San Francisco and Sam G. Bratton of Albuquerque, N. M.

Justice Brandeis long has been famed as a "liberal." In the tradition of the late Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes. "Mr. Justice Holmes and Mr. Justice Brandeis dissent" was a familiar Supreme court expression for more than a decade. He was appointed by President Wilson in 1916.

With Justice William Fluke Stone and the late Justice Cardozo, Justice Brandeis was pronounced satisfactory by spokesmen of the Roosevelt ad-

JANUARY TOTAL DAILY CIRCULATION GAINED OVER 50,000

Monthly Average Set a New All-Time High!

Tribune total daily circulation during January averaged over 300,000 net paid.
The gain over January last year was more than 50,000.
January set a new high water mark in total net paid daily circulation for any month on record. It was the sixth consecutive January to show a gain in total daily circulation over the same month in the previous year. It was the eighth consecutive month to establish a new high in total daily circulation for the month.
The gain right in Chicago and suburbs amounted to more than 35,000.
Tribune daily city and suburban circulation during January averaged over 725,000 net paid—a new all-time high for the month.
January was the sixth consecutive month to show a gain in daily city and suburban circulation and the 25th consecutive month in which Tribune daily city and suburban net paid circulation set a new high average for the month.

Chicago Tribune
WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

TOTAL SUNDAY NET PAID CIRCULATION OVER 1,100,000

administration in 1937 when the President submitted his proposal to pack the court with six additional justices. However, he was no rubber stamp. He voted with his eight colleagues to pronounce unconstitutional the NRA and to condemn, as unlawful, President Roosevelt's ouster of Humphrey from the trade commission.

More recently Justice Brandeis voted to condemn the arbitrary, star chamber methods of Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace in his administration of the packers and stockers act. He voted with the majority—unlike Roosevelt appointees Black and Reed—to condemn the action of the National Labor Relations board in setting aside an American Federation of Labor contract for the purpose of installing a C. I. O. union.

Justice Brandeis was born in Louisville, Ky., Nov. 13, 1856. He attended private and public schools in Louisville, studied in Dresden, Germany, and at the Harvard law school. He began his law practice at St. Louis in 1878, but practiced at Boston from 1879 until his appointment to the Supreme court.

Exchange of Notes.

The Justice's letter to the President, released simultaneously by the White House and by an attaché of the Supreme court, said:

"Dear Mr. President: Pursuant to the act of March 1, 1937, I retire this day from regular active service on the bench."

Replying, President Roosevelt said: "My dear Mr. Justice Brandeis: One must perforce accept the inevitable. Ever since those days long ago, when you first took your seat on the Supreme court bench, I have come to think of you as a necessary and very permanent part of the court and, since 1933 as one who could continue his fine service there until long after I had left Washington."

"The country has needed you through all these years, and I hope you will realize, as all your old friends do, how unanimous the nation has been in its gratitude to you."

"There is nothing I can do but accede to your retirement. But with this goes the knowledge that our long association will continue, and the hope that you will be spared for many long years to come to render additional services to mankind."

Chief Justice Hughes issued a statement saying, "The retirement of Mr. Justice Brandeis is a most serious loss to the court," and adding that "his collaboration in the work of the court has marked a distinct and very important epoch in the history of our jurisprudence."

3 YOUNG SKATERS GO THROUGH ICE; 1 SAVES OTHERS

Three boys were being pampered by their families yesterday after a near drowning Sunday, and one was definitely a hero. They are Leroy Korcz, 14, and his brother, Norbert, 10 years old, of 5758 Warwick avenue, and Robert Leall, 12, of 3448 North Ridgeway avenue.

They were ice skating on the Des Plaines river off Irving Park road in Schiller Park and had started toward shore when the ice gave way. All three fell in water above their heads. Leroy gave Robert, who could swim, a push and he got out. Norbert became hysterical, kicked Leroy in the shin with a skate, and clung to his back.

They both went under two or three times, but Leroy finally swam the few yards necessary before he could touch bottom. He waded out with his brother still on his back. Boy Scouts on shore carried Norbert a half mile, while the others walked, to where the Korcz boys' parents were waiting.

HULL DECLARES U. S. ARMS TALKS WAIT ON WORLD

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(Special.)—America stands ready to call an arms limitation conference, but only when there is a reasonable prospect of its success, Secretary of State Cordell Hull said tonight. He added that this government will continue a national defense program to keep pace with the "huge and excessive armament programs" of other nations.

Hull's statement of the American position on an armament conference was contained in a letter to Representative Louis Ludlow (D., Ind.), who had written Hull asking that the United States take the initiative in calling a conference to discuss disarmament.

At that time Judge Manton's activities had been the subject of a federal inquiry for some time. Hoover was careful to issue this statement.

Only Two Witnesses Heard. Neither John T. Cahill, special assistant to Murphy, nor Hoover would discuss the federal grand jury investigation, which will be started almost from scratch since United States Attorney Gregory F. Noonan, in charge of the federal judiciary probe before the appointment of Cahill, had called only two witnesses.

The regular July, 1938, New York county grand jury that heard evidence in the Manton case and was continued from month to month has not been dismissed, and certain Manton evidence has been placed before it since Manton resigned.

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Mentioned for Justice

(Story starts on page 1.)



Judge Harold M. Stephens of Utah (left) and President Robert M. Hutchins of the University of Chicago, mentioned to succeed Justice Brandeis on Supreme bench.



Solicitor General Robert H. Jackson (left) and Senator Lewis B. Schwellenbach of Washington also regarded as possibilities.



Federal Judge William Denman (left) of San Francisco and Sam G. Bratton of New Mexico, who might get Supreme court place.

MOVES TO PUSH DEWEY ASIDE IN MANTON INQUIRY

Murphy Puts Hoover in Limelight.

New York, Feb. 13.—(Special.)—J. Edgar Hoover, head of the federal bureau of investigation, announced today that he had been sent from Washington to New York to take charge of the federal inquiry into the affairs of Martin T. Manton, who resigned a United States Circuit judgeship recently under fire of serious charges.

Hoover's mission here is regarded by friends of District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey as an administrative move to shove him out of the limelight.

A Presidential Possibility. The affairs of Manton have been subject of a special New York county grand jury investigation since last July, under the prodding of Dewey, who has been frequently mentioned as a candidate for the Republican nomination for President next year.

Manton resigned after Dewey made public a letter to Hatton W. Summers (D., Tex.), chairman of the house judiciary committee, outlining six of Judge Manton's alleged business transactions.

Attorney General Frank Murphy at that time said Manton's activities had been the subject of a federal inquiry for some time. Hoover was careful to issue this statement.

Only Two Witnesses Heard. Neither John T. Cahill, special assistant to Murphy, nor Hoover would discuss the federal grand jury investigation, which will be started almost from scratch since United States Attorney Gregory F. Noonan, in charge of the federal judiciary probe before the appointment of Cahill, had called only two witnesses.

The regular July, 1938, New York county grand jury that heard evidence in the Manton case and was continued from month to month has not been dismissed, and certain Manton evidence has been placed before it since Manton resigned.

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SENATORS VOTE TO CONCEAL AIR SECRETS RECORD

Committee Will Not Bare President's Part.

(Chicago Tribune Press Service.)

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(Special.)—Administration supporters won today when the senate military affairs committee voted to suppress evidence relating to President Roosevelt's mysterious activities in assisting France to purchase this country's most modern war planes.

A motion by Senator Bennett C. Clark (D., Mo.) to make public the record of the committee's secret investigation of the French airplane scandal was defeated 11 to 5. The record would show, according to members of the committee, that President Roosevelt, over the objections of army high command and the war department, directed that a French air mission be permitted to inspect with a view of purchasing military planes intended for war department competition.

Two Republicans for Secrecy. Two Republicans, Rufus C. Holman of Oregon and Warren R. Austin of Vermont voted against the Clark motion along with the following administration supporters, all Democrats: Chairman Morris Sheppard of Texas, James Hamilton Lewis of Illinois, Marvel M. Logan of Kentucky, Elbert D. Thomas of Utah, Sherman Minton of Indiana, Josh Lee of Oklahoma, H. H. Schwartz of Wyoming, Lister Hill of Alabama, and Sheridan Downey of California.

Voting for the Clark motion to lift the veil of secrecy were Clark, Gerald P. Nye (R., N. D.), H. Styles Bridges (R., N. H.), Chan Gurney (R., S. D.), and Ernest Lundeen (F. L., Minn.).

The defeat of the Clark motion was unexpected. Administration leaders were said to have exerted all manner of pressure over the week-end to suppress the record.

A motion by Senator Austin last week to open the committee's hearings to the public failed in a tie vote, 8 to 8. Today, however, Senator Lewis and Austin himself switched to the administration side.

Will Recall Witnesses. The excuse urged by administration supporters for suppressing the record was that officials from the war, navy and treasury departments testified with the understanding that it was in executive session. Their testimony could not be published without breaking faith with them, it was argued. Senators on the other side replied that the testimony could not be suppressed without breaking faith with the American people.

Sensors Clark and Nye served notice on the committee that they would recall all the witnesses so far heard in connection with the investigation and go over the same ground. Under an agreement adopted by the committee last week, members now are permitted to talk freely about testimony heard in closed sessions. By calling the witnesses again, the members will be able to take the floor of the senate and tell the people what the administration has been doing.

The investigation of the administration's airplane dealings with France grew out of a crash at Los Angeles, on Jan. 23, of a Douglas bombing plane constructed under war department supervision and according to war department specifications for entry in the war department's competition for army planes.

Violate War Regulations. The regulations of the war and navy department strictly prohibit the showing of such a plane to representatives of a foreign nation. Yet the plane crashed during a special test flight for the French mission. A representative of the French air ministry, who was injured did not give his right name until the hospital demanded it. The pilot was killed.

Investigation disclosed that the war department refused permission for the French mission to inspect American military planes before the army had had an opportunity to test them for its own use. However, Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau went over the heads of the war department to President Roosevelt who ordered special privileges for the French.

During the course of its investigation, Mr. Roosevelt told the committee that he was prepared to assist both France and Great Britain in every way possible against the totalitarian countries, Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy. Members of the committee said he put this country's first line of defense in France.

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Does she know? Tell her, Mister! Tell her by the way you look and what you do and say... and tell her a sweeter way, too... with a gorgeous Valentine box of Mrs. Snyder's. Today's THE DAY!

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Smith Brothers Cough Drops are the only cough drops containing Vitamin A

This is the vitamin that raises the resistance of the mucous membranes of the nose and throat to cold infections.

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NEW BILL GIVES PRESIDENT RULE OVER NEUTRALITY

Extends Power to Pick Favored Nations.

(Chicago Tribune Press Service.)

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(Special.)—Senator Elbert D. Thomas (D., Utah), an administration supporter on the foreign relations committee, today introduced a bill to amend the neutrality act in such manner as to permit President Roosevelt to name and discriminate against an aggressor nation.

A move by the administration to amend the neutrality act and give the President broad discretionary authority in case war should break out in Europe has been expected for months. Senator Thomas' bill is the first step in that direction.

Senate isolationists and advocates of strict neutrality say they will fight to the limit their endurance any proposal to clothe President Roosevelt with what they call war making powers.

Extends Present Law. The existing neutrality act prohibits the shipment of arms, ammunition, and implements of war to any belligerent country in the case of war between or among two or more foreign nations. Moreover, the act has a so-called cash and carry provision, which expires by limitation on May 1.

Under this section the President may, at his discretion, require belligerent powers desiring to purchase raw materials in this country to pay for them cash and transport them in their own ships.

Senator Thomas' bill would extend and make permanent the so-called cash and carry section as to materials other than arms, ammunition and implements of war. However, it would add a new section which would permit the President to discriminate between belligerents both as to the shipment of raw materials and to the shipment of arms, ammunition and implements of war.

Proposed New Section. The proposed new section says: "Whenever the President shall find that one or more states signatory to a treaty to which the United States is a party is engaged in war with another state in violation of such treaty, he may, with the approval of a majority of each house of congress, exempt such other state, in whole or in part, from the provisions of any proclamation issued by him under the authority of this act, if such other state is not engaged in war in violation of such treaty."

Senator Thomas said his proposal offered a simple definition of an aggressor nation—one that goes to war in violation of a treaty. Under his proposal the President, with the approval of a majority of each house of congress, could designate Japan as a treaty violator, as has been done. Thereafter the neutrality act, embargoing the shipment of arms and other war supplies, would apply to Japan, but it would be lawful to supply China with everything she wanted.

Sensors who believe that the United States should mind its own business contend that any such discrimination between belligerents would constitute an unneutral act and inevitably lead us into war.

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HOUSE TO DRAFT REORGANIZATION AND CONTROL IT

No Dictatorial Powers for President.

BY WILLARD EDWARDS.

(Chicago Tribune Press Service.)

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(Special.)—President Roosevelt will not get his dictatorship bill at this session of congress, house Democratic leaders decided today. A substitute measure, short of all the features which caused the house to revolt at the last session, will be drafted.

This decision was reached on the eve of an extraordinary conference of house Democrats which was called in the interests of party harmony. Majority Leader Sam Rayburn will plead with his cohorts to mellow to reunite against the Republican minority, which is functioning with added power because of the confusion in the majority party's ranks.

Rayburn to Explain Bill. As proof to anti-Roosevelt Democrats that the house leadership is not acting under the control of the President and will not seek to put across legislation distasteful to them, Rayburn will explain the modified government reorganization bill at the conference. He will assert that no unusual powers will be given Mr. Roosevelt and that congress will retain a check upon his actions.

Minority Leader Joseph W. Martin of Massachusetts, who has formed his following of 169 Republicans into a harmonious unit which has cooperated with economy minded Democrats, declared that the calling of a special Democratic conference so early in the session was evidence of the qualms entertained by the administration leadership.

"The New Dealers are getting jittery," he said. "They have had their way for a long time, but they are going to be more jittery yet if they do not drop the pursuit of wasteful and extravagant experiments."

Control General to Stay. The proposed reorganization bill, which still must be drafted, will not contain a provision for abolition of the post of controller general, it was learned. This was one of Mr. Roosevelt's aims. He has often been irritated, to phrase it mildly, by the controller general's power to cut government spending. As a substitute the President had suggested creation

of an auditor-general who would have only post-audit power. Nor will the measure create a public works department to handle relief and associated problems under the direction of the President. Pending bills in both houses provide for the abolition of the WPA and delegation of relief spending to the states under the supervision of the government.

Another provision in last year's dictatorship measure which was dear to Mr. Roosevelt's heart was the substitution of a single administrator under presidential control for the present three man civil service commission. Attacked as one of the most dictatorial powers to be given the President, this provision will be deleted from this year's bill.

Reorganization for Economy Needed. The President will be given general authority in the measure, with certain specific exceptions, to transfer, consolidate or eliminate executive bureaus, agencies, and functions. The need for reorganization of the government structure in the interests of economy and efficiency has long been recognized. But congress will retain the power to veto any changes which it regards as not motivated by these worthy objectives, but by a desire to vest additional powers in the executive branch.

A congressional veto on his executive orders designed to change the government structure was strenuously opposed by Mr. Roosevelt last year. He will have to accept such a provision at this session if he wants a reorganization bill approved, the leaders decided.

The clause for safeguarding the powers of congress in reorganization legislation has not yet been worked. Most favored is a provision that the President's orders shall be ineffective for a certain period during which a majority vote of congress could nullify them.

As a sop to Mr. Roosevelt congress is ready to create six \$10,000 a year White House jobs to be filled by presidential secretaries "with a passion for anonymity."

ROB TAVERN OWNER OF \$800. George Tolt, owner of a tavern at 54 East Cornish road, was robbed of \$800 and a ring valued at \$750 by a man who entered the tavern last night.

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STRAUS & SCHRAM

DOCTORS WARNED TO GUIDE WAY TO STATE MEDICINE

If America's physicians and dentists wish to avoid state medicine, they must abandon their ostrich-like attitude of ignoring or defying change. Instead they must guide it and point out the way.

Some form of health insurance is as inevitable as fire insurance, Dr. Clarence A. Dykstra, president of the University of Wisconsin, told some 7,500 dentists at the opening session of the Chicago Dental society's mid-winter meeting last night in the Stevens hotel. Already one-seventh of the nation's total health bill is paid out of taxation. Doubtless the state will go farther, he predicted, unless the medical professions indicate a saner, sounder solution.

"The issue is one of boundary lines," he said, "and in some sense, one of inevitability. No one wants to fight his own fire or build his own roads. On the other hand, no one wants to be told what books he shall read or what breakfast food he must prefer."

In attempting to care for all by taxation, the way may be opened to unscrupulous politicians, he said, with "more medical dollars, more medical services, and less medical care" as a result. Any new method, he said, should be made prudently on a small scale.

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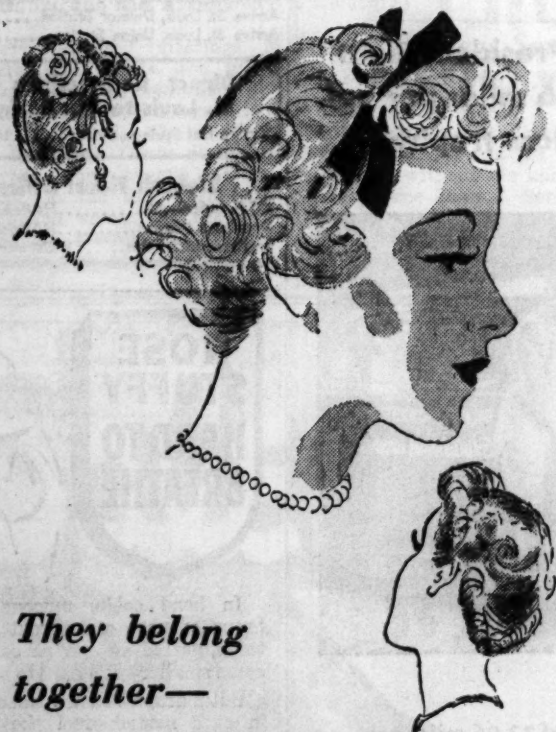
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Chicago Daily Tribune

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BURY POPE PIUS
TODAY IN TOMB
HE CHOSE IN LIFERites to Be Broadcast to
World by Radio.

VATICAN CITY, Feb. 13.—(AP)—Ancient grottoes under St. Peter's cathedral were made ready tonight to receive the body of Pope Pius XI. in a triple coffin.

Thousands on thousands of faithful passed reverently before the pontiff's bier in the vast cathedral while workmen cleared an underground space for burial tomorrow night.

The stream of humanity that came in the rain to venerate the pope was smaller than yesterday's great throng. But worshippers shuffled through the basilica during the day.

The scene at the Vatican constituted the largest public manifestation of respect ever shown a dead pope in the cathedral, partly because Rome has nearly doubled in population since Benedict XV. died in 1922.

Sees Figure at One Million.

Estimates of the number of persons who had passed the bier first in the Sistine chapel and, starting yesterday, in St. Peter's, ranged from nearly 500,000 upward. L'Osservatore Romano, Vatican City newspaper, placed the number of worshippers at 1,000,000. Other estimates cut this figure in half, including 200,000 persons yesterday and 100,000 today.

The burial ceremony tomorrow will be broadcast to the world by radio, but the public will be excluded. Only cardinals and other prelates, the papal court, the diplomatic corps, Roman patriots and other invited dignitaries will see the ceremony.

The body will be placed in coffins of zinc lined cypress, lead and elm in the apse before the altar of the chair where funeral masses are sung for the late pontiff daily, instead of in the choir chapel, as were his predecessors.

Medals to Be Placed at Feet.

The burial ceremony will begin at 4 p. m. (9 a. m. Chicago time). The pontiff will be taken from the open bier and placed in the inner, cypress coffin. A brass tube containing a script of the eulogy recited at the burial ceremony and copies of medals coined during his pontificate will be placed at his feet.

Once the coffins are closed, one within the other, they will be placed on a wheeled carriage and rolled to the altar of the confession which is level with the grottoes, down a flight of steps from the nave.

There they will be transferred to another carriage by ropes and pulley. The coffins then will be rolled into the grottoes to the spot which Pius selected beside the tombs of Pius X. and Benedict XV. in a little chamber called the Chapel of the Popes.

The chamber is, in reality, a heavy, low, whitewashed arch holding up the floor of St. Peter's. The few tombs within the chapel almost fill it. Pope Pius had visited the spot once every year. It was on the eve of June 29, the feast day of St. Peter and St. Paul. On a visit several years ago he remarked, "Some day I also will find sweet repose in this place."

While thousands had a last view of the form of the pope on his funeral couch, the second of nine requiem masses was sung in the apse.

Prince Calls on Cardinals.

At the same time, Prince Don Ludovico Chigi-Albani, marshal of the conclave which will elect a new pope, called on the congregation of cardinals with thirteen knights of the Grand Order of Malta. He is grand master of the order.

Elderly, patrician Prince Chigi, in a red uniform like those of the knights, read a speech of sympathy with the princes of the church at the death of the pontiff.

Prince Chigi, who acted at the election of the late pope, was charged with enforcing secrecy at the conclave—a responsibility members of his family have had continuously since 1712.

The innate sense of church dignity of Pope Pius saved the college of cardinals and Vatican administrators from money worries over the electoral conclave.

The complicated little conclave city

Wed to Nobleman



FRANCES DRAKE.

Tucson, Ariz., Feb. 13.—(AP)—Cecil John Arthur Howard, 30 years old, brother of the earl of Suffolk and a member of the famous English family, and his bride, the former Frances Drake of Toronto, Canada, today were honeymooning in Los Angeles after their marriage here yesterday.

Howard, second son of the dowager countess of Suffolk, who has a winter home here, and Miss Drake were married by the Rev. George Ferguson in St. Philip's in the Hills.

within the Vatican walls will be constructed and maintained from a special fund, estimated at \$100,000, set aside by Pius.

The fund will be drawn upon to erect the tiny temporary apartments which will house the cardinals and their attendants until a new pope is elected. It will maintain a kitchen and all the accessories necessary to feed and serve 300 or more persons—cardinals and attendants.

ROME SEES OMEN
IN ARRIVAL OF
MILAN CARDINAL

ROME, Feb. 13.—(AP)—Romans speculating on the identity of the next pope recalled an odd coincidence today.

The first Italian cardinal to arrive in Rome from his archiepiscopal residence after the death of Pius X. was Cardinal Giacomo Della Chiesa, archbishop of Bologna. He was elected pope and became Benedict XV.

After his death the first to arrive for the election conclave was Cardinal Achille Ratti, archbishop of Milan. He, too, was chosen pope—Pius XI.

Today it was noted that the first Italian cardinal to reach Rome was Cardinal Alfredo Schuster, archbishop of Milan.

SENATORS PAY
TRIBUTE TO PIUS,
THEN ADJOURN

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(AP)—Congress adjourned out of respect for Pope Pius today after both houses had adopted resolutions expressing sorrow and shock at his death.

Four senators paid tribute to the pontiff in brief talks which preceded adjournment. They were Senator Wagner of New York, author of the senate resolution; Senator Barkley of Kentucky, Senator Walsh of Massachusetts, and Senator McNary of Oregon. The brief house session opened with a prayer by Chaplain James Shera Montgomery.

Bandit Identified After
Shooting Himself in Leg

Earl Schuman, 25 years old, 1953 West 63d street, was shot in the right leg Saturday. He told detectives he didn't know how he had been wounded. Yesterday Chicago Lawn police found Schuman's coat and a gun hidden in a hallway at 4328 Oakwood avenue. Then they recalled that in the same neighborhood Saturday night a robber was shot with his own gun when his intended victim, Otis Reinebeck, 4532 Oakwood avenue, resisted. Reinebeck identified Schuman, who is in the Bridewell hospital.

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Spats, in wide selection, \$2.25 to \$4.50

MAURICE L. ROTHSCHILD

State at Jackson

GOV. FITZGERALD
HAILS G. O. P. AS
VICTOR IN 1940New Deal Bubble Bursts,
He Tells Party.

New York, Feb. 13.—[Special.]—The Republican party has started its march toward national victory in 1940, Gov. Frank D. Fitzgerald of Michigan declared tonight at a Lincoln day rally of Republicans which was addressed by former President Herbert C. Hoover and other G. O. P. notables.

More than 1,000 party leaders attended the meeting at the Waldorf-Astoria hotel. Among those present were Republican governors, congressmen, national committeemen and women, and a host of other officials. The addresses were broadcast over the radio.

"The New Deal bubble is bursting," said Fitzgerald, young Republican who defeated Frank Murphy, now United States attorney general, for the governorship of Michigan last fall.

Give Labor Right to Work.

"The theory that the only answer to any problem is the purchase of lollypops with the taxpayers' money will sweep away like spent gas. Labor will come out into the free air which gives every American the right to work his way to the top.

"Industry and business will regain a place of decency in the eyes of government. Farmers will recapture their independence. The alphabetical hulk of the New Deal will be ground for ever, mourned only by a few faithful survivors of the brain trust and those who have worn the cushions thin sitting out a relief career."

The New Deal was repudiated in Michigan last fall by straight Republican voting in an election in which the issues were clear cut, Fitzgerald said.

"I am happy to report the end of sitdown strikes and aimless pump priming in Michigan," the new governor stated.

Hoover Twits Roosevelt.

Mr. Hoover, in his keynote address, commented that recently President Roosevelt and Earl Browder, communist leader, had claimed Abraham Lincoln as the father of their faiths.

"I was under the impression that he was a Republican," Hoover said. "Mr. Lincoln would not be fooled by the notion that economic righteousness and social good burst upon the world with the New Deal."

"To restore jobs and agriculture the fear of men of their government and the shackles and taxes upon their energies must be removed in order that free men may have hope and confidence in the future."

Program of Reform.

The former President held that the first chore of a political party out of power is corrective opposition and its second great duty is to present to the country a program of reform and forward action.

"With our reinforced leadership in new governors and in congress," he said, "we are strengthened to these purposes. New vigor and courage have come to us by the rise of youth in our party."

Twin Weds Twin



GLORIA BREWSTER.

Miami Beach, Fla., Feb. 13.—(AP)—Gloria Brewster, who with her twin sister plays in the movies, was married today to one of the Stroud twins, Claude, of the radio and stage.

The ceremony was performed in the lounge of the Dempsey-Vanderbilt hotel with Jack Dempsey the best man. Gloria's twin, Barbara, was maid of honor, and Claude's twin, Clarence, was an assistant best man.

PRESIDENT WILL
START THURSDAY
FOR SEA JAUNT.

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Despite an attack of grip which confined him to bed for four days, President Roosevelt will leave Thursday night for his projected trip to the Caribbean to watch the fleet maneuvers, it was announced tonight.

Dr. Ross T. McIntyre, White House physician, reported the President better and his temperature normal, but directed him to take no chances and to remain in bed today.

Mr. Roosevelt will board his special train Thursday night and go to Florida, detouring at Florida City or Homestead and driving to Key West, where he will go aboard the cruiser Houston Saturday afternoon for the trip to the Caribbean. Temporary White House headquarters will be established at Miami for the two weeks the President will be on the cruise.

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MANDEL'S THRIFTY FASHION SHOP—THIRD—STATE

SCHOOL CHILDREN
TO ATTEND MASS
FOR POPE PIUS

The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Daniel F. Cunningham, superintendent of Catholic schools, announced yesterday that all school pupils will attend requiem masses tomorrow in their parishes for Pope Pius XI. Catholic schools will be closed all day. The requiem mass at the Holy Name cathedral will be held at 10:30 o'clock tomorrow morning. The Most Rev. Bernard J. Shell will pontificate.

Bishop Shell will be vicar general of the archdiocese during Cardinal Mundelein's absence.

Consular, city, and state officials, in addition to scores of monsignors, Knights of St. Gregory, Holy Name society presidents, Knights of Columbus, Catholic Youth Organization leaders, and others will attend the services at Holy Name cathedral.



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—from an interview

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COURTNEY'S BID
FOR MAYORALTY:
24 YEAR RECORDClerk, Lawyer, Legislator
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(Continued from first page.)

for all the aldermen. But from them I got an insight into municipal politics, and that in a day when the membership of the council was far more forceful and independent than it is today.

The world war interrupted Mr. Courtney's civil service career. He was accepted as a candidate in the naval officers' training school, but an attack of influenza which kept him in the hospital at Pelham Bay, N. Y., for several months cost him his chance for a commission. It was while the rank of chief petty officer that he left the naval service at the end of the war and returned to his duties in the city hall.

In time the council gave him a second job, that of sergeant at arms. This, Courtney said, was the basis of unjustified charges that he was on different pay rolls at the same time. There was no basis for the charges, he said, inasmuch as the two jobs, revolving about the work of the council, did not conflict, and in the second appointment was merely a device of the council for recognizing his work by a raise in pay of \$1,000 a year.

Studied Law at Night.

Courtney studied law at night school. In 1926 he was admitted to the bar. He had become familiar with the work of the council committee on building and zoning. When he became a lawyer he resigned his clerkship to become counsel for the committee.

The same year, after a vigorous campaign in his south side district, previously controlled by the Republicans, he was elected to the state senate. He was then 31 years old. His youth was no bar, however, to legislative action as vigorous as his campaigning had been.

"I took the lead in beating Gov. Len Small's first gasoline tax bill," Courtney said. "The fight lasted for three weeks in the senate before he killed the bill, which would have given all of the revenue to the state and left Chicago out in the cold."

"During that term I was also a leader in the fight for repeal of the state prohibition act. We put that bill through the senate by a bare majority, 26 votes, the first time the upper house of the legislature had dared oppose the prohibition dictators. I was active in opposing every bill to increase taxes, particularly measures affecting Chicago."

Heads Minority Group.

In the session opening in 1930, Mr. Courtney was the minority leader of the Democrats in the senate. In 1928 he had been the Democratic nominee for attorney general. It was his intention to seek the post again in 1932. The slate makers, however, shifted him to the state's attorney's nomination, and he was elected after a hot campaign with the incumbent, John A. Swanson.

"Many people don't take campaign pledges seriously," observed Courtney. "I do. I had pledged the voters that when I took office I would restore public confidence in the state's attorney's office. My first big effort was to speed the trial of criminal cases and to completely eliminate politics from the administration of the office."

"When I took office we had more than 1,100 cases on the calendar, some of them a year to eighteen months old. By strenuous efforts we cleaned those up. For several years our calendar has been on a current basis. The older a case gets the harder it is to win."

The biggest individual cases his staff has prosecuted, in Courtney's opinion, were the kidnapping prosecutions early in his first term that sent the Touhy and Klutas gangs to prison. As a result of those prosecutions, he said, Chicago remained virtually free of kidnapping during the post-prohibition years when hoodlums were turning to that racket to replace lost bootlegging revenue.

But even more important, Courtney believes, were the investigations and prosecutions that ended the arson and auto theft rackets in Chicago and put a check on labor racketeering. In the first two instances the trials were rarely spectacular, nor the defendants well known. Success was achieved by pounding away on a fixed

Valentine Bride



KAY WORLEY.

A romance that began last September on a Braniff Airways plane will be climaxed today with a St. Valentine's day wedding. The bride is Miss Kay Worley, plans hostess, and the bridegroom Paul Staedke, statistician for the National Safety council. They met at Dallas, where Staedke boarded a plane for Chicago. The wedding will take place in the home of Miss Worley's parents in Brownsville, Tex. Miss Worley is the sixth Braniff hostess to marry within the last year.

policy of investigation and prosecution.

"At one time we had a record of twenty-three straight convictions in arson cases," he said. "We broke the arson rings and every property owner in Chicago was a gainer, for a reduction in fire insurance rates followed. The fire commissioner wrote me that ending the arson racket saved his department \$50,000 a year in gasoline alone, previously used in answering alarms and pumping water."

When Courtney took office, he said, thieves were stealing ninety-seven automobiles a day in Chicago. Today the average is about eight a day.

Uses Street Corner Strategy.

"No one starts out alone to commit a robbery," he said. "He starts out with a gang. The first thing the gang does is to steal an automobile. When we bring one of those gangs in we watch them as we question them. It's not long before we find out who is the leader."

"It used to be that when the leader of the gang was arrested and taken to court he got off with probation, since it was his first offense. Then he went back to the corner and told the gang, 'See, I beat that rap.'"

"Now we keep tab on these young gang leaders. When one comes up in court my assistants argue that it isn't his first offense, but merely the first time caught. We try to have him sent to jail. Then we go back to the corner hangout. The word

goes around, 'Gee, Joe went down.' They are good boys around there for awhile."

The reduction in auto thefts resulted in a cut of 64 per cent in theft insurance rates in Chicago, Courtney said. He summoned underwriters to conferences when rates failed to go down space with the risk involved. But, he said, the indirect benefits have been even greater, because stolen cars are the necessary tools in robbery and other crimes.

"The claim has been made that it was the laws requiring certificates of title and registration of second-hand parts dealers that broke up the auto theft racket," said Courtney. "That is not true. We broke the racket and the laws were passed as the result of experience we gained in breaking them."

In Court Frequently.

Courtney has prosecuted virtually no cases himself and has appeared in court infrequently during his six years in the state's attorney's office. That, he explained, is a deliberate policy on his part, a policy that has also denied his first assistant, Wilbert Crowley, frequent courtroom appearances.

"Any time you go into court on one case, you are neglecting all the other cases in the office," he said. "By staying in my office and seeing that my assistants handle their work properly, I can prosecute every case that comes to us, instead of one. Generals don't lead charges in modern warfare."

"When I have appeared in court, it has been in difficult situations or motions, to lend moral support to my staff. There was such an occasion after the jury disagreement in the first trial of the Touhy gang. The defense attorneys were sparing for a delay."

Superstitions Bowled Over.

"I had instructed my assistants to ask for an immediate retrial. The defense counsel tried to tie them up, intimating that they weren't able to speak for my office with certainty. I got up and told the court, 'We can go to trial in ten days. We're ready right now.' That was on Feb. 2. The ten days ended on a holiday, Lincoln's birthday. We went to trial Feb. 13 and got a conviction in spite of the superstitions of one of my assistants."

The state's attorney's office also does an extensive civil business in the collection of delinquent taxes and as legal adviser to county officers. In that department, Mr. Courtney said, he achieved important economies by doing away with special attorneys at fat per diem fees, stopping the practice of hiring lawyers to collect delinquent taxes on a percentage basis, and cutting out contracts for court reporting service by setting up his own court reporting force. In his six years as prosecutor, he said, expenditures of his office have averaged 20 per cent less than they did when he took office.

Courtney was married at the age of 23 to Miss Kathryn Foley, a west side girl. Their only child, Rita Marie, is now in college.

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A delicious, appropriate treat for parties or dessert! Luscious strawberry ice cream with delicious whipped cream decoration.

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POLITICAL NOTES

Howard Van S. Tracy, a director of the Chicago Crime commission, has endorsed State's Attorney Courtney for mayor.

"If a man's conduct in the office of state's attorney is any indication of the kind of mayor he would make," he said, "Chicago at the approaching elections will have, because of Thomas Courtney's candidacy, one of the best opportunities for good government in its history."

The All-Chicago committee announces that an Italian professional and business men's committee has been formed to support Mayor Kelly. Dr. Cono Cludia is chairman. Other officers include Michael Butera, Phil Genco, Louis Senese Jr., Dr. A. M. Senese, and Lamberto Lambert.

Mrs. George C. Howland, daughter of the late John A. Howland, who was mayor of Chicago in 1887 and 1888, yesterday praised Dwight H. Green, regular Republican candidate, for his sincerity and ability. She said Green stands for everything that is decent in government.

John Hogan, vice president of the Building Trades council, will speak for Courtney today from WMAQ at 9:45 on "What Courtney Means to Your Pocketbook."

Representatives of three service men's organizations will speak from WBBM at 9:30 this evening in support of Mayor Kelly. They are Lawrence E. McGann, past national vice commander of the American Legion, Henry A. Cohen, past state commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, and D. J. Sullivan, representing the disabled war veterans.

Philip C. Enderlin, president of the North Side Real Estate board, spoke for Mayor Kelly last week. Yesterday Herbert N. Lustig, vice president of the board, wrote State's Attorney Courtney that Enderlin did not speak for the entire organization. Lustig

BABY SENT HOME AFTER OPERATION 'AT FIVE WEEKS'

Loren Rothschild, who underwent a major operation Feb. 2 in Michael Reese hospital when he was 5 weeks old, is going back to his home in De Kalb today. He is feeling fit and has gained one pound ten ounces.

His mother, Mrs. Myrna Rothschild, said the child was born with an obstruction in his stomach. Eventually the opening from the stomach to the intestine closed. A small ring of tissue was removed, after sugar and a saline solution had been given the baby to build him up, and after a blood transfusion. Now he weighs six pounds eleven ounces and can retain his food.

KILLED IN FALL ON ICE WALK.
Sylvester Stroik, 60 years old, was injured fatally yesterday when he fell on the icy sidewalk near his home at 6724 Alameda street.

Col. A. A. Sprague of the All-Chicago committee announced that pledge cards coming in for Mayor Kelly include many from members of the clergy. Among those whose names were brought to his attention were the Rt. Rev. Daniel Frawley, the Rev. Edward S. Keough, the Rev. Joseph Chiminello, the Rev. Louis Rodde, the Rev. John J. Bayne, the Rev. M. M. Ries, and the Rev. T. M. Sampolinski.

Courtney headquarters announced the appointment of Dr. C. Arthur Bourne as chairman of a dentists' division of its campaign organization, and the naming of Dr. Aaron Arkin as head of a similar unit of medical men.

The Chicago district council of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees is supporting Mayor Kelly, according to a letter from P. J. Keenan, secretary-treasurer of the organization. The mayor also received notice that the International Union of Operating Engineers had unanimously endorsed him in a joint meeting of two locals.

EARLY CHAMPAIGN RESIDENT DIES

Champaign, Ill., Feb. 13. (Special.)—Miss Mattie Columbia, 77 years old, who was born in Champaign, died last night.

Bright Swedish Copper

Each soft gleam of light is warmly reflected in our shiny copper pans as they hang from the walls. Imported from Sweden... they are becoming increasingly rare.

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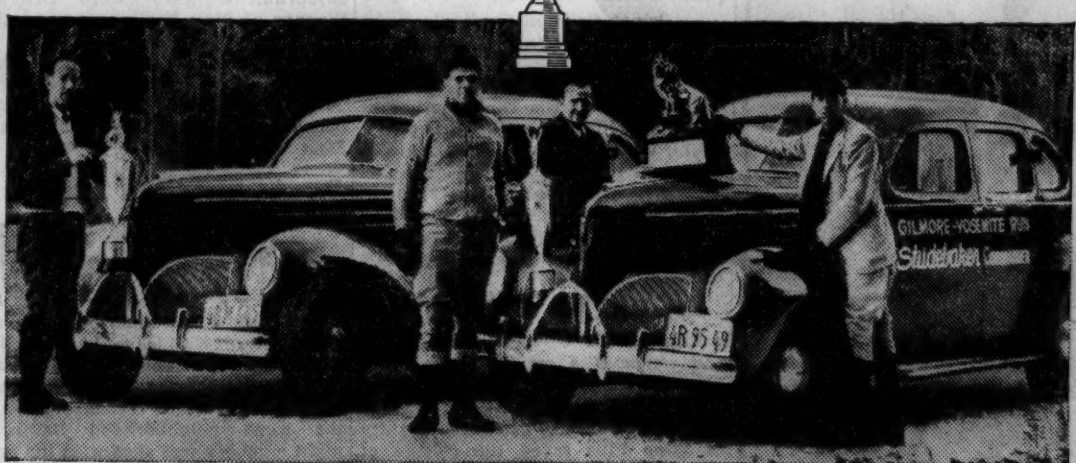
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On January fifth this year, a stock Studebaker Commander captured the annual Gilmore-Yosemite economy classic in competition with the cream of America's cars! Averaging 25.78 miles per gallon!

The winning Studebaker triumphed over them all. Lowest priced cars... cars directly competitive in price... cars costing far more... all went down to defeat before the sensational gasoline economy of this stunningly styled, luxuriously appointed new Studebaker.

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Convincing proof for you! This year's 314-mile Gilmore-Yosemite economy sweepstakes event—supervised by the American Automobile Association—was run in the worst weather in history of run—blinding rain, heavy snow, over icy mountain roads. Twenty-nine cars started; thirteen did not finish in the time limit. But both Studebakers were up and in—up on competition and in before the time limit.

Here is official A. A. A. proof of Studebaker economy! Here is official A. A. A. proof of performance! Here is convincing evidence that you'll get the utmost in gas-saving if you select a brilliant new Studebaker as your 1939 car! Your present car will cover part, perhaps all the down payment on a Studebaker economy champion—easy terms.

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Carly Motor Sales Co., 7617 S. Halsted
Colonial Motor Sales, 5705 S. 16th St.
Roseland Motor Sales, 1125th and Halsted
Lucas Motor Sales, 5823 S. Western

SUBURBAN
PARK RIDGE—Park Motors, 25 Park Ave.
BERWYN—Walter Schroeder Motor Sales, 6835-41 Ogden Ave.

CICERO—Central Motor Sales, 5505-14 W. Cermak Road
POWERS GROVE—Strong Motor Sales, 833 Ogden Ave.
ELKHART—Edna Mtr., 7246 W. Grand Ave.
LA GRANGE—Walter Schroeder Motor Sales, 311 Hill Grove Ave.
MAYWOOD—Walter Motor Sales, 107 Lake OAK PARK—Warren Motors, Inc., 810 Madison

ILLINOIS—Continued
Elmhurst—Bright Auto & Repair Co.
Geneva—Charlie's Garage
Glen Ellyn—Avenue Garage
Hillside—Park-Park Motors
Libertyville—Sullivan Motor Sales
Morton Grove—Morris Grove Garage
Naperville—Perry's Auto Shop
West Chicago—South Side Garage
Woodstock—Burton Motor Sales

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COURTNEY TELLS WEST SIDE KELLY IS NEGLECTING IT

Declares He Will Back Congress St. Project.

State's Attorney Courtney declared last night that he was squarely behind a Congress street development program as a major improvement for the west side. He accused Mayor Kelly, his opponent for the Democratic nomination for mayor, of neglecting the west side.

Courtney, in a radio talk, shot another blast at Col. A. A. Sprague, trustee of the elevated railways, and chairman of the all-Chicago committee working for the reelection of Mayor Kelly.

"There has not been one major improvement of note in Chicago during the last six years except in the downtown district or on the lake front," Courtney asserted. "Why has Mr. Kelly obstructed Congress street, which has had the endorsement of practically all civic, commercial, and community groups which really represent the heart of Chicago west of the lake front?"

Charge Transit Delay.

Last week Courtney charged that the Sprague-Kelly alignment indicated a close tie between the city hall and utilities interests which was purposely delaying traction settlement until after election. Last night he charged that the parks and city planning were in the hands of "tools of utility interests."

"Who do we find in charge of city planning as chairman of the Chicago plan commission? None other than Mr. Kelly's campaign manager, A. A. Sprague. That indicates quite clearly that the utilities interests are in control of another branch of our local government. How far does this vicious, self-serving, high finance circle go?"

Courtney asserted that the park district is spending money on park highways that could be used to better advantage for other purposes.

Assaults "Park Speedways."

"At the present time 10 million dollars is being spent in Lincoln park to provide high speedways for people anxious to leave Chicago and not for recreation and park purposes. Ten million dollars equitably distributed in Lincoln park, the south and west park systems would provide untold happiness and benefits to the thousands of families for whom these parks were intended."

Courtney in a radio address singled out Ald. J. M. Arvey [24th] in an attack on what he called "Kelly-Nash machine" vote frauds. The state's attorney spoke before the Merchants and Manufacturers' club at the Merchandise Mart.

"The present administration," said Courtney, "has done nothing to stop flagrant vote frauds in such wards as the 20th, 1st, and Ald. Arvey's own 24th."

Courtney addressed meetings in four north side wards last night. He attacked the Kelly administration and pledged an improved administration if he is elected. The meetings were at 744 North Clark street, in the 42d ward; North avenue and Halsted street, in the 43d ward; 2409 North Halsted street, in the 44th ward, and St. Mathias hall, Claremont avenue and Ainslie street, in the 47th ward.

Starts Sewer Work



(TRIBUNE PHOTO.) Mayor Kelly turning first spadeful of earth yesterday on Beverly-Calumet sewer project.

Mayor Kelly officiated yesterday at the ground breaking for the new Beverly-Calumet sewer system, which is to extend for twenty-six miles under south side streets. The ceremonies took place on the bank of the Calumet-Sag canal at 131st and LaSalle streets, Calumet Park, location of the proposed outlet. An area of thirteen square miles, bounded by Western and Wentworth avenues and 87th and 131st streets, will be served by the system. The sewers will be laid under forty-four different streets. Fourteen thousand men will be employed on the project in the ten months needed for its completion.

G. O. P. ATTITUDE ON U. S. DEFENSE TOLD BY CHURCH

(Chicago Tribune Press Service.) Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(Special.)—Representative Ralph E. Church [R., Ill.] outlined in a radio speech tonight the attitude of the Republican minority in congress concerning national defense legislation which will be taken up tomorrow.

"The Republican party is definitely committed to the proposition that the American people are determined to maintain their national security," he said. "But it is ominous to note that in 1916, the year preceding the entrance of the United States into the world war, our military expenditures amounted to \$18 million dollars while for the present fiscal year the estimated expenditures amount to approximately one billion 500 million dollars. The taxpayers are paying today four times what they paid in 1916 for their military and naval establishments. Such expenditures represent an enormous burden upon the people."

"Not in a spirit of partisanship, but as a matter of constitutional right in a free country, we insist upon a clear statement of the principles of our foreign policy from the President."

Horan Charges Sonstebly with Firing 36 Bailiffs

Chief Bailiff Albert J. Horan of the Municipal court charged yesterday that thirty-six of his bailiffs had been fired without his knowledge by Chief Justice John J. Sonstebly over the weekend. Horan said the action was prompted by his support of State's Attorney Thomas J. Courtney in the race for mayor.

GREEN HOLDS UP LINCOLN'S IDEALS IN CITY CAMPAIGN

Urges Rally in Support of Political Honesty.

Dwight H. Green called on young Republicans last night to rally in support of the principles of Abraham Lincoln. Green is the regular Republican candidate for mayor.

"If Lincoln were here tonight he would strongly endorse your efforts to rid Chicago of all Democratic officials who are responsible for this city's plight," Green told members of the Seventh Ward Young Republican club's meeting at the South Side Swedish club, 7330 Ridgeland avenue. The speech was broadcast. He said the big issue of the present campaign is to elect new leadership. He accused Mayor Kelly and State's Attorney Courtney of waging a "sham battle" to see which shall control the Democratic machine.

Assaults Crime-Politics Alliance.

"Lincoln would stand aghast at the alliance between crime and politics in Chicago," said Green. "He would repudiate the Kelly-Nash machine and deprive it of all federal benefits and patronage."

"What would he say about a state's attorney, the chief law enforcing officer, who makes charges of fraudulent acts by members of this Democratic political machine and does not even take the matter before a grand jury for investigation?"

"The truth is, the state's attorney is not seeking to smash a political machine, but is seeking to get control of a political machine."

"If he ever gets control, it will become the Courtney machine, and he will use it to elect a Democratic President, a Democratic governor, Democratic congressmen, and all other Democratic candidates in 1940."

Calls It a Sham Battle.

"And yet the state's attorney, who is engaged in a fight with Mayor Kelly to determine which one will control the same political machine, is trying to urge you Lincoln Republicans to help him in this sham battle."

Green, a former United States district attorney, compared the crisis of civil war days with the crisis confronting the nation now in regard to changes in our form of government. Last November saw the defeat of strong Democratic political machines in many parts of the country, he recalled.

"This great Young Republican crusade has just begun," he said. "After putting Chicago into the Republican column on April 4, 1939, you young men and women will lead our city, state, and nation to victory in 1940."

Importance of Victory Cited.

"We cannot elect a Republican

Political Meetings Today

The three principal candidates in the mayoralty primaries Feb. 28 are scheduled to make the following appearances today and tonight:

DWIGHT H. GREEN.
Thirtieth ward meeting, 4723 Madison street, 9 p. m.
Odd Fellows hall, 6316 Yale avenue, 10:15 p. m.

MAYOR KELLY.
6339 Westworth avenue, 8 p. m.
7508 Saginaw avenue, 8:30 p. m.
Trianon ballroom, Cottage Grove avenue and 62d street, 9 p. m.

STATE'S ATTORNEY COURTNEY.
Sons of Liberty hall, 1042 North Damen avenue, 8:30 p. m.

President of the United States unless we win Illinois. We cannot win Illinois unless you carry the city of Chicago at the mayoralty election."

Green will speak at two mass meetings tonight, at 4723 Madison street and at Odd Fellows hall, 6316 Yale avenue. The former meeting, in the 30th ward, will be presided over by Edward P. Moore, ward committeeman and chairman of the G. O. P. city central committee.

Nicaragua Train Collides with Engine; 7 Are Killed

(Copyright 1939, By the New York Times.) MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Feb. 13.—Seven passengers were killed and more than thirty injured when a passenger train collided with an engine last night near Leon.

MAYOR PLEDGES RENEWED FIGHT TO BUILD CHICAGO

Raps Opponents Who Defile City's Name.

Mayor Kelly pledged himself last night to continue his policy of "humanity in city government" and to work for the further improvement of Chicago. He spoke at a meeting in the 44th ward headquarters at 2348 North Clark street and at a dance sponsored by Ald. James McDermott [14th] in the Trianon ballroom, Cottage Grove avenue and 62d street.

"The basis of my platform," the mayor asserted, "is that no child shall starve and no person in our city shall go hungry. I want to continue to respect the rights of labor and to fight for all classes of citizenry in Chicago."

Calls Job Well Done.

"I think I've done a good job in these last six years. I ask you to help me finish that job. Yet, my feeling for my fellow men surpasses any physical improvements in the city I may have been responsible for. No

matter what the outcome of the present campaign, I would rather be remembered as a man with a heart than as a great mayor."

After criticizing political opponents for "attempting to defile Chicago's good name," Mayor Kelly said: "I admit I've made some mistakes, but they have been honest mistakes. I have been the first to admit the error of my ways. But my batting average has been pretty high, about 90 per cent. Is that any reason for decrying and emphasizing those errors I've made?"

Promises Hard Fight.

"My conscience is clear. I've tried honestly and faithfully to carry out the requirements of my office. The morale of our city is high and we want to make Chicago the greatest city in the world. We shall wage a hard fight to do so."

Other speakers at the 44th ward meeting were Ludwig Schreiber, candidate for city clerk, Maurice Nathanson, a Horner leader in the 34th ward, and Ald. John J. Grealls [44th].

WILLOW SPRINGS POLICE TO STOP COCK FIGHTING

Lieut. Fred Mulhausen of the Willow Springs county highway police said yesterday cock fighting would not be permitted in his district. His announcement followed the disclosure that cock fights are held each Sunday at John Kilroe's tavern, 107th street and Archer avenue. Illinois law does not permit cock fighting and those found guilty of practicing the sport face fines of not less than \$3 nor more than \$200.

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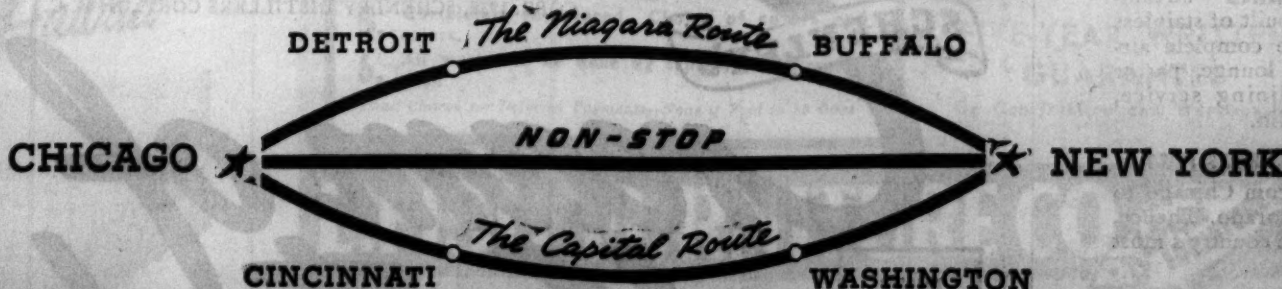
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Brocaded satin heart with huge corsage—filled with our very finest chocolates. A captivating Valentine in red, blue, white or pink. **3 2 lbs.**

De Met's American Beauty will take top honors with feminine Chicagol! A beautiful 2-layer red satin heart with gorgeous satin bow. **2 2 lbs.**

Red and gold Valentine heart in four attractive sizes: 1½ lbs., \$1.10; 1 lb., 85c; ½ lb., 50c; ¼ lb., 25c. The high quality candies all Chicago has come to love.

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ADVERTISE IN THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Steal Author's Typewriter and 250 Page Manuscript

Meyer Levin, 3932 Lake Park avenue, author of several novels, reported to central police last night that thieves broke into his car at Wabash avenue and Lake street and stole a typewriter, clothing, and a 250 page unfinished manuscript. The manuscript represented two years' work and he's hoping the thieves will return it.

Map of St. Paul, locating Charles A. Ward's place of business, his country home, and downtown areas where extortionists were trapped.

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RESORTS AND TRAVEL

2 JOLIET PRISONS
GET CRIMINALS
OF MANY STATES

Crime's Graduates Know
Illinois Is Lenient.

(This is another of a series of stories based on the observation of a reporter on Illinois penal institutions.)

BY GEORGE WRIGHT.

The Joliet prisons, Stateville and the old penitentiary in the city of Joliet, are loaded with repeaters in crime.

More than 50 per cent of the inmates of the two prisons are serving second terms and some of them are on their eighth or ninth sentence. [The records of the Chicago Crime Commission show more than 50 per cent of the crime in Chicago is committed by repeaters.]

The populations of these penitentiaries are now at their peak with 4,249 prisoners in Stateville and 1,796 convicts in the old penitentiary. Of these 6,045 convicts, 3,544 are repeaters. Among them are some of the toughest criminals of prohibition days—criminals of the type of the Touhy gangsters and the remnants of the Capone gang, who became robbers after dry era revenue was cut off.

Graduates of Many Prisons.
The prisoners in the Joliet penitentiaries represent graduates from practically every state penal institution in the United States. Of the 3,544 repeaters, 2,047 have served terms in prisons in Canada or the United States.

Many of these repeaters come from states which have had boiled prison administrations. The statistics support the statement of some prison authorities that convicts would rather take a chance on serving time in Illinois than in their home state penitentiaries. In many of the states corporal punishment is not taboo in prison. In Illinois it is barred.

Of the 360 Joliet prisoners who have served time in federal penitentiaries, 240 are graduates of Leavenworth.

Partial Roll by States.
States having the largest representation and the number of their ex-prisoners now in Joliet prison follow:

Missouri	180	Kansas	44
Indiana	170	Kentucky	42
Michigan	158	Tennessee	38
Ohio	150	Oklahoma	35
Iowa	100	Iowa	32
Wisconsin	102	Arkansas	23
California	98	Alabama	21
New York	50	Florida	16
Nebraska	46	Louisiana	17
Minnesota	45	Mississippi	15

Eleven convicts served time in Canadian prisons.

Stateville, the newest penitentiary in Illinois, is kept immaculately clean and except for the rigid prison disci-

Confess Robbery

(Story in adjoining column.)



(TRIBUNE Photo.)

Robert Simpson, Arthur Martin, and John McClain (left to right), in custody after they admitted taking \$51 from switchman who had just bought meals for them.

pline maintained by Warden Joseph Ragen has many homelike features. It looks like a huge, modern factory except for its walls and gun towers. It belies the average conception that a prison is a dark and dreary abode. Sunlight pours into the buildings from all sides. It has vast expanses of lawns and in the summer flower beds bloom between the administration building and the cell blocks.

Cells Large and Comfortable.
The bunks in Stateville are clean and comfortable and perhaps better than those found in many homes. The cells are modern, big enough for two men, and are equipped with running water.

The food is plain, well cooked and plentiful. The prison band plays as the convicts march to each meal. No convict is undernourished. In fact, the prison officials pride themselves on the fact that a man looks better and healthier when he leaves Stateville than he did when he arrived.

Convicts do not get dessert with their meals but they may buy sweets and ice cream from the prison commissary if they have money. A majority have money, supplied by friends or relatives and in some cases by the government for disability or pension to former soldiers. Each prisoner is allowed to spend \$3 per week in the commissary.

See Movies Once a Week.
Motion pictures are shown once a week. "A Yank at Oxford" was displayed at the time of my visit. Athletic fields provide sports for those so minded.

Convicts work in furniture shops, textile mills, and a stone quarry. They labor six hours a day, depending on the weather and the amount of orders to be filled.

The prisoners are usually placed two in a cell. In their spare time they can play cards, read books from the library, or even study from a correspondence course furnished by the prison. They are permitted to listen to radio programs.

Each convict gets one sack of tobacco free each week. Those with money can buy more.

Warden Ragen says he favors smaller prisons than Stateville. He would like individual cells. Such an arrangement would impress an inmate with the fact that he's in prison and would also tend to decrease sexual perversion, he believes.

3 YOUNG BANDITS
PRESENT STUDY IN
MARCH OF CRIME

A Tyro, a St. Charles Graduate—Trouble.

John McClain until yesterday never had been arrested.

Arthur Martin had been arrested three times, but had always been placed on probation.

Robert Simpson had been arrested three or four times, but instead of probation he received a term in the St. Charles School for Boys, of which he is a boastful graduate.

In these three young men police last night found a composite picture demonstrating the successive stages in the development of a criminal career.

Held in Strong-Arm Robbery.
McClain, Martin, and Simpson are now in custody at the South Chicago station for what police say is a particularly vicious case of strong arm robbery. Early Sunday they were eating in a south side lunchroom. They did not seem to be able to pay their checks, so Sherman W. Jackson, 65 years old, a railroad switchman, befriended them. He paid the bill.

A few minutes later, as Jackson neared his home at 3024 East 92d street, the three youths repaid his kindness by robbing him of \$51.

Acting upon Jackson's descriptions of the robbers, police quickly arrested Simpson and then McClain and Martin. All confessed, police said. After clearing up the crime and inquiring into the backgrounds of their prisoners, detectives pointed out how the trio, in composite, illustrated the beginning and progress of criminal youth.

First Offender Pleads.

McClain was example No. 1. Dark haired and brawny, he is 19 and lives at home. The family address is 9009 Brandon avenue. He had never been in trouble before. The robbery of Jackson, he pleaded, was his first departure from lawful habits.

Example No. 2 is Martin, 20 years old, of 9129 Commercial avenue. Three times he fell into police hands and three times he appeared in the Boys' court. The first occasion was for drunkenness and the second for disorderly conduct. He won probation both times. The third time was for tampering with an automobile.

Again—this was in May, 1936—he was given probation.

For example No. 3 police used Simpson, whom they described as most experienced of all. He is 20 and lives at 3012 East 89th street. He clashed with the authorities as a boy on several occasions, then in 1934 was arrested for burglary. He was sent to St. Charles school on a two-year sentence. He served nineteen months. Young Simpson talked willingly of his experience at St. Charles. "It's not a bad place," he said.

Holds Own with Toughs.
"They build you up," Simpson related. "You've got to be built up to hold your own with the other guys there. I got along all right."

A different aspect was depicted by his mother, Mrs. Joanne Simpson, and his father, Robert Simpson Sr., a steel worker. "St. Charles," declared Mrs. Simpson, "ruined my boy. He was a good lad before he went there. He came out lazy. He wouldn't keep jobs his father got for him, and he spent all his time on the streets. He'd talk roughly to me. He'd stay out all night."

According to police McClain, Martin, and Simpson were pals of Michael Adams, who was fatally shot in an unknown manner last week. The night he was shot a south side merchant fired at several youths who tried to strong-arm him. He could not, however, identify Adams, and so far as police can learn, Adams was not involved in the attempted robbery.

MRS. JORDAN DIES IN ASBTON.
Ashton, Ill., Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Mrs. Esther Ann Jordan, 79 years old, died yesterday at the home of her son, Jesse, born in Canada, she had lived in Oak County since childhood. She leaves three sons, ten grandchildren, and four great-grandchildren.

MANDEL'S MEN'S SHOPS

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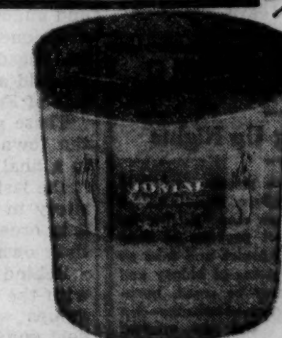
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TEMPLE TO ACHIEVEMENT (1)

By CALEB

TAJ MAHAL of the World's Columbian Exposition of 1893 was that masterpiece of classic architecture—the Fine Arts Building. Even today, after the lapse of nearly a half-century, no structure comparable to it in grace, grandeur or spatial impressiveness exists outside of Greece or Rome. Too beautiful for destruction, even in decay, it seemed also too massive in size ever to be practicable for other than non-utilitarian purposes. And so, for long years it stood by its blue lagoon in Jackson Park... mirrored in those waters as a monument of abandoned magnificence.

Too much that was imperial and imperishable, however, had been built into that structure for it to remain forever forgotten. Dramatic destiny—at first no more than a dream in the mind of a great Chicagoan—awaited it. From impressions gathered in his world-travels, and particularly from visits paid to galleries and museums in Europe, he envisioned an enormous edifice where the pageant of man's progress from ancient times to modern would be presented as gigantic exhibits, and on a scale commensurate with the project's vastness.

Informed Chicagoans know the sequel... Following Julius Rosenwald's gift of \$3,000,000 for the establishment of a Museum of Science and Industry, the South Park Commissioners were induced to restore the Fine Arts Building; a bond issue of \$5,000,000 was floated; and the crumbling glories of its former wood and stucco were at length permanently renewed in steel, stone and marble. Today, in the words of W. Rufus Abbott, Chairman of its Board of Trustees, "the Museum represents an investment of approximately \$30,000,000."

Here, in models, restorations, dioramas, animated displays, lectures, and step-by-step portrayals of processes, is unfolded the fascinating panorama of human achievement. The evolutionary saga of the centuries is literalized with a completeness that leaves the visitor awed into a new understanding. No student of this extraordinary world in which we live should postpone or forego a visit to the Museum of Science and Industry. Lessons are there learned that are nowhere else so memorably presented—coupled with renewed assurance of Civilization's ultimate triumph, based, not on hope or hearsay, but on accomplishments that justify man's most optimistic future.

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AFTER THE FLU

or the gripe, or a severe cold—take a good tonic!

When you are having trouble gaining back your strength after an illness—when you are pale, weak, just drag around all day and don't have much appetite—try the tonic that has been successfully prescribed for over 45 years. Try Gude's Pepto-Mangan. See for yourself how wonderfully helpful it is—how soon you begin to eat better, look better, feel better. Not only stimulates your appetite. Actually supplies those vital minerals, iron and manganese, in most digestible form. Helps enrich your blood and build up your strength. So get Gude's Pepto-Mangan at your druggist's today—pleasant-tasting liquid or handy tablets.

KIDNEY TROUBLE

Stop Getting Up Nights

To harmlessly flush poisons and acid from kidneys and relieve irritations of bladder so that you can stop "getting up nights" get a 35 cent package of Gold Medal Harkim Oil Capsules and take as directed. Other symptoms of kidney and bladder weakness may be scant, burning or smarting passage—backache—leg cramps—puffy eyes. Get the original GOLD MEDAL.

OFFERS ISLAND IN PHILIPPINES AS HAVEN FOR JEWS

Quezon's Proposal Read at Refugee Parley.

LONDON, Feb. 13.—(AP)—President Manuel Quezon of the Philippines today offered lake dotted Mindanao island as a haven for "several thousand" refugees as the intergovernmental committee received Adolf Hitler's latest plan for getting Jews out of Germany.

The offer was made at a session of the refugee committee to which George Rublee, American director, presented his resignation.

Presented Hitler's Plan.

Rublee, who said in resigning that he had accepted the post only temporarily, presented Hitler's plan which was understood to have stipulated:

1. That from 150,000 to 200,000 young "Jewish wage earners" be sent out of Germany as soon as possible.
2. That those remaining be permitted a certain amount of freedom to work and live, provided the younger Jews eventually arrange to take their parents and other relatives out of the country.
3. The creation of a trust fund out of Jewish property in Germany from which Jews would be permitted to draw in proportion to their wealth.
4. Older Jews would be guaranteed against further Nazi anti-Jewish legislation while the emigration scheme was in operation.

Germany's failure to guarantee an adequate supply of foreign currency to her involuntary emigrants was criticized generally by the delegates. They estimated that their governments, under Hitler's plan, in the long run would be expected to provide about 75 per cent of the cost of settling the refugees.

Quezon's proposal was presented through Myron C. Taylor, American representative. He read the Philippine communication to the representatives of the thirty-two governments participating in the committee.

The president of the Philippines estimated his government could take at least 1,000 refugees annually. He stressed the desire of his island commonwealth to take a small number of doctors and other professional men, but indicated that most of those accepted would have to settle down to a life of farming.

Taylor told the committee the government of the United States was convinced the world could absorb all Germany's refugees without radically changing present immigration laws.

He said the United States now was taking 30,000 German refugees annually, that its quota was filled for two years in advance, and that many German Jews were being permitted to remain in the United States on temporary permits.

The Dominican republic representative, Dr. Max Henriquez Urena, estimated his government could take 100,000 refugees under certain conditions. Australia offered to take 15,000 over a period of three years.

LOYALIST ARMY CORPS QUIT SPAIN WITH A FLOURISH

PERPIGNAN, France (Near the Spanish Frontier), Feb. 13.—(AP)—Lieut. Col. Marquez, commander of the Spanish government's 11th army corps of "forgotten men," crossed into France at Prats-de-Mollo today and announced that his followers had abandoned the Spanish town of Mollo and headed for the French border.

He said all of his troops would be inside of France by tonight.

These men had dramatically seized the town from the rebels yesterday in a final gesture of defiance, making it the last bit of government-held territory in Catalonia. Today they left it in orderly fashion, marching out of their own will.

Behind them the Pyrenees echoed with the roar of exploding munitions dumps which blew to bits the last field guns of the government army in Catalonia.

GERMAN JEWS MUST DIG UP \$100,000,000 FOR NAZIS TOMORROW

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

BERLIN, Feb. 13.—One hundred million dollars will be swept out of the pockets of German Jews into the tills of the national treasury on Wednesday. The second instalment of the fine imposed on Jews after the murder of Ernst von Rath, Nazi diplomat in Paris, falls due on that day.

The fine totaled \$400,000,000. The first instalment of \$100,000,000 was paid in December. Both of these first two instalments were to have been paid in cash. The first instalment could not be collected in cash and securities were accepted. It is impossible for the Jews to raise the cash this time. Consequently the levy will be paid partly with securities and real estate. To avoid a stock market crash the securities will be held. Their value will be officially fixed as well as that of the property taken over by the government.

BRITISH O. K. FOR FRANCO IS NEAR, COMMONS TOLD

Nazis Say Rebels Will Not Desert Fascists.

BY DAVID DARRAH.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.] LONDON, Feb. 13.—Premier Neville Chamberlain indicated in the house of commons tonight that British and French plans to accept Gen. Francisco Franco's Burgos (rebel) administration as the official Spanish government were well advanced.

Answering a barrage of questions from opposition Laborites who are suspicious of his dealings with the Fascists, Chamberlain insisted on maintaining a free hand in handling the Spanish situation and refused to pledge parliament would be consulted before recognition is granted. It was impossible, Chamberlain said, to give any assurance in the present rapidly changing conditions that the British government has not contemplated recognizing the Burgos administration as the de facto or de jure government of Spain and insisted that responsibility rested solely with the cabinet.

Works Closely with Paris. The British and French governments, Chamberlain said, are keeping in close touch, but so far no decision has been reached. Indications tonight, however, are that recognition of Gen. Franco "in principle" will be recorded by the French cabinet tomorrow and the British will follow suit on Wednesday though formal notification may be delayed pending further disclosures of Franco's ability to get the Germans and Italians out of Spain once the war is ended.

Chamberlain also defended Britain's assistance to Franco in negotiations which resulted in the surrender of Minorca, Balearic island held by the loyalists, to the rebels.

Chamberlain said the cruiser Devonshire had been put at the service of the count of San Luis, the military governor of rebel held Mallorca, to enable him to establish contact with the loyalist military governor of Minorca and avert a rebel attack on Minorca.

Negotiate Aboard Warship. Surrender negotiations were held aboard the Devonshire in the harbor of Port Mahon, Minorca, and the loyalists yielded the island. While the negotiations were in progress rebel planes raided Minorca.

The Laborite Arthur Henderson asked Chamberlain "how it happened that at least six air attacks were made on the island by Italian planes while the Devonshire was there."

Chamberlain then read a message from the military commander at Palma, Mallorca, which said "this attack was carried out in disobedience of orders and is very much regretted."

Meanwhile in Berlin the semi-official German information service, Dienst aus Deutschland, virtually accused Britain and France of being opportunists in their recent friendly gestures toward Gen. Franco.

It was considered that Britain and France, by offering recognition and suggesting a loan to help finance the reconstruction of Spain, were attempting to displace German and Italian influence after they had assisted Franco in the Spanish civil war.

Insurance Agent Ends Life by Carbon Monoxide

Fred Vogel, 35 years old, 1716 South 2d avenue, Maywood, an insurance agent, was found dead of carbon monoxide poisoning in the garage in the rear of his house last night. He left a note addressed to "Dear Mother and Dad," stating he was sorry for causing "you this disgrace." He leaves a widow, Alma, and a son, Fred Jr., 9.

FRANCO DECREE SETS PENALTIES ON REBELS' FOES

Will Fix Status of Persons in Conquered Areas.

BURGOS, Spain, Feb. 13.—(AP)—Anticipating a complete rebel victory in the near future, Generalissimo Francisco Franco today promulgated a decree imposing penalties on persons in conquered territory who are deemed hostile to the rebel cause. Exile and loss of citizenship are two of the most severe penalties provided for in the decree.

The decree also provided for dissolution of all parties of the pro-government Popular Front and confiscation of their property, and set up special tribunals to determine the civil status of persons in conquered territory.

The law was published on what Gen. Franco termed the eve of the "total liberation of Spain." The decree is called the "law of political responsibilities." Rebel authorities said it was designed to humiliate the civil interests of the com-

BEG YOUR PARDON

The copyrighted photograph of Peter Stefanis which appeared in the Graphic section of Feb. 12 was by Paul Stone of Chicago and not by Acme, as indicated.

quorers and the conquered under rebel rule, and to protect the economic life of individuals, especially those living in territory recently in loyalist hands. It is intended, they said, to assure that persons innocent of "subversive activities" against the rebels will have the same civil rights as have been accorded the people of rebel Spain.

The decree imposes penalties upon those Spaniards who from Oct. 1, 1934, date of a leftist uprising in Asturias, to the start of the civil war on July 18, 1936, "contributed to aggravation of subversive activities by which Spain was victimized." It further imposes punishment on

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those persons who after the start of the civil war were guilty of "grave political acts of omission or commission." Persons accused of traitorous acts or misuse of political power prior to the start of the civil war and those who subsequently directed or led political organizations opposed to rebel Spain are subject to the decree.

MADRID, Feb. 13.—(AP)—Gen. Franco's forces poured artillery shells and aerial bombs into the Spanish government's central zone today as Popular Front leaders exhorted the populace to resist by rushing fortification work. Besieged Madrid was subjected to

an eight hour shelling in which eight inch projectiles were dropped every five minutes. More than 150 of the shells struck in the southern quarter of the city. Two persons were known to have been killed and six injured. Rebel air raiders dumped over 100 bombs on the ports of Alicante and Cartagena, causing heavy property damage and an undetermined number of deaths. Government planes were reported to have brought one German made bomber down in flames off Cape Palos.

LIQUOR STORE ROBBED.
Two masked bandits yesterday robbed the liquor store at 3167 Broadway of \$125. They forced the owner, Louis Feller, into a rear room.

SO
"REM always helped the children's coughs. It's so dependable...relieved the coughs quickly."
When Mr. Wellein emphasizes "quick relief" he's only one of thousands who have commented on the speed with which REM works. REM is thorough, for coughs resulting from colds, because it works two ways... in the throat and also systemically. REM is much more than just a "tickle stopper."

Joseph
No Wonder!

Dr. August J. Wellein
619 E. Thompson St., Philadelphia

For Limited Time Only
Gillette's New High-Speed Brushless Shaving Cream
Free! Regular Price 25c
Softens Tough Beard in a Jiffy—Rinses Off Instantly—Won't Clog Your Razor or Drains
Now, for a limited time only, Gillette is giving away a standard-sized tube of its new high-speed Brushless Shaving Cream with the purchase of 10 easy-shaving Gillette Blue Blades—at the regular price of the blades alone! Made with costly peanut oil, Gillette Brushless is non-irritating. It is better in five important ways: (1) It softens every whisker double quick. (2) Speeds shaving. (3) Stays moist on your face. (4) Rinses off instantly. (5) Won't clog your razor... and saves the trouble and expense of stopped drains.
Easier, Better Looking Shaves!
Used with Gillette Blades this brushless—popular the country over—gives the most comfortable and attractive shaves money can buy. Ask your dealer for the special combination package... 10 Gillette Blue Blades and a regular 25c tube of Gillette Brushless... both for only 49c. And be sure to hurry for this offer is good only while the supply lasts!

The Cream is Free with the Purchase of 10 Gillette Blue Blades
At the Regular Price of the Blades Alone
49¢

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Build up your health and energy at America's most famous Spa—every outdoor sport. Health-giving waters. Horse racing at Oaklawn Jockey Club, Feb. 27 to April 1st. Through Service Desk via ILLINOIS CENTRAL
ROCK ISLAND
Hot Springs Limited leave Central Station, Chicago, 6:05 pm. Arrive Hot Springs 1:05 pm.
\$30.15 round trip from Chicago—25-day return limit. Season limit. \$38.25. Berth extra.
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Completely arranged from Chicago. Go any day. Finest accommodations. **\$67.70** ALL-EXPENSE
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ILLINOIS CENTRAL

NERVOUS?

Strong, Healthy Nerves Need Plenty of "NERVE" VITAMIN B

Eat the New HIGH-VITAMIN Yeast to get 300 Units a Day of this "Nerve" Vitamin

Many men and women who feel nervous and "unstrung" are not getting enough of the "NERVE" Vitamin B from their regular meals. Now—in the new Fleischmann's HIGH-VITAMIN Yeast you get a greatly increased supply of this essential vitamin.

2 cakes daily of this improved yeast give 300 units of "Nerve" Vitamin—all the average person needs (plus meals), as well as rich amounts of "Cold-Fighting" Vitamin A, and Vitamins D and G!

You also can get the help of the "BOOSTER ACTION" of fresh yeast. The yeast helps stimulate slow digestion. This improved digestion helps you take up the vitamins you eat more fully—gives more complete results than just vitamins alone. Eat one cake of Fleischmann's HIGH-VITAMIN Yeast ½ hour before breakfast and one ½ hour before supper. Start today!

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How To Relieve Misery of Your CHEST COLD

If you are suffering from a miserable chest cold, try this: Massage throat, chest, and back with Vicks VapoRub at bedtime. Then spread a thick layer on chest and cover with warm cloth. VapoRub goes right to work to bring relief—two ways at once. (1) Direct through the skin like a poultice; (2) Direct to the irritated air-passages with its medicated vapors.

This poultice-vapor action loosens phlegm—clears air-passages—checks tendency to cough—relieves local congestion. Often, by morning the worst of the cold is over.

HELP STOMACH DIGEST FOOD

Without Laxatives—and You'll Eat Everything from Soup to Nuts
The stomach should digest two pounds of food daily. When you eat heavy, greasy, coarse or rich foods or when you are nervous, hurried or chew poorly—your stomach often pours out too much fluid. Your food doesn't digest and you have gas, heartburn, nausea, pain, or sour stomach. To feel good, sick and upset all over. Doctors say never take a laxative for stomach pain. It is dangerous and foolish. It takes these little black tablets called Bell-say for Indigestion to make the excess stomach fluids harmless, relieve distress in no time and put you back on your feet. Relief is so quick it is amazing and one the package proves it. Ask for Bell-say for Indigestion.

For true smoking pleasure...
LET UP LIGHT UP A CAMEL!
Smokers find Camel's Costlier Tobaccos are Soothing to the Nerves
EARL W. ABRIEL is a busy railroad man, and like, as he says, "to grab a moment to enjoy a Camel. I let up and soothe my nerves. They're so plumb mild!" Wherever you go—whatever your place in life—you'll find smokers Camels—enjoying life more with Camels than any other tobacco. Get next to Camels—the cigarette that combines mildness and taste.

SMITTY—WHAT? NO SWIMMING POOL?
GEE I CAN'T UNDERSTAND IT, SMITTY—THIS IS THE SPOT WHERE OUR LITTLE SHACK WAS...
I'M AFRAID THAT'S WHAT HAPPENED—GUESS WE'VE GOT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT—WE NEED A ROOF OVER US...
IT'S TOO BAD
WE'VE LOOKED UP AND DOWN THE BEACH—IT'S GONE, ALL RIGHT—TSK-TSK
IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN BLOWN DOWN IN A STORM

STATE PAY ROLL INQUIRY FOUGHT BY DEMOCRATS

Call G. O. P. Plan Unfair
to Sick Governor.

BY GEORGE TAGGE.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]
Springfield, Ill., Feb. 13.—[Special.]

A call to Republican house members to unite behind the proposed investigation of spending by the Democratic state government was greeted today by an attack from A. K. Stiles (left) and John Stelle.

Democratic leaders headed by Acting Governor John Stelle. They charged that the inquiry is unfair to Gov. Horner, now ill in Florida.

Stelle was joined in the assault on the proposed inquiry by Secretary of State Edward J. Hughes, Auditor Edward J. Barrett, and John A. Wieland, superintendent of public instruction.

"The efforts of a few Republicans to smear the Horner administration while the governor is lying ill in Florida is devoid of all elements of good sportsmanship," their statement said.

Sees No Need for Special Quiz.

"No need exists for the creation of a special committee by the house to investigate any expenditure. The house committee on appropriations, now controlled by the Republicans, and the senate committee on appropriations can, at no additional expenditure, make proper inquiry into an appropriation."

The call for concerted action by G. O. P. representatives was made by A. K. Stiles, Republican state chairman. It is of vital importance, he said, that the house pass the resolution calling for an investigation of the income and expenditures of all state departments.

"No one should object to this resolution if there is nothing wrong," Stiles said. "If the state administration is innocent, the investigation committee, made up of Democrats and Republicans, will soon find it out. But votes against the measure are merely evidence of fear."

Charges Made by Democrats.

The Republican leader recalled charges made in the Democratic primaries last year that game wardens were hired to patrol Chicago's loop, and that mine inspectors were employed for McHenry and Lake counties, where there is no mining. He said the charges were made by Stelle and by Federal Judge Michael L. Igou. "They are typical of the charges made by the Democrats themselves," Stiles said. "Such things, of course, must be stopped and the cost of state government brought down from its all time high."

Today's protest of the Democrats was termed by Stiles a weak and vacuous attempt to conceal Democratic deeds behind Horner's illness.

Although the economy resolution will be on the calendar when the legislature convenes tomorrow, illness has made such inroads on the house members that consideration will be delayed for a week or longer, according to Majority Leader R. J. Branson of Centralia. Speaker Hugh W. Cross of Jerseyville and at least three other Republican members are ill.

\$180 HOLDUP REPORTED.

Nello Babbioni, 3752 Macdonald avenue, reported to Chicago police last night he was robbed of \$180 by a gunman who forced him to drive his delivery truck into an alley at Superior and Wells streets.

PERSONAL LOANS

COST LESS HERE!

\$5.55 PER \$100 PER YEAR

Why pay up to 3 times as much? Quick, confidential bank service. No wonder thousands agree it pays to borrow here! Loans up to \$5,000.

CHICAGO'S LOWEST COST

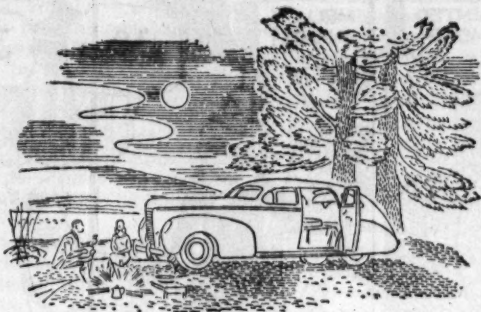
Amount of Personal Loan	Cost at 10% Bank	You Save
\$100	\$ 5.55	\$ 8.56
200	11.10	15.75
300	16.65	20.30

* Savings from average charge of other banks and finance companies

Also AUTO LOANS at Money-Saving Rates

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NATIONAL BANK
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PERSONAL and AUTO LOANS
PHONE WHITEHALL 4500



We've Added a New Season to the Year

FOR ONCE IN YOUR LIFE, calendars are cock-eyed, and the weather-man is wrong.

Outside there you see snow swirling around your fenders, and trees tossed by the gale. The road is empty; the weather's too grim for timid souls.

And you ought to be shivering in piercing drafts, with your overcoat over your ears.

But here you are—without wraps or gloves—basking in the fresh, warm air of middle May!

For you're riding in a 1939 Nash, and learning how to "tune in" the weather you want with the "Weather Eye"™ Conditioned Air System.

There's a fierce wind pounding by your door, and a winter-rutted road

under wheel—but you don't notice them. There's a hurricane of power up front, ninety-nine horses strong—but you don't get the slightest tremor in the floorboards . . . not even with the throttle all the way down.

No—you've never driven a car like it. You can shift* with your steering hand . . . you can rocket from 15 to 50 MPH in 13 seconds flat, in high gear . . . you burst into a whole new range of performance with the Automatic Fourth Speed Forward.*

And you've never seen a car like this new Nash before! Brother-in-style to skyliners, it's one clean, graceful sweep of line from trim-grilled nose to slip-streamed back. Built for vagabonds, complete even to a convertible bed.

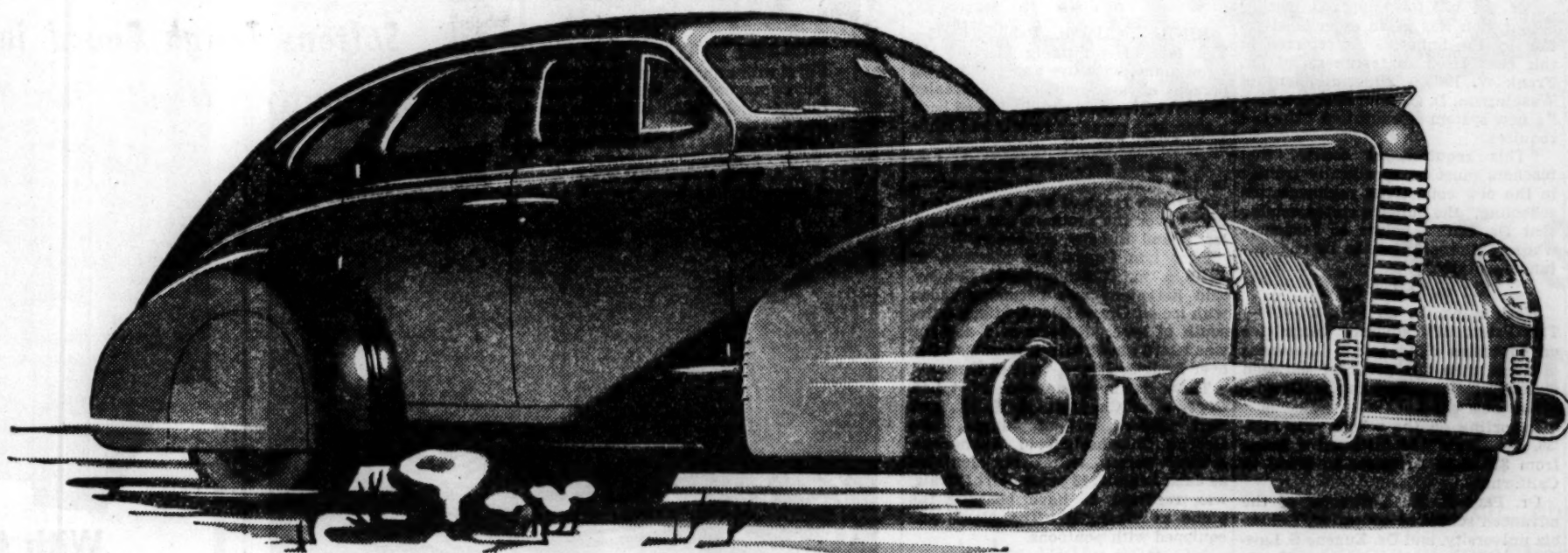
You're in a car that will shake the steam-heated, over-coated lethargy out of your system. So, don't wait for spring to enjoy your car. The four best months of your life are coming up right now. Buy the one car that's good for travel twelve months out of twelve—the new 1939 Nash!

There's lots more to tell. Facts and figures and measurements of outstanding value over any other car you might think of.

And after a ride we'll talk about price—show you ten big models priced next to the small cars. But first of all, we want you to actually have the experience—the close, personal experience—that will be a sample of what ownership might mean. Come on—try it!

It's that new NASH

THE CAR EVERYBODY LIKES



YOU SAVE MONEY WHEN YOU BUY A NASH. This big four-door Nash sedan . . . 99 horsepower . . . 117-inch wheelbase . . . 3285 lbs. weight—costs only \$340 delivered at factory, standard equipment and Federal Taxes included. Choice of trunk-back or fast-back model. (White sidewall tires, rear wheel-shields opt. at extra cost.)

(*Optional Equipment—Slight Extra Cost)

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Chicago Logan Square Motors, Inc., 2188 Milwaukee Avenue
Chicago Opas Motor Sales, 5114 S. Racine Ave.
Chicago Prudential Motor Sales, 1633 North Cicero Avenue
Chicago Rome Motor Sales, 4107 Milwaukee Ave.
Chicago Rosellus Nash Sales, Inc., 10220 S. Michigan Avenue
Chicago South Last Nash, 7346 Stony Island Ave.
Chicago South Racine Nash, 6071 S. Racine Ave.
Chicago Southtown Nash-LaFayette Sales, 7630 South Halsted Street
Chicago Tourists Motor Sales, 5944 South Western Ave.
Oak Park Barrow Brothers, Inc., 600 Madison St.
Barrington Berg's Garage, 110 Station Street
Blue Island Blue Island Nash Sales, 12424 South Western Avenue
Cicero Cicero Nash Sales, 5338 W. Cermak Rd.
Harvey Harvey Nash Sales, 13213 Broadway
Matteson Arthur Mahler, 3rd and Locust Sts.
Evanston Nash Evanston Co., 1105 Chicago Ave.
Palatine Northland Garage, 147 N. W. Highway
Des Plaines Poyer Nash Sales, 1990 Miner Street
Chicago Heights Stober Motor Sales, 1233 Halsted St.
La Grange West Suburban Nash, 300 East Burlington Street
Riverside Wilson Motor Sales, 3718 Harlem at Ogden Avenue
Aurora Cooper Motor Co.
Aurora Dewey & Co., 233 Galena Blvd.
Beverly Hills Auto Sales Co., 2043 West 95th St.
Chicago Brighton Park Motor Sales Co., 4391 Archer Avenue
Chicago Fashion Automobile Sales Co., Inc., 51st & Cottage Grove Ave.
Chicago Gran Motor Sales, 5518 W. Division St.
Chicago Ogden Nash Motor Sales, 3152 Ogden Ave.
Chicago Thomas J. Hay, Inc., 2515 South Michigan Ave.
Chicago George R. Hodges, 9064 South Chicago Ave.
Chicago Isaacson Garage & Motor Sales Co., 3030 Broadway
Chicago Nash-On-Broadway, Inc., 6577 Broadway

ILLINOIS

Chicago Nash Sales Inc., 236 East 24th St.
Chicago Auto Mart, 4614 West Madison St.
Beverly Hills Auto Sales Co., 2043 West 95th St.
Chicago Brighton Park Motor Sales Co., 4391 Archer Avenue
Chicago Fashion Automobile Sales Co., Inc., 51st & Cottage Grove Ave.
Chicago Gran Motor Sales, 5518 W. Division St.
Chicago Ogden Nash Motor Sales, 3152 Ogden Ave.
Chicago Thomas J. Hay, Inc., 2515 South Michigan Ave.
Chicago George R. Hodges, 9064 South Chicago Ave.
Chicago Isaacson Garage & Motor Sales Co., 3030 Broadway
Chicago Nash-On-Broadway, Inc., 6577 Broadway

ILLINOIS, continued

Danville Rewerts & Ehler, 222 West Main St.
Decatur Reo Nash Sales Co., 240 W. Wood St.
Dundee Sandblom Implement Sales
Earlville Motor Inn Garage
Elgin Fox Garage, 114 East Division St.
Evanston John Zimmer
Fairbury Leman Bros. Nash Sales
Galesburg Knox Auto Sales, Inc., 246 West Main St.
Galva Nash Garage
Geneva Geneva Garage, 17 North First St.
Gilman Kuiper's Transfer Co.
Havana Havana Nash Sales
Hillsdale George E. Oliver
Hinsdale Hinsdale Nash-LaFayette Sales, 6 North Lincoln Street
Hopedale Edward Sutter
Jacksonville Morgan County Nash, 1019 North Diamond Street
Joliet Beutel Nash Co., 108 E. Jefferson St.
Joliet Fisher Sales Co.
Kankakee Close Motor Sales, 321 South Schuyler Ave.
Kewanee Horner & Martin, 108 North Main St.
LaSalle Albert J. Pinner, 141 Wright Street
Lincoln Schroeder Nash Sales, 612 Kankakee St.
Matteson Scott's Garage, 2004 Prairie Ave.
Mendota R. C. Service Co.
Mokena Beier Bros. Nash Sales, 127 North Dixie Highway
Morris Miller Nash Sales, 117 West Main St.
Morton Nick Cartensen
Morton Home Oil Company
Naperville Naperville Nash Sales, Washington & Chicago Ave.
Ottawa Farrell Motor Sales, 315 Madison St.
Paris East's Garage, 219 West Court St.
Peekin Walt Westrope, 107 North Second St.
Peoria Landis Motor Co., 839 Main St.
Petersburg Clyde A. Knous Garage
Piano Clifford Motor Sales
Pontiac E. M. DeBolt, 422 North Mill St.
Princeton A. E. Anderson, 105 South Main St.

ILLINOIS, continued

Quincy Mashing's Sales & Service, 416 Vermont St.
Reddick Eskildsen Co.
Rock Island Edwards Auto Sales, 18th St. & 4th Ave.
Shelbyville O. P. Elliott
Springfield Nash Sales, Inc., 213 East Adams St.
Sterling Sterling Garage, 17 West 4th Street
Streator Campbell Bros. Bridge & Bloomington Streets
Taylorville Richmond Nash Sales, 641 E. Main St.
Villa Park Armbrust Motor Sales Service, 3 Villa Ave.
Watseka Kice Auto & Battery Serv., 113 No. Third St.
Wheaton Wheaton Nash Co., 307 W. Front St.
Tampico Anderson Implement Co.
Rockford Nash Illinois Co., Inc., 117 N. Winnebago St.
Rockford Herb & Bussey Motor Service, 214 N. Fifth St.
Bellevue Charles Callender
Crystal Lake Crystal Service Sales, 405 Virginia St.
Dixon Felton Motor Sales
Freeport Hemminger Garage, 95 Ottawa Ave.
Freeport Fred Zurhagen & Leale Hutmacher
Highland Park A. G. McPherson, Inc., 187 Park Ave.
McHenry B. H. Freund Motor Sales
Polk Stoner Nash Sales Co.
Richmond Foley's Garage
Sandwich Sandwich Motor Implement Co., 427 W. Church St.
Savanna G. C. Williams Motor Co., 617 Main St.
Stockton Felix E. Julius
Warren C. K. Goldhagen
Woodstock Woodstock Nash Sales, 210 E. Jackson St.
Zion Zion Industries, Inc., Sheridan Road

IOWA

Bellevue Norbert Norpel
Burlington Nash Koch Company, 317 N. 6th St.
Cedar Falls Jespersen Auto Service, 107 W. 1st Street
Cedar Rapids Richter Nash Sales, 2nd Ave. & 8th St.
Clinton Nick Carstensen, 217 Fourth Avenue, South
Davenport Stender Motor Co., 518 Harrison Street
Decorah O. A. Bergan, 316 West Water St.

IOWA, continued

Dubuque Engel Nash Company, 645 Iowa St.
Fort Madison Gabel Motor Sales, 703 Avenue H
Independence Van's Standard Auto Parts
Iowa City Cook Nash Sales Co., 120 S. Gilbert St.
Keokuk Keokuk Nash Sales Co., 1317 Main St.
Muscatine B & J Garage, 407 W. Front St.
New Hampton Kramer Auto Parts
Ottumwa Fairbanks Motor Exch., 1717 E. Main
Tipton Hemsley Motor Company
Washington Fred May, 1402 E. Washington St.
Waterloo Nash Benson Motor Company, 419 W. Fourth St.
Waukon Williams Garage
What Cheer Hemsley Motor Company
INDIANA
Crown Point Nichols Motor Sales, 109 E. Clark St.
Elkhart Schreiber Nash Sales, 947 Goshen St.
Gary Art Travers, Inc., 753 Washington St.
Hammond O'Neil Auto Sales, Inc., 6703 Calmer Ave.
Indiana Harbor
Nash-LaFayette Sales & Service, 2005 Broadway
La Porte Jacob Rose, State & Indiana Ave.
Michigan City Joe Dry, Inc., 1247 Michigan St.
Okeechobee Kasper Brothers
Plymouth Berkey's Auto Sales, 203 South Michigan St.
South Bend Nash-LaFayette Sales, Inc., 341 Lincoln Way West
Whiting Nash Whiting Sales, 1334 Indianapolis Blvd.
WISCONSIN
Tepel Nash Sales Company, 8th Avenue & 9th St.
Kenosha
Sheridan Road Garage Co., Sheridan Road at 95th St.
Beloit Nash Beloit Company, 428 Broad St.
Burlington R. W. McDonald, 487 Washington St.
Darlington F. L. Roy & Son
Elkhorn Melcher Nash Sales, 323 Wisconsin St.
Janesville Robert F. Buggs
Lake Geneva Lakeshore Garage, Inc., Main St.
Monroe Frank Mauer G. Zieg, 1023 18th Ave.
Racine Frank H. Applegate, Inc., 1130 Washington Ave.

WHAT A PARTY.. WHAT A HEAD!



TAKE PLUTO AND
FEEL WORLDS BETTER
IN ONE
*HOUR!



MILLIONS GET RELIEF IN
ONE HOUR

With PLUTO'S Thorough
Yet Gentle Cleansing

● You'll say with millions "No more
sedatives and pain killers!" once you
try the swift saline relief of a Pluto
Highball (recipe below). Thoroughly
but gently it cleans out your intestinal
tract, usually within an hour. Then, in
a jiffy, you're feeling tops again—no
let-down later—no unpleasant after
effects! Get Pluto Water at any drug
store for real one hour relief when-
ever you need a laxative. Two sizes
25c and 50c; also Pluto Highball 10c
at all soda fountains and bars.

★ PLUTO HIGHBALL: Pour
2 oz. of Pluto (marked on bottle)
into a glass and fill it with water.

PLUTO
Water
From Famous
French Lick Springs
WHEN NATURE WON'T—PLUTO WILL

YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE RICH



To Have
A Lovely
Complexion

Expensive beauty-salon treatments can
hardly do more for your skin than the
regular use of Cuticura. Cuticura Ointment
relieves and promotes healing of
externally caused pimples and black-
heads. Cuticura Soap deep-cleanses
pores and helps refine skin-texture.
Start using Cuticura today—and watch
complexion dreams come true! Soap
and Ointment, each 25¢ at your drug-
gist's. Buy today! For FREE
sample, write Cuticura,
Dept. 94, Malden, Mass.

CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT

(ADVERTISEMENT)

HELP KIDNEYS PASS 3 LBS. A DAY

Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 miles
of tiny tubes or filters which help to purify
the blood and keep you healthy. Most people pass
about 3 pints a day or about 3 pounds of waste.
Frequent or ready passage with smarting
and burning shows there may be something
wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
An excess of acids or poisons in your blood,
when due to functional kidney disorders, may
be the cause of nagging backache, rheumatic
pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, get-
ting up at night, swelling, puffiness under
the eyes, headache and dizziness.
Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's
Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40
years. They give happy relief and will help the
15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous
waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

BORN WITH
THE REPUBLIC

83 Years before the days at Gettysburg

Kentucky Bourbon at
its best... James E. Pepper...
for over a century and a half.

Bottled in Bond
MADE IN KENTUCKY

24.5 E. PEPPER & CO., INC., LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY

LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE: Fellow Travelers



WARNS NEW DEAL SUBSIDY PERILS PUBLIC SCHOOLS

BY THE REV. JOHN EVANS.
The present educational setup of
the country will be wrecked if Presi-
dent Roosevelt's billion dollar subsidy
for public and other schools is carried
out, the Friends of the Public Schools
said yesterday. Under a bill now be-
ing considered by a house committee,
the huge fund would be spent over
a period of six years.

A special bulletin to all state chair-
men of the national organization was
made public yesterday by Wilbur
Helm, national vice president. It was
prepared by Maj. Gen. Amos R. Fries
of Washington, D. C., president.

Funds for Private Work.
The new bill was presented by Con-
gressman W. H. Larrabee (Denn., Ind.),
who voted against continuance of the
Dies congressional investigation of un-
American activities.

"The bill sets out to give the pub-
lic's money to nonpublic schools and
to support children in private homes
and institutions," the Fries bulletin
said. "It will build up a church and
private schools to the injury of the
free public schools and increase
church, racial, and other antagonisms,
the worst of all being the beginning
of the union of church and state."

The bulletin then asserts that the
bill provides for a "soviet system of
nurseries" for the benefit of career
mothers, and paves the way for an
entirely new kind of centralized edu-
cation.

Training in Collectivism.
"The bill proposes the organization
of a vast federal machine, with state
cooperating agencies and hundreds of
employees, whereby propaganda can
be infiltrated into every channel of
life," the bulletin continues.

The 20 million dollar allocation
under the bill for improved teacher
preparation was given especial atten-
tion by the bulletin. It referred in
this connection to testimony of Dr.
Frank W. Ballou, superintendent of
Washington, D. C., schools concerning
"a new system of education" the bill
requires.

"This requires, of course, that
teachers must be specifically trained
in the new collectivist regimentation
schooling," the bulletin stated, adding
that Dr. Ballou points to "teachers
whose philosophy has to be changed
fundamentally."

Aid to States Urged.
Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(P)—
The President's advisory committee
on education cited today differences
of more than 500 per cent between
states in expenditures for public edu-
cation of a child.

Reporting on the school year 1935-
'36, the committee disclosed a range
from \$12.16 in Arkansas to \$74.67 in
California.

Dr. Paul R. Mort, director of the
advanced school of education, Colum-
bia university, and Dr. Eugene S. Law-
ler, professor of education, North-
western university, directed the sur-
vey. They recommended a broad pro-
gram of federal aid for education to
help equalize educational opportuni-
ties. A formula based on their sug-
gestions is contained in a bill by Rep-
resentative Larrabee (D., Ind.), chair-
man of the house committee on edu-
cation.

Mort and Lawler said in a majority
of states federal funds were needed if
minimum acceptable facilities were to
be provided in all communities.

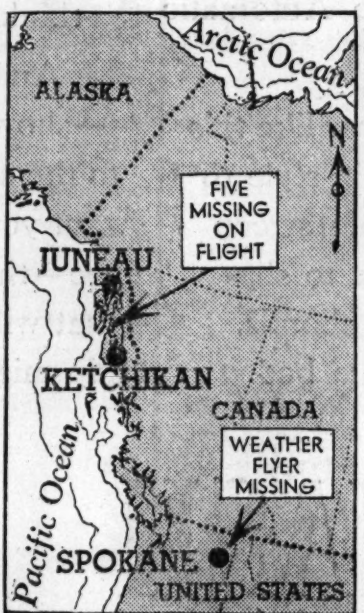
UN-AMERICANISM
INQUIRY ORDERED
AT OHIO STATE U.

Columbus, O., Feb. 13.—[Special].
—An investigation of charges that
un-American doctrines are being cir-
culated among the 17,000 students at
Ohio State university was ordered
today by school trustees.

Flyers Missing



[Associated Press Wirephotos.]
Roy Schreck (left), weather
bureau flyer, who has been missing
since Sunday at Spokane, Wash., and
Lon Cope, pilot, who disappeared
with passengers in Alaskan flight.



This map shows where Schreck is
missing and where Cope and pas-
sengers disappeared.

JUNEAU, Alaska, Feb. 13.—(P)—
The fate of a missing Marine Air-
ways plane, with five and possibly six
persons aboard, remained unrevealed
tonight after snow squalls forced back
a searching plane and boats had made
an unfruitful quest.

A party of skiers left here to join
in the search after an encouraging
report was received that a plane was
heard over the southern end of Doug-
las Island Sunday afternoon.

Pilot Lon Cope's last message, at
12:15 p. m. (Chicago time) Sunday,
said his plane was becoming laden
with ice off Grand Island, fifteen miles
south of here. Reports said a plane
was heard about fifteen minutes later
over Douglas Island, west of here.

Those on the plane were Pilot Lon
Cope, John Chappell, E. E. Ek, and
Earl Clifford, all of Juneau, and
George Chamberlain of Anchorage.

A sixth person, tentatively identified
as Jack Lennon, 18 years old, of Craig,
was reported to have boarded the
plane at Wrangell. The plane was
equipped with pontoons.

Hunt Weather Flyer.
Spokane, Wash., Feb. 13.—[Spec-
ial].—Airmen and ground patrols to-
day sought Roy Schreck, 36 years
old, who piloted his plane up three
miles into a stormy sky Sunday morn-
ing and has not returned. Schreck,
official United States weather bureau
flyer, was last heard from at 1:20
a. m. yesterday. Then his voice was
heard by his wife over short wave
radio. Every night for three years
he has gone high aloft to obtain
meteorological data to make flying
safe for others. Yesterday's search
centered in the Hauser lake region.

Sheriff to Smash Nine Slot
Machines Seized in Raids

Smile for those who've lost quar-
ters in slot machines: Sheriff Marcus
Damisch of Kane county will smash
nine machines taken in recent raids
at Geneva today.

EXPECT ORPHAN'S GRANDPARENTS TO GIVE HIM UP

Edward Metzger's maternal grand-
parents have had two months to re-
concile themselves to giving up the
orphan boy. Edward, who is 4 years
old, has become better acquainted
with his father's sister and her hus-
band. And so the grandparents are
expected to withdraw their objections
tomorrow when his aunt and uncle
try a second time to adopt him in
the Lake county court at Waukegan.
Judge Martin C. Decker told both
couples the first time that this would
be best for Edward, because he needs
young parents.

Edward became an orphan last Au-
gust when his father shot Edward's
mother and himself. Since then the
boy has lived with the grandparents.
Mr. and Mrs. Gabriel Malenius of 289
Noble avenue, Lake Forest. They
protested the first time his uncle
and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph F.
Yore of 660 North Western avenue,
Lake Forest, tried to adopt him. But
William T. Kirby, attorney for the
Yores, said yesterday that he ex-
pects no objection tomorrow.

4 MARINERS MAKE A CAN'T-BE-DONE TRIP DOWN LAKE

(Picture on back page.)
Lake Michigan was thick with
blocks of floating ice. The coast
guard advised Bert Gable and his
three companions to stay home.
"You'll never get through to Chi-
cago in your boat," was the warning.
But, on Saturday morning, Gable
and his pals hopped aboard their 65
foot cabin cruiser Hypo at Manitow-
ish, Wis. They set out for Chicago.
When they reached Kenosha, Wis.,
early Sunday their craft was a mass
of ice. The rest of the route was
comparatively simple as the tempera-

ture rose. The boys arrived here
yesterday. The Hypo will be on dis-
play at the Boats and Sports show
which opens Feb. 26 at Navy pier.

IF YOU ARE SO-CALLED
DEAF
You can renew your hearing with the
NEW DURATON
THE RADIO TUBE HEARING DEVICE
Small. Worn concealed. Come in for
free demonstration.
M. W. HAIRE, A. E.
185 N. WABASH—Cor. LAKE. R. 1021-T

FREE!

TO WOMEN
WHO LOVE
BEAUTIFUL
THINGS

THIS SMART, 2-HANDLED

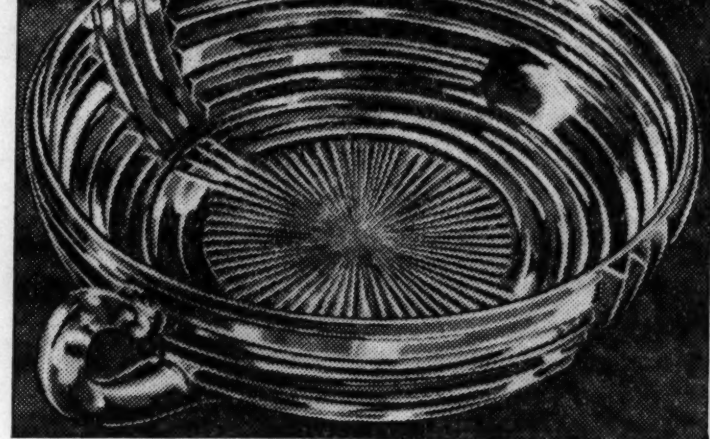
"Hostess" Dish

IN SPARKLING, CRYSTAL-CLEAR
ROSE-TINT GLASS

OF A
101
USES

Gives a gay "party look" to your table!
Fill it with candy, salted nuts, relishes,
jelly or mayonnaise. With its two grace-
fully designed handles and its spark-
ling circular design it adds a cheerful
"party look" that brightens every meal.

6 INCHES IN DIAMETER
SMART REVERSE MIRROR EFFECT



FREE—AT ALL DRUG STORES

with Purchase of Single 25c Tube of

**PHILLIPS' MILK OF
MAGNESIA Tooth Paste**

(TWO DISHES GIVEN WITH 50c TUBE)

THINK OF IT! This gorgeous
new, gift-shop design "Hostess"
Dish with two handles in the much
wanted rose-tint glass—a lovely
decorative dish that you can use so
many practical ways, every day!
And it's yours—absolutely a gift, to
get you to try this special type, high-
luster Tooth Paste that polishes
amazingly—Phillips' Milk of Magne-
sia Tooth Paste. And you can get
Phillips' Tooth Paste for only 25¢!

Please act quickly! Supply of "Host-
ess" Dishes strictly limited. They
won't last long—they're too beau-
tiful! So accept this remarkable
offer today. Get your "Hostess" Dish
at the nearest drug store or toilet
goods counter—now! Remember
—you can have a pair of dishes free
if you buy a 50¢ tube!

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia
Tooth Paste

SPECIAL TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE

on New 1939

PHILCO 36XX



NOW ONLY
\$59.95
and your
old radio

With All These Newest 1939 Philco Features

Instant Push Button Tuning
Fast-Reading Wide-Vision Dial
Inclined Control Panel
Inclined Sounding Board
12-Inch Balanced Field
Cathedral Speaker

3-Point Tone Control
New Spinnet-Type Cabinet
American and Foreign Reception

Don't miss this opportunity to own
this beautiful new 1939 Philco at this
startlingly low price!

For finest reception, order the Philco
Safety Aerial, matched and tuned
to the particular require-
ments of the 36 XX . . . Only \$3

SMALL DOWN PAYMENT
Balance in convenient monthly amounts
with your Electric Service bill.

To cover interest and other costs, a somewhat higher price is
charged for Radios sold on deferred payments.

COMMONWEALTH EDISON COMPANY

72 West Adams Street—132 South Dearborn Street

4562 Broadway
4833 Irving Park Road
2733 Milwaukee Avenue
3460 South State Street

NEIGHBORHOOD STORES
4231 West Madison Street
2745 Lincoln Avenue

4834 South Ashland Avenue
852 West 63rd Street
2950 East 92nd Street
11046 South Michigan Avenue

All Telephones RANdolph 1200

SMOKEY STOVER—GIVING HIM A BIG HAND



NATURE'S TRICK GIVES CHILE GOLD MINE IN NITRATE

300 Years Before Value
Was Recognized.

BY CAPT. M. M. CORPENING.

(Chicago Tribune Press Service.)

SANTIAGO, Chile, Feb. 6.—(By Air Mail.)—Legend has it that when Dame Nature set her hand to forming the 2,485 mile ribbon of territory that now is Chile, she left a 600 mile waste-land at the northern end which Indians regarded as merely a spot which the ocean failed to cover.

For 300 years after Diego de Almagro, a companion of Pizarro, came into Chile in 1535 looking for gold and not finding it, the northern rainless region was considered worthless.

About the beginning of the 19th century scientists began to discover the valuable qualities this wasteland had to offer — an apparently inexhaustible supply of natural nitrate of soda (sodium nitrate) and a wealth of copper.

Popped Up Out of Ocean?

There are all sorts of explanations for the presence of the nitrate deposits, one being that once upon a time the land popped up out of the sea with much salt water remaining in basins. The land had no rain and the water evaporated, leaving the deposits.

One explanation for the lack of rain is that the rain formations approaching from the west are condensed and precipitated by a cold current some 100 miles out in the Pacific and similar rain approaching from the east is stopped by the towering Andes mountains. Theory or no theory, it does not rain in the nitrate country.

The export of sodium nitrate began about 1830. It is used as fertilizer and for making potassium nitrate and nitric acid—the latter derivatives are used in making explosives, fireworks, matches, dyestuffs, celluloid, and numerous other products.

Deposits Easily Reached.

Prospecting for nitrate is done similarly to oil, except that the wells are nowhere near as deep. About twenty feet is the maximum for the nitrate deposit. The oldest and simplest way of testing the core brought up by the drill was by applying a torch. If the product flamed, it was nitrate.

The fallacy in the old method was that poor grade ore—known as caliche—less than 15 per cent pure, would not flame. Modern plant efficiency can profitably reduce caliche that runs only 2 or 3 per cent nitrate. Therefore, chemicals are now used to test all without drilling.

The process of manufacture is simple. Once the nitrate field is located, a plant is built on a location which will furnish the greatest access to a rail line leading to a port.

Use Strip Mining.

Nitrate mining is done by strip methods. The stripping or average coverage of the layer of earth or stone runs around three or four feet in depth. In modern fields the covering layer is stripped off by steam shovels. The nitrate strata then is attacked with drills, dynamite, and power shovels.

The blasted material then is transmitted to the crusher which reduces it to one-half inch mesh size. From the crusher the product goes by belt conveyor to a boiler, a large tank of boiling water containing chemicals which disintegrate the caliche.

The caliche contains many other ingredients besides nitrate, one of the chief ones being iodine.

Settles in Layers.

From the boiling tanks the liquid is drained into large cooling tanks where the nitrate precipitates to the bottom. The large amount of waste solids settles next with the liquid layer containing iodine between the waste and the water on top.

After cooling, the top layer of water is pumped off. The next liquid layer is run through cold tubes where the iodine crystallizes on the sides, 99 per cent pure. The next thick layer, usually about 90 per cent of the total put in the boilers, is sent by belt

Seized in Slaying



(Associated Press Photo.)

MRS. LYDIA HATFIELD.

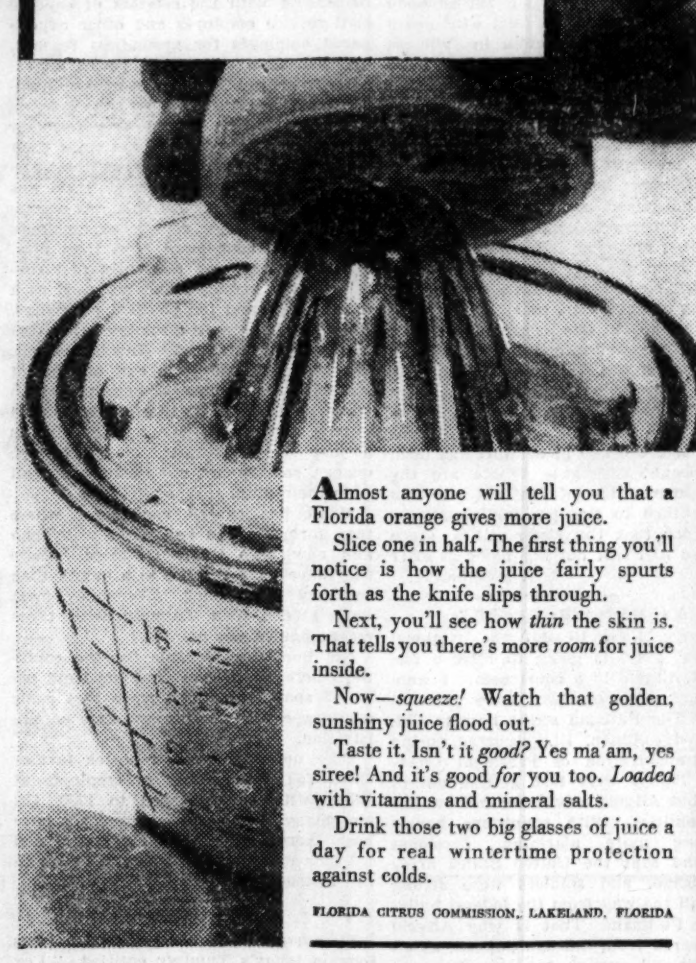
Indianapolis, Ind., Feb. 13.—(P)—Municipal Judge Charles J. Karabell ordered William R. Butsch of Louisville, Ky., described by Police Chief Michael F. Morrissey as a definite suspect in the hammer slaying of Mrs. Carrie Lelah Romig, held without bond today on a vagrancy charge pending a hearing Feb. 21.

Mrs. Romig, 55 years old, wife of Harold Daniel Romig, 28, a ten cent store employee, was beaten to death in her apartment Jan. 17. Butsch was arrested at Anderson, Ind., Thursday, and Mrs. Lydia Hatfield, 21 years old, of Glenelg, W. Va., who says she is Butsch's stepdaughter, was arrested here Sunday. Morrissey said police found in Mrs. Hatfield's belongings pawn tickets for some of Mrs. Romig's jewelry pawned at Anderson. Police indicated the recovered jewelry includes three diamond rings valued at \$2,000 to \$5,000.

conveyor to the mountains of waste outside the plant. The bottom layer of nitrate is sent to driers and finally is sacked.

Living conditions around the plants are good. Modern homes have been built for employes with clubs, movies, and playgrounds for recreation. Pay runs between 60 and 90 cents per day, American money.

Squeeze the truth
from a
FLORIDA orange



FLORIDA ORANJES
that stands for juicier

Do your half-clean plates shout
"FALSE TEETH"?
Keep plates like new with Polident...
and avoid "Denture Breath"

Two things can tell everyone your teeth are false—just as surely as if you shouted it—STAINS AND DENTURE BREATH!

But you can prevent both. It's easy to do with Polident. For, as thousands of leading dentists will tell you, Polident changes the cleansing of false teeth from a problem to a pleasure.

This remarkable powder cleans and purifies like new—without brushing, acid or danger. Your plate or bridge will look better

and feel better—your mouth fresher—and breath sweeter.

Millions Praise It

People who have false teeth too often suffer from "denture breath"—probably the most offensive of all breath odors. Yet millions have now learned that Polident prevents it—when brushing and soaking in mouth washes often won't!

Try Polident today. 3 oz. size 30¢—7 oz. size 60¢—at any drug store. And your money back if not delighted.



POLIDENT CLEANS AND PURIFIES
WORKS LIKE MAGIC—NO BRUSHING! Keep plates sweet, clean and purified by doing this daily: Add a little Polident powder to ½ glass water. Stir. Then put in plate or bridge for 10 to 15 minutes. Rinse—and it's ready to use.

TRUST RULING AGAINST FILM DISTRIBUTORS IS UPHELD BY HIGH COURT

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(P)—The Supreme court ruled today that a film licensing agreement between a chain of Texas motion picture houses and eight leading distributors violated the Sherman anti-trust law by suppressing competition.

The high tribunal divided, 5 to 3, in affirming the decision of the federal district court for northern Texas, which enjoined enforcement or renewal of the contracts. The suit was instituted by the justice department.

The agreements were between Interstate Circuit, Inc., and Columbia, Fox, Metro, Paramount, RKO, United Artists, Universal and Vitaphone, all film distributors.

They provided a scale of prices to be charged by "second run" theaters when showing feature pictures in the same city where a "first run" had been made, and also required in some cases that such pictures not be used on a "double feature" bill.

EVANSTON WILL DISPENSE SERUM FOR PNEUMONIA

The Evanston health department yesterday became one of the nine district pneumonia serum dispensing units in the state. It will operate under the direction of the United States public health service and the Illinois state health board.

There are 32 types of pneumonia serum. Dr. Winston H. Tucker, Evanston health commissioner, said.

U. S. MARINES HAVE A STREET NAMED FOR THEM

(Copyright: 1939: By the New York Times.)
SAN JUAN, Porto Rico, Feb. 12.—The newest street in Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican republic, today had a name as imposing as the thoroughfare itself. With elaborate ceremonies it was officially named yesterday Avenida U. S. Marine Corps.

The street is a continuation of Avenida George Washington and runs along the waterfront past ancient Fort Ozama, overlooking the harbor entrance. It was here, according to tradition, that Christopher Columbus was chained a prisoner before being taken to Spain.

Two squadrons of Marine planes returned to their base here today after attending the ceremonies. The avenue's name commemorates the Marine occupation which ended in 1924.

GETS 3 YEARS FOR ATTEMPT AT EXTORTION

John Scherp Jr., 24 years old, was sentenced yesterday to three years in a federal correctional institution for attempting to extort \$10,000 from Morris B. Sachs, a clothing merchant at 6638 South Halsted street. Scherp pleaded guilty before Federal Judge John P. Barnes.

On Dec. 19, Scherp, who lives at 6694 South Racine avenue, mailed a letter to Sachs threatening death for Sachs' daughter, Mrs. Henry N. Feldman, and her daughter, Sheila, unless \$10,000 were paid.

Sachs notified the federal bureau of investigation. Agents trapped Scherp Dec. 22 when he picked up a dummy package.

Michael Takes Dip in Slip; Admits Dip Was a Slip

Nothing like an early morning dip in a slip to wake up a fellow after a hard night. But when they pulled Michael Gure out of the Ogden slip yesterday, Gure admitted his dip was a slip. He said too many beers had slipped down his gullet. After bailing him out in the County hospital, the Chicago avenue police shipped him home to 2321 Southport avenue.

\$78,000 Slash in Federal Estate Taxes Is Asked

Executors of Frederick Post's will petitioned the board of tax appeals in Washington yesterday for a reduction of \$78,383 in estate taxes claimed by the government. Mr. Post, head of a drawing material concern, died three years ago in his home at 5627 Newcastle avenue. He left an estate estimated at \$400,000.

Woman Dies Suddenly on Return from Vacation

Ending a month's vacation in California, Mrs. Amy Erickson, 60 years old, returned to Chicago last night. She was met at the Union station by her husband, Frank H. Erickson, and was eager to return home. They drove to the Erickson home at 6415 South Honore street, but Mrs. Erickson was seized with a fatal heart attack just as her husband stopped his car in front of their home.

**SMART PEOPLE VALUE
THIS DISTINCTION!**

In each pack of Marlboros there is distinction as well as pleasure. Blended of superb tobaccos for sensitive palates. Immaculate Ivory Tips for the protection of sensitive lips.

Smart smokers turn to Marlboros because of that extra distinction. Marlboros cost 20¢. Where else can a few pennies more buy so much?

WATCH WHO SMOKES MARLBORO

PLAIN ENDS or IVORY TIPS
A Cigarette Created by Philip Morris

STOP SCRATCHING!

**ITCHING SCALP
LEADS TO BALDNESS**

IF YOUR scalp itches intensely, you can conclude that one or more of the 14 local causes of baldness is attacking your hair growing structure. If you keep on scratching, or continue to get temporary relief by applying "cure-all" surface lotions, you may spread the infection over a large area and lead yourself more speedily to complete baldness. If you stop scratching and rid your scalp of the causes of the itching, you will save your hair—avoid baldness!

More than a quarter-million persons have found the Thomas treatment the surest and fastest way to

stop scalp itch, end dandruff, and promote normal hair growth on thin and bald spots.

A Thomas expert will gladly examine your hair and scalp, without charge or obligation, and will tell you exactly what is causing your hair loss, and precisely what can be done to overcome your trouble.

Come in today for a free scalp examination. See for yourself how Thomas treatment ends dandruff, stops abnormal hairfall and promotes hair growth for others, and how this reliable, proved method can help you, also, to retain or regain a good head of hair.



THE THOMAS'

Loop—30 W. Washington Street (Separate Departments for Men and Women)
West Side—4010 W. Madison
North Side—4753 Broadway

South Side—749 W. 63rd Street at Halsted and 841 E. 63rd Street
Milwaukee, Wisc.—1505 Mariner Tower

HOURS—10 A. M. TO 8:30 P. M. SATURDAY TO 7 P. M.
Write for Free Booklet, "How to Retain or Regain Your Hair"

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER MAY 14, 1905,
AT THE POSTOFFICE AT CHICAGO, ILL., UNDER
ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879.

All unsolicited articles, manuscripts, letters and pictures
sent to The Tribune are sent at the owner's risk, and
The Tribune company expressly repudiates any liability
or responsibility for their safe custody or return.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1939.

THE TRIBUNE OFFICES.
CHICAGO—TRINITY SQUARE.
TOKIO—IMPERIAL HOTEL.
LONDON—135 FLEET STREET.
PARIS—1 RUE SCRIBE.
BERLIN—HOTEL ENGLANDER.
MEXICO CITY—QUINTALCOATL PALACE.
PANAMA CITY—HOTEL CENTRAL.
RIGA—STREITEN IELA 2.
MILWAUKEE—110 EAST WISCONSIN BUILDING.
NEW YORK—250 EAST 42D STREET.
DETROIT—5-265 GENERAL MOTORS BUILDING.
WASHINGTON—315 ALBEE BUILDING.
LOS ANGELES—SPRING AND FIRST STREET.
SPECIAL REPRESENTATION,
SAN FRANCISCO—820 KOHL BUILDING.

THE TRIBUNE'S PLATFORM
FOR ILLINOIS AND CHICAGO

1. End the Parole Business.
2. Build Deathproof Highways.
3. Make Chicago the First City in the World.
4. Faster Suburban Service.
5. Up to Date Local Transportation.
6. A Lake Front Airport.
7. A Motor Ferry to Michigan.
8. Cut Taxes in Half.

ON THE WASHINGTON
FRONT.

Senator Barkley, the Democratic leader in the senate, and Speaker Bankhead of the house are endeavoring to keep their Democratic colleagues in their rooms and out of the halls of legislation. They have backed the battling gentlemen out of the door, smoothed their hair, pulled their coats into shape at the collar, and recommended some light reading matter. Both Mr. Barkley and Mr. Bankhead are trying the effect of long recesses on the mad Democrats.

Meanwhile the worried leaders hope that Mr. Roosevelt will be able to get off on his vacation this week, before the senators and representatives of his party can get started again in the mood in which they now are. Mr. Roosevelt wants to embark on his favorite fishing boat, the cruiser Houston, and put off for the southern seas to watch the war maneuvers of the fleet and to catch some fish. If Mr. Barkley and Mr. Bankhead can get Mr. Roosevelt away and distract his mind with vacation pleasures and the naval maneuvers, they will take deep breaths of relief and then see if they can't tone down the bitterness which has come to the boiling point in congress.

The best explanation of Mr. Roosevelt's bellicosity is still found in the assumption that he intends to make a permanent break with the majority of his party in congress. He has given great offense to a number of the most prominent and influential Democratic members of both the senate and the house. They will neither forget nor forgive. Even if they had been willing to overlook what their chief tried to do to them in the primaries in which he purged himself, he apparently has determined that they shall not have the chance. His faithful chamberlains in the two branches of the legislature are horrified and terrified by the repeated attacks the White House has insisted upon making, because if they persist the Democratic senators and house members will be out in front of the Republican minority in opposition to the administration.

Mr. Roosevelt's appointments reveal his determination to put the departments, bureaus, and commissions of the government in the hands of extreme radicals who have had no place in the Democratic party organization and who are left wingers hardly distinguishable from many of the collectivists openly affiliated with Earl Browder or traveling along in squad formation with him. It is an extraordinary situation, in which Mr. Roosevelt's congressional lieutenants are afraid to allow their party members to continue in session, but if Mr. Roosevelt's plan to form a third party is as plain as it seems to be, a true will do no good. He apparently realizes that the Democrats who survived his purge are now so powerful that they can defeat his legislation, stop his revolution, take the national convention away from him, and refuse to give him a third term or to nominate anybody he tries to name as his successor. As Mr. Roosevelt sees his alternatives, he must either accept the defeat of his legislative program and try to like it or he must break with his party in congress and try his luck with a new one.

The bolder step undoubtedly will satisfy his spirit of adventure, his belief in the ascendancy of his personality in the favor and good will of the country, and his spirit of dominance. The cruise on the Houston may do very little to modify his purposes or take the edge off his resolution. It will probably do as little to placate the Democrats he has so deliberately offended. His lieutenants are glad of any breathing spell, however it is obtained.

AMERICA IN THE FAR EAST.

The Japanese occupation of the Chinese island of Hainan has been long expected. The island is off the southern coast of China, near the French possession of Indo-China. The French government has protested to Tokyo that the occupation is an unfriendly act. The Japanese have replied it has no other than a military purpose for the time being. The British are as much interested as the French because Japanese possession is a threat to British far eastern communications. Hainan offers further evidence that the Japanese intend to bottle up or destroy occidental power in Asia and can be stopped only by a conflict which will oppose force by force.

This interests the United States. The American policy until recently has been one of withdrawal from far away territory which would have to be defended. On a sound premonition the United States began its retreat from the Philippines. America was constricting its responsibilities before Japan undertook to expel Europe from Asia. Philippine arrangements looking to the independence of the islands were well under way.

America had made up its mind to withdraw to the Hawaiian outpost. American interests in the far east have not been regarded as worth a major war and America wisely decided to retire within frontiers which are defensible and to adjust itself to the changing conditions in the far east. Now with further evidence of the intent and progress of the Japanese military

program shall our government depart from the wise and prudent course to which it had been committed over a term of years and project itself foolishly into Guam, which it cannot defend? American procedure was pretty well defined after the Spanish war when, although retaining the Philippines, the United States permitted nearly all the Pacific islands which had been Spanish to pass to other hands, principally to Germany. If it had been American intention to dominate the far Pacific it would have taken over everything available when it decided to remain for a period, at least, in the Philippines.

There was too much uncertainty in the United States regarding this far eastern adventure and the smaller islands were allowed to go elsewhere. The second step which kept the United States from adopting a firm attitude if it cared to do so in the distant Pacific was taken when Woodrow Wilson surrendered the German islands to Japan and New Zealand. His only concern was to get a communication station on the island of Yap.

It is too late now to reverse the policy which has prevailed for forty years. No reason for doing so can be found in American interests.

ANOTHER WPA EXPOSURE.

Municipal Judge Perry A. Frey of Cleveland says that four out of five of the more serious traffic violations in that city are committed by men on WPA. The offenses to which he has reference are driving while drunk, reckless driving, and speeding. Chief Justice Griffin of the same court, in commenting on his colleague's statement, said that the WPA brigade provides a large percentage of all the misdemeanors committed in the city.

Those statements provide a picture of what WPA really is and throw light on Mr. Roosevelt's renewed demand for more WPA money. In fact, billions are being spent to support indigent persons, many of whom are so destitute that they own automobiles and have money enough to buy gasoline and liquor. Any one who suggests that WPA has become a loafers' paradise is accused of heartlessness and lack of human sympathy for the unfortunate. The retort is supposed to be an adequate answer to the demand that the ne'er-do-wells and the political favorites be separated from their easy money racket.

Nothing that this country has ever known matches the WPA as an instrument of corruption. Using the genuine victims of misfortune as a screen for its dirty work, the administration has spent the billions appropriated for charity to buy votes and degrade men and women into a condition of permanent hopelessness. None of the other devices of the New Deal, not even TVA, has been the equal of WPA as a corrupter. One of its most vicious aspects is that revealed by the Cleveland judges. The money which has been spent to support the loafers has meant that much less to be divided among those whom the appropriation was intended to benefit.

The new director of WPA, Col. Harrington, appears to be aware of the evils in the organization, but he proposes what amounts to an investigation of WPA by WPA. Little can be expected of such a venture. It recalls the proposal that Commissar Murphy investigate the activities of the communists in this country. There will be no thoroughgoing inquiry into WPA and no effective reform of the racket until congress takes the matter in hand, as it must sooner or later in the interest of the taxpayers and of decency.

RETAIN ALD. MASSEN.

One of the most important aldermanic contests is that of the 48th ward, in which one of the ablest men in the council, Ald. John A. Massen, is running for re-nomination on the Republican ticket. All the city is especially interested in the retention of Ald. Massen in the council, for his service has been of first rate value not only to his ward but to the city as a whole. Ald. Massen is a college man, a former master in chancery, and a successful lawyer. He entered the council in 1927 and showed marked intelligence and public spirit from the first. His first proposal was for a needed reorganization of the police department which, though defeated, exhibited his enterprise and constructive tendency. As his experience extended Ald. Massen forged steadily to the front and worked usefully and forcefully for park improvement, consolidation of taxing bodies for economy and efficiency, and coordination of local transportation. In this all important field of communications he early seized the importance of elevated superhighways and has been an outstanding advocate of these essential developments to meet the conditions of our world of the automobile. As a member of the most important committees he has demonstrated ability, industry, and broad public spirit. The citizens of the 48th ward have reason to be proud of its representative in municipal affairs and ought to insure themselves and the city of his continued service.

Editorial of the Day

TRAINING FOR JOURNALISM.

(Dallas Morning News.)

Higher standards in training for journalism and a closer relationship between newspapers and schools of journalism are being sought through the work of committees representing publishers, editors, and educators. The last two decades have seen a rapid expansion in facilities for studying journalism. While most of the training given has been helpful, the output of journalism graduates has greatly exceeded the limited number of openings and there have been many disappointed job seekers.

Competition for students has led many a one building university to establish a school or department of journalism just because some nearby institution had one, and in some cases the emphasis has been on number of students instead of quality of training. Perhaps the worst result of the rage for journalism study, however, has been its extension into high schools. While journalism is a suitable extracurricular activity in high schools, the attempt to teach it as a vocational subject to immature pupils is a waste of time that might better be devoted to more basic studies.

Harvard university is now performing a useful service through fellowships for active newspaper men who obtain leave for special studies in government, economics or other fields. Columbia university has taken a needed lead in making its school of journalism wholly a graduate school and attempting to place it on the high academic level of the best schools of law or medicine. Good work in this field is also being done at Northwestern, Wisconsin, Missouri, and elsewhere.

It will be a welcome day, however, when the high schools and the immature colleges quit pretending to give professional training in journalism. As the newspaper industry is not expanding in personnel, the present need is as much to discourage the unit as to train the more worthy students. The present committees will perform a useful service if they can snuff out the weaker departments of journalism and strengthen the larger and better equipped professional schools.

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the
quits fall where they may.

REG. U. S.
PAT. OFFICE

"IT'S ALWAYS FAIR WEATHER."

This column's recent remarks upon sideline clubs and coteries of congenial spirits in Chicago, with special reference to the Hellogaball, caused a gang called the Elizabethans to enter the plea: "Tell 'em about us." We have good cause to remember these revelers, for we once presided at their esoteric rites, so here goes:

The Elizabethans, founded in the whoopee period (1925, as we remember), were an annual dinner crew of writing fellows, professional and amateur. At their last session, held in 1932, the call went out to seventy-three members and there was a sound of rabelaisian glee by night in the Four Georges room of the Hotel Sherman. Most of the dinners, however, were held at Henri's, upstairs.

The view of Elizabethan life presented by Mark Twain in a screed which makes free use of the four letter words, and is therefore famous in the underworld of literature, was this society's platform. Its members felt themselves under an obligation to speak freely and give their inhibitions an outing.

We recall one dinner at which we, to the amazement of ourself and friends, broke the rule of a lifetime and became a song-and-dance man. We chanted, with appropriate steps and gestures, an old English folksong which we had collected from the off-stage ribaldry of Beatrice Lillie and Herbert Mundin, then performing here in "Charlot's Revue." It was a tidbit in the Somersetshire dialect and the mood of animal husbandry.

On another occasion Karl Edwin Harriman, the magazine editor, endeavored himself to Elizabethan tradition by telling the story of the hanging of a certain Mexican named Jesus Fernandez Gonzalez, out of Irvin Cobb's repertoire. This tale runs for about fifteen minutes. Harriman told it three times, at different stages of Elizabethan inspiration, and was then carted home under the escort of stronger vessels. When he was aroused in the morning he said, "I became faint at the party and forgot to tell them the story about Jesus Fernandez Gonzalez."

Dr. Morris Fishbein, permanent scrivener of the Elizabethans, has a full record of the club's proceedings. It is believed that he plans to bury the documents in a corner stone.

PAN BECOMES A SAINT.

(St. Valentine's day falls upon the day before the ancient Roman festival of the Lupercal, marked by fertility rites.)

Now comes the Lupercan feast!

Strip the skin and cut the thongs

From the sacrificial goat.

Eager damsels wait in throngs!

Whose feels the whip's sweet pain,

Certain motherhood shall gain.

Birds on this day choose their mates,

Faithful till the summer ends.

Maidens and young men may take

Precept from their feathered friends.

Let the meers of old ones pass!

Choose ye now a fertile lass.

No more on the Lupercal

Barren ladies make complaint,

For the gay Lycian Pan

Is become a Christian saint.

Sweetheart, in this pagan vine,

Let us pledge Saint Valentine.

George Burt Lake.

Valentine Flowers for Contris.

Dear Linemaster: Please, may I come back stage; and be, for a change, a part of those shifting scenes which you direct? I have been one of the audience so long, now; mine have been unseen handclaps and unheard cheers. But merely to buy a ticket and sit through the show each day seems not enough. What can an unversed mortal do to show his appreciation? Flowers, mayhap, for the stars? Pencil flowers, the kind that money cannot buy:

To Helene:

Dainty white carnations, just faintly brushed with pink, which grew long years ago in a certain garden.

To Lila Terry:

A golden daff of poppies nodding on either side of the garden gate.

To E. J. K.:

Saucy snapdragons poking their heads up behind the hot frame.

To Beverley Githens:

A bank of Shasta daisies against the western wall.

To S'Amuser:

Pale yellow tea roses blushing at themselves beside the stables.

To Helen J. Gorde:

A birch bark basket filled with fragrant arbutus, on which little wisps of snow still linger.

To Neucomer:

An armful of laughing bluebells gathered from a field which stretched away as far as the eye could see—wave upon wave of wind tossed blue.

To Evan S. Tonian:

Trilliums dancing down a hillside.

To Quizzicus:

Deep purple pansies turning inquiring faces to greet the visitor along the front walk of a small brown cottage.

Florlan Sierra.

TO 900,001 FRIENDS.

This day that cooing lovers call their own I now appropriate for better use. Because it means too much to hold alone The melancholy of the love-sick goose.

To those in love each day is holiday;

To those no need occasion to express

The moods that make a blithesome spirit gay

And tell the things 'twere better they should guess!

Wherefore, I sing a different sentiment,

As deep as theirs if not demonstrative;

This message is supposed to represent

The best way I can find in which to give

My thought a voice; count this my Valentine

To Master and good readers of the Line.

Quizzicus.

This column has encountered a storm of remonstrances about its recent heresy to the effect that whisky never cured a cold. The Americans cherish their delusions, especially when bottled. An eminent medico has quoted Osler's remedy to us: "Hang your hat on the foot of the bed and drink until you see two hats." But it's the hat that does the curing, by not being worn.

CHARLES COLLINS.

How to Keep Well
By Dr. Irving
S. Cutter

To the limit of space questions pertaining to hygiene and prevention of disease will be answered in this column. Personal replies will be made to inquiries, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is enclosed. Dr. Cutter will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

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THE INCREASING UTILITY
OF SULFANILAMIDE.

ESPIE the fact that for centuries man has sought drugs which would specifically heal illness—hit a bacillus on the head—a comparatively small number have been discovered. There are countless agents which tend to aid the sufferer by decreasing pain and nervous excitability or by strengthening physical resistance. Nevertheless, there are relatively few substances, such as quinine (which kills the malaria parasite) and the arsenic, mercury, and bismuth compounds—which carry sudden death and the spirochetes responsible for syphilis. Recently, however, there has been added to this series an organic dye which promises more than any hitherto developed.

This infant chemical—powerful as Hercules—was made available to the general medical world less than four years ago. It was prepared from a formula originally intended for a dye and has since been called sulfanilamide. As is usual when a new remedy is introduced into medicine, several years are required to test not only its effectiveness but its safety. Although much has been said relative to its behavior in the human body and its effect on microorganisms, the end is not yet. New trials and further modifications are coming almost daily.

There seems to be no doubt that it possesses great value in ailments brought on by the growth of streptococci. This is exemplified particularly in streptococcal meningitis, in which malady the death rate has been lowered sharply. Hitherto this affliction was considered fatal. Today the majority of victims recover. Blood stream infection with the streptococcus also responds—sometimes miraculously. Recently a new derivative, called "diazan" has proved its worth in pneumonia.

Because this preparation has been so efficacious in the conditions named above it has been tried in practically every known disease and in certain instances has given promising results. There is evidence that it is helpful in malaria, typhoid fever, and even in trachoma (a disease of the eyes). Although cures have not been performed—in combination with surgery its merit is unquestioned. Endulant fever, caused by Brucella abortus—which is conveyed through drinking unpasteurized milk from infected cows—has responded so well that sulfanilamide has taken first rank in the treatment of this long drawn out affliction. In early ulcerative colitis, which is related to many types of management—another form of the material has been efficient.

Unfortunately, infantile paralysis, tuberculosis, and rheumatic fever are apparently unresponsive to its administration. The fact that other disorders have been given up to it, however, has given us great hope that some chemical will be identified which will combat all infections.

As might be expected, the employment of such a powerful drug is not without danger. It has now been utilized long enough to permit us to profit by experience and thus determine its potency for good and evil. It produces an anemia and occasionally a decrease in the total of the white cells. Not infrequently nervous manifestations are seen, the patient becoming mentally confused. Skin rashes and other cutaneous reactions are common, and the lips often become blue. The stomach may be irritated and rebelling, accompanied by nausea and vomiting, when the medication is given by mouth. The kidneys seem to be resistant, but may be damaged if too much is used. Consequently urine should be watched carefully for the appearance of red blood cells. And, finally, because it may unite with other drugs to produce poisonous compounds it should never be advised unless a competent physician is aware of all the circumstances.

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ASTHMA.

V. M. writes: I am afflicted with asthma, which is worse at night. Tests show that I am sensitive to hair. What would you suggest?

REPLY.

Immunizing injections will probably be helpful in your case. Why not put yourself in the hands of a skilled physician?

NO.

J. C. writes: I have heard that taking iodine will reduce the size of the Adam's apple. Is there any truth in this statement?

REPLY.

There is no way in which one's Adam's apple can be rendered less noticeable. Adam wouldn't like it anyway.

TAPEWORMS.

T. Q. writes: Where do tapeworms come from?

REPLY.

The encysted forms are found in infested beef, pork, or fish. When these food products are not properly cooked they may be sources of trouble.

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

ESTATE SETTLEMENT.

Chicago, Feb. 12.—[Legal Friend of the People]—I separated from my husband several years ago. He owned a fair home, given to him by his parents. Before his death he made a will, giving me my widow's or dower rights, but giving his sisters all personal property and the balance of his estate, naming one sister executor of his will.

I would like to know if the sister, acting as such, [1] could prolong settling the estate and thereby delaying giving me my portion.

2. The home is unrented and is depreciating in value because of neglect. The taxes are unpaid for several years, also funeral and hospital bills.

3. How long can the sister wait before taking legal action to advertise property for sale?

A. S. 1. Executors are often dilatory. Obviously it would be possible for your sister-in-law to delay settlement if you do not apply pressure to the other direction.

2. The executor as such does not necessarily have anything to do with the real estate unless the will expressly gives her such power.

3. The necessity for sale would depend on the debts, the extent of the personal property, etc. We advise you to go over your facts in a personal interview with an attorney.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

A COUPLE OF COMIC VALENTINES TRY TO TAKE
OVER THE JOB

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 800 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

A PERMANENT EMERGENCY.

Chicago, Feb. 8.—From time to time some noble Democrat points with pride to the accomplishments of the New Deal and claims that this administration has brought back recovery. If that is so, why must the people of Illinois, as well as of most of the states, continue to pay a sales tax on practically every article?

This was said to be an emergency measure when first put into effect and was to be discontinued when the country recovered from the depression. It is beginning to appear as though we will be forced to pay the sales tax indefinitely. It will still be in effect at the end of Roosevelt's second term, and I'll bet anybody 50 to 1 that if the New Deal wins again in the presidential election in 1940 the people will pay a sales tax for four more years!

J. H. S.

HOMECOMING.

Chicago, Feb. 8.—Two weeks from that day of beautiful snow, all up and down La Salle street heaps of blackened snow, dirt and refuse, such as old rags, old paper, tin cans, etc., cast away by passersby, and dirty, castoff, fit for the dump heap automobiles line the once beautiful sidewalks of La Salle (not to mention other streets, also).

Years ago, in the beginning of this century, the winter spent two years in Chicago, but she never saw a sight like this. She has lived for thirty-seven years in India, but no outcaste village inhabited by the so-called untouchables ever looked like Chicago in her dirt and filth. O, Chicago! Chicago! Where are the strong men of the city fathers who will restore thee to thy pristine cleanliness and order that thy sister cities scorn thee not and cast out thy name as evil?

A. M. S. 1939.

AN EARLIER MURPHY.

Chicago, Feb. 10.—So the National Lawyers' guild is going to hang a picture of Altdorf in a courtroom! I wonder how many of them know the full story. The Pullman strike here in Chicago and Pullman, Ill., occurred during the administration of President Cleveland. Things were fast getting out of hand, but Altdorf would not call out the state militia. With conditions hourly becoming more alarming, President Cleveland sent the United States Army to Chicago, and soldiers were strung along all the way from the federal building to Pullman. That is why Altdorf disappeared from Chicago politics, as all who are old enough to remember will very readily recall. And now the man who refused to enforce the law is to have his portrait hung in a court of law.

A. F. D.

A NO SNOW LAW.

Chicago, Feb. 10.—Indignant citizens have denounced and condemned the city council because property owners have not removed the snow from the sidewalks. I have tried to explain to them that years ago the city council passed an ordinance making it compulsory to remove the snow from the sidewalks, but our Supreme court nullified the ordinance. No effort, however, has since been made to enact an ordinance that would compel property owners to clean their sidewalks.

Will such an ordinance be enacted before the next snowstorm, or must we wait until the Illinois general assembly obeys the mandates of our constitution by redistricting the state into congressional, senatorial, and judicial districts?

T. L. H.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, turn to page 26 in the Want Ad section for the correct answers, and mark your score:

1. Which Illinois county is largest in area?

[a] Cook. [b] McLean. [c] La Salle.

2. Approximately how many parts are there in an average watch?

[a] 50. [b] 150. [c] 300.

3. What is a faux pas?

[a] Informal talk or discussion. [b] An offense against social convention. [c] A narrow footway along a bridge.

4. Complete the following quotation: "To thine own self be true, and it must follow as the night the day."

[a] Thou cannot not then be false to any man. [b] Thou cannot only then love thy fellow man. [c] Thy love for God will follow all the way.

MAYBE IT'S THREE OTHER FELLOWS!

(Los Angeles Times.)



MARSHALL FIELD & COMPANY

Convenience at low cost
FANCY GOODS VALUES

at \$1 each



All-purpose Lap Board, \$1
Lay the board across the chair arms, adjust the supporting leg to the right height. Grand for reading, sewing, writing, drawing or playing cards. Good quality plywood. 20x30 inches. \$1

Transparent Hat Boxes 2 for \$1

Keep your hats dust-free and orderly in these cellophane hat boxes, trimmed with polka dot paper in green, brown, blue or rose. Boxes are 13 inches across, 7½ inches deep. 2 for \$1



Cedarized Storage Box, \$1
A sturdy storage box of cedarized composition to repel moths. Ideal for storing blankets and woolen clothes. 27x13x7 inches. \$1

All of these Fancy Goods items may be ordered through Personal Shopping Service. Write, or call State 1000.

Third Floor, South, State



Special selling of fine Silver Plate at remarkably low prices

Hundreds of pieces... every one an exceptional value. Substantially made, superb quality from world famous silversmiths, including Reed and Barton, Gorham, Wallace, and International. Choose from a wide selection in matched services and one-of-a-kind pieces. Quantities in some styles are limited; so you'll be wise to make an early selection.

Typical pieces specially priced:

Bon Bon Dishes
Bread Trays Candelabra
Chop Dishes Gravy Sets Meat Dishes
Salad Plates Tea Sets
Sugar and Creams Vegetable Dishes
Salt and Peppers Trays Sandwich Trays
Wine Coolers

ILLUSTRATED

1. Aspic dish, 18-inch.....\$13.50
2. Compote, 6½-inch.....\$3.75
3. Centerpiece bowl, 14-inch.....\$12.50
4. Coffee set and tray.....\$25.00
5. Salad dish, 14-inch.....\$8.50
6. Water pitcher, 4-pint.....\$10.00
7. Waiter, heavy, 18½-inch.....\$10.00
8. Relish dish, 13-inch.....\$5.00
9. Luncheon plate, 11½-inch.....\$3.75
10. Flower mesh for bowls.....\$1.00

The Jewelry Room
First Floor, South, Wabash
Also Evanston, Oak Park



MARSHALL FIELD & COMPANY

A rainbow of glorious colors... a bevy of beautiful fashions
DRAMATIC SPRING HOUSECOATS

\$6.95 by Saybury \$10.95

You'll be as pretty as a picture and feel marvelous in any one of these adorable housecoats! They're cleverly styled to flatter your figure. The colors are lovely with your eyes and skin and hair. And whether you seek Dresden china prettiness or tailored trimness—whether you require a small size or generous cut—you'll find your housecoat in this exciting new collection. A lovely style by Saybury.

Lounging Apparel
Fifth Floor, South, State
Also Evanston
and Oak Park



1. A petticoat ruffle edges the full skirt of this floral print rayon taffeta. Multicolors on white, pink or blue. In sizes 12 to 20. \$10.95

6. Zipper style with contrasting pleating. Romaine blue with magenta or magenta with Romaine. Rayon faille taffeta. 12 to 20. \$10.95

2. Dresden shepherdess style in floral rayon taffeta with zipper. White, pink, black or French blue. Sizes 12 to 20. \$6.95

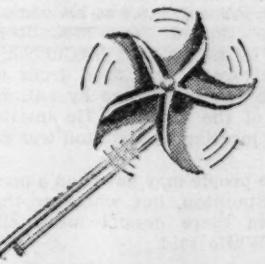
3. All-over polka dots and ingenious border detail lend charm to a rayon pigment print style. Boy blue, aqua or wine. 12 to 20. \$6.95

4. Alix's striped front draping lends a note of contrast to this zipper housecoat. Black with red or robin's egg blue predominating, blue with raspberry. Rayon crepe. 12 to 20. \$6.95

5. Stunning tailored robe of rayon-and-cotton tapestry fabric with cotton velveteen trim. Carnelian, French blue or navy. 12 to 44. \$6.95



NEW LINGERIE TOUCH.
"Little girl" collar of spanking white embroidered organdy with crisp little matching "false" pocket kerchief. The set, \$2.55. First, Middle, State.



JEWELRY IN MOTION.
Twirling lapel pin-wheel of plated gold with turquoise, chartruese, blue or pink enamel. First at Field's in Chicago. \$4. First Floor, South, Wabash.



THE DOG-LEASH BAG.
With shoulder strap, two inside zipper pockets and matching dog leash. All black calf or patent or with trims of rustillian, cranberry or rose clay. \$15. First Floor, South, State.



FOUR-TONE GIRDLE BELT.
French tissue kid in four gay stripes to swathe your waist and minimize it. Yellow, kelly, red, royal or kelly, yellow, black, red. \$4. First Floor, State.



THE SMOCKED BERET
of ribbon. It comes in 26 glorious colors. It's trimmed with crisp veiling. It's versatile, no end. \$10. Modern Room—Fifth Floor.



"WILHELMINA" SABOT
Salon Aristo. Scoop toe, nail head platform, keg heel, smooth instep band, big buckle. Wine or rustillian suede with calf. February Sale price, \$15.75. Shoe Salon—Fifth Floor, Wabash.

Fresh as the first crocus
... excellent values!
FRENCH
LINEN
FROCKS
\$1.95

Thread linen in the lovely quality that's so soft to your skin and will wear and wash beautifully. You will readily recognize this as a fabric you're accustomed to finding only in higher priced dresses.

1. Persian red, Iris blue or brown on natural background. 14 to 40. \$11.95
2. Blue, brown or wine on natural background. In sizes 14 to 40. \$11.95

House and Town Frocks
Fifth Floor, South, State
Also Evanston, Oak Park



The beauty cream complete!

PASTEURIZED FACE CREAM
BY HELENA RUBINSTEIN

\$1 and \$2.50



Here's the perfect answer to your prayer for a simple treatment. A cream that cleanses, helps to smooth, soothe and revive your skin. It's a grand protection against wintry wind and weather... and an ideal combatant for tiny lines and wrinkles. \$1 and \$2.50.

First Floor, North, State
Also Evanston and Oak Park

Cash Benefits Paid

WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

Front Views and Profiles

By June Provines

Valentine.

As a valentine we offer the comments of the late Frances Willard as given in an interview to this Tribune when, on a Valentine's day 58 years ago, she was elected to the presidency of the Evanston College for Ladies (later merged with Northwestern university):

Trust Company Activities.

Mrs. Alfred Landon Baker, elderly widow of the Chicago capitalist and bibliophile, and mother of Mary Landon Baker, who has lived abroad with her daughter since Mr. Baker's death, sends frequent cables to the trust company that handles her affairs. The most recent one arrived the other day and the busy executive who looks after the Baker estate opened it to read: Please send my resignation to secretary of Farmington society.

Research established the identity of the secretary of Farmington, and Mrs. Robert Upham Jr., the former Louise Forgan, will receive the resignation of Alumna Mary Corwith Baker in this morning's mail.

Urban Album.

Mickey Rooney and his traveling companion from M-G-M eating luncheon at the Blackhawk, where Mickey went to look up his favorite swing maestro, Bob Crosby. He wants Crosby to make swing arrangements of his (Mickey's) new songs. . . . Frank Craven, puffing at his pipe, watching Matt Schullen do his card tricks at Schullen's famous German restaurant before taking a train for the coast. . . . Libby Holman, singing her special arrangement of "St. Louis Blues" at the Colony club.

Co-ed fashion note: Girls from Northwestern university out at a far north side rendezvous, wearing sweaters and skirts and wooden shoes, all of them hatless, most of them with little bows in their hair. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Buster Collier at the Pump room with the Robert Harveys. Mrs. Collier, beautiful, tall, and bundled in mink, formerly of the Follies, once taught bacteriology at Yale, but left for the more lucrative following of photographer's model for the John Powers agency, from which she was graduated to the Follies.

Artists' Lark.

Colorful party—the one at the Merrill Shepard's (Eleanor de Laitre) handsome studio on West Burton place, with its twenty foot north window, long studio room, and comfortable divans. The modern paintings on the walls were supplemented by a series of paintings to be sold at auction at midnight, paintings done since 2:30 that afternoon by a number of well known Chicago artists. Promptly at 12 Mr. Shepard, lawyer husband of Artist Eleanor de Laitre, mounted the auctioneer's stand and the pictures fell under his hammer. The freighting and candlelight flickered on girls in slacks and sweaters, on white satin and taffeta evening gowns, on a scarlet red feather boa topping a low cut black dress, on white fox cape worn by late arrivals who dropped in in the middle of the auction.

Bidding was fast and furious on Joe Fehrer's Construction, on Rainey Bennett's Haunted House, on Eleanor de Laitre's Americana, on Hester Miller Murray's Nude with Flowers, and on Eddie Boehmer's Feeding the Swans. (The subjects given the artists when they gathered at 2:30 at the long table in the Shepard studio were taken from titles of pictures exhibited in recent Art Institute shows) Quips fell as fast as bids. The party was such a success that another is planned for next year.

Visitors to See Beauties of Old Natchez at Best

BY JUDITH CASS.

NATCHEZ, where the old south comes to life for a few weeks each spring, will be the destination of many travelers from March 4 to April 2. The eighth annual pilgrimage to the old houses and gardens in that beautiful part of the country will be held then. Pilgrimages would be the more correct term, for there are two of them, the first from March 4 through March 19, conducted by the Pilgrimage Garden club, and the second from March 20 through April 2, sponsored by the Natchez Garden club.

Mrs. Hubert Barnum, who lives at Arlington, a veritable museum of antiques and paintings by old masters, is president of the Pilgrimage club. Twenty ante-bellum houses, all privately owned and occupied, will be opened for this tour. Auburn, a lovely old house that is owned by the city of Natchez, also will be opened. Auburn will be on display during the second pilgrimage, too.

Blooms to Make Garden of Countryside.

The azaleas and camellia japonicas will be in blossom in March, so the whole countryside will be a veritable garden. Hostesses in the old houses will be dressed in the picturesque modes of long ago, and every evening there will be some sort of entertainment. There will be tableaux of the famous confederate ball and Negro spirituals in an old Negro church. On the evening of March 6 or 7 Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will lecture on "A Typical Day at the White House." Mrs. Balfour Miller, originator of the Natchez pilgrimage and pioneer lecturer on "Natchez, Where the Old South Still Lives," was in Chicago last summer and imbued every one who met her with the desire to visit the old houses in the town where she was born and raised. Her home, Hope Farm, was built in 1774 and 1789 by Don Carlos de Grand Pre, an early Spanish governor. Mrs. Miller is director of the Pilgrimage Garden club tour.

Mrs. Charles J. Byrne is president of the Natchez Garden club, which is a member of the Garden Clubs of Mississippi and the National Council of State Garden Clubs. Mrs. Howard Peabody of Lake Forest usually goes south to assist in receiving guests at her old home, Magnolia Vale, during the Natchez Garden club pilgrimage.

Mrs. Lubbers Bride of A. T. McIntosh Today.
News of interest in Chicago and Clinton, Ia., is the marriage of Mrs. Genevieve Allen Lubbers of Clinton to Arthur T. McIntosh of Chicago, which is taking place this afternoon at Mr. McIntosh's home in Kenilworth. The Rev. Herbert Willett of the Kenilworth Union church will read the service in the presence of the immediate families, and Mr. McIntosh and his bride will leave directly for Florida.

The wedding is taking place in Kenilworth instead of at the Clinton home of the bride's mother, Mrs. George W. Allen, because of Mr. McIntosh's recent illness. Mrs. Lubbers is a graduate of Wells college, and is a trustee of Northwestern university. After May 1 he and his bride will be at home at 521 Roslyn road, Kenilworth.

Central European Art Exhibition Begins.
The president and board of directors of the Renaissance society of the University of Chicago announce an exhibition of central European art, including works by Jawlensky, Kandinsky, Klee, and others, beginning today in Goodspeed hall at the university. The exhibit will continue to March 14.
A lecture on "Modern Painting in Central Europe," by Dr. Paul Ganz, president of the International Commission for Art History and professor of the history of art at the University of Basel, Switzerland, will be given at 8:15 o'clock next Tuesday night in Classics 10, followed by a reception for Dr. Ganz in Goodspeed hall. Members may bring a guest to the lecture and reception.
Miss Sophonisba Breckinridge and the residents of Green hall, the University of Chicago, are giving a reception Saturday from 8 until 11 o'clock for Dr. Eduard Benes, Jan Masaryk, and Prof. and Mrs. Charles E. Merriam. Vice President and Mrs. Frederick Woodward were to have

[Continued on page 17, column 1.]

Rehearsing for Play



Mrs. Philip Maher at rehearsal yesterday for a play in French to be given next Monday afternoon in the Goodman Studio theater.

A comedy by Francis de Croisset, "La Bonne Intention," is to be the first play presented in a series of "Petits Lunds" that will start next Monday afternoon in the Goodman Studio theater. Seymour Blair, Mrs. Philip Maher, and Mrs. Ambrose C. Cramer are to be the actors. Georges Cramer, director of the Theatre International, is directing the amateur programs.
M. de Croisset, a member of the chic international set in Paris, is renowned for his wit. His one act play, as Mr. Blair explains it, is "a

Dress Standards Dominating Beauty Principles of Today

BY ANTOINETTE DONNELLY.
[Copyright, 1939, By The Chicago Tribune. All Rights Reserved.]
There was a time when a beauty editor could feel she was covering her beat thoroughly by adhering to a discussion of features—eyes, skin, hair, figure, etc. But no more! That's only the beginning of today's attitude toward the theme. Who thinks today of a woman with perfect features, of perfect coloring, and nothing else as eligible for beauty fame? Such features are no drawback, naturally. They're still an asset—but they're only the beginning of what's to come.
Dress standards dominate beauty judgment today. So does beautiful grooming. Emotional qualities influence, as seen in the beauty of a poised, graceful, controlled creature. Character enters. Gayety of spirit surely does, for a sour-puss with exquisite features and willow frame is still a sour-puss. A sense of humor, and especially about one's self, reflects a glow and a warmth which are beautifying. Persons with a sense of humor about themselves are generous in appreciation of others. They're more tolerant, kindly.

DELIGHTFULLY DIFFERENT GLOVES

Gay, Bright, New Styles Exclusive at The Fair

New rayon fabric gloves that are LONGER . . . that achieve a new effect with LEATHER TRIM . . . that blossom out in new SPRING COLORS, such as Japonica, French Amber, Mahogany Brown, Spring-wine—and Black, of course!

\$1.50

Main Floor—Three Stores.

THE FAIR

STATE AND OAK PARK MILWAUKEE
ADAMS STREETS LAKE & MARION AT 900

John Garfield Does a Cagney in Punchy Film

"THEY MADE ME A CRIMINAL."

Produced by Warner Brothers. Directed by Busby Berkeley. From novel by Bertram Millhauser and Benah Marie Dix. Presented at the Chicago theater. THE CAST.

John Garfield . . . John Garfield
Tommy . . . Billy Halop
Angel . . . Bobby Jordan
Spike . . . Len Gougeon
Dippy . . . Hattie Hall
T. M. . . . Gabriel Dell
Milt . . . Bernard Punley
Detective Phelan . . . Claude Rains
Goldie . . . Ann Sheridan
Grandma . . . May Robson
Peggy . . . Gloria Dickson
Doc Ward . . . Robert Stocker
Maggie . . . John Ridgely
Budgie . . . Barbara Pepper
Emile . . . William Davidson
Lenihan . . . Ward Bond
Malvin . . . Robert Stranoe
Smith . . . Louis Jean Heydt
Rutcheek . . . Frank Rigi
Manager . . . Cliff Clarke
Collected . . . Dick Wessel
Sheiff . . . Raymond Brown
Fight Announcer . . . Sam Hayes

By May Tineé.

Good Morning!
If you love an all 'round good show—and who doesn't—go cast an eye on "They Made Me a Criminal."
The many who were impressed by John Garfield's beautiful performance in "Four Daughters" will observe with interest his work in this new movie. In the former film he was gloom personified—a lonely, pessimistic, fated soul, outside the pale of happiness. Now behold him doing a Cagney, in a colorful melodrama that packs just about a punch a minute, and ringing the bell every time he puts in an appearance.
"They Made Me a Criminal" opens dynamically in New York—then shifts its background to Arizona.

You meet Johnny as a lowdown prizefighter—and I say low-down, I mean low down. . . . After a murder which he is thought to have committed and of which he knows he isn't guilty, he flees to Arizona. His escape is made easy for the reason that he is supposed to have been killed while running away from the police. His one time manager, mangled and burned beyond recognition, really was the dead man. His manager who had stolen Johnny's girl and his wrist watch. . . .

In Arizona, operating a date ranch under the guidance of kindly Mrs. Rafferty, Johnny runs up against none other than the "Dead End" Kids. These young roughnecks, formerly of New York's east side, are being "reclaimed."
Not knowing who Johnny is, the kids take him in. . . . How he and the youngsters work each other's regeneration is a sight worth watching. . . . Peggy, sister of Tommy, has a lot to do with things working out as happens.

Did I mention the fact that Johnny is a "southpaw"? Guess not. Well, he is, and it is his peculiar stance that finally brings trouble into his camp in the form of one Detective Phelan, who had never believed the corpse in the burning car to be Johnny.

How comes the lad to be fighting again? Well, I guess I'll just let the picture hand out that information.
Mr. Garfield's grand performance is flanked by superb cast play. The "Dead End" kids do their best work here since the film that made them famous. Ann Sheridan and Gloria Dickson are glamorous as the two girls in Johnny's life. May Robson plays Grandma Rafferty in her customary flawless fashion, and Claude Rains does a great bit as Detective Phelan.

The picture is full of action, alive with humor and turbulent with suspense.
And, do you know—it seemed so familiar! I could swear I'd seen it before. Any of you feel that way?

See you tomorrow.

LESCHIN

318 SOUTH MICHIGAN

Highnote IN COLOR

An indispensable dress-and-jacket fashion combining delectable pleated crepe with worsted top-per in a deeper tone. Star Pink with Cyclamen Light Blue with Turquoise

\$22.95

FIRST FLOOR FASHIONS

Looking & Hollywood by Ed Sullivan

Behind the Scenes.

Hollywood, Cal., Feb. 13.—David O. Selznick tonight announced that as the result of a series of disagreements between him and Director George Cukor on the treatment of individual scenes of "Gone With the Wind" a new director would be appointed to take over Cukor's duties. This is another chapter in the stormy career of the picture, which has encountered one difficulty after another.

Don't be startled if Robert Taylor and Barbara Stanwyck get married the same week that Carol Lombard and Clark Gable take the leap. . . . That should be about St. Patrick's day, as Gable gets her divorce March 6. . . . Publicity departments in three major studios due for shakeups, Paramount, Twentieth Century-Fox, and M. G. M. . . . Movie magazines are on the stands this month with full page ads of "I Take This Woman," Metro having taken about \$75,000 in ads before it developed the picture couldn't be released in its present scrambled form. . . . Paul Muni let down his hair at the Dietrich party, playing "Jeepers Creepers" as a violin solo that brought down the house, and following it up with a magnificent impression to members of various French groups in Chicago—the Alliance Française, the Cercle Française, and others—and to any one else who understands French.

Mrs. Cramer appeared not so long ago as Wendy in a Chicago Junior league production of "Peter Pan." Mrs. Maher, also well known in amateur theatrical circles, is arranging the drawing room setting in which the play takes place.

In the current war between movies and radio, the movies have forgotten to point out that in the last two years the only performer developed



Hona Massey . . . plenty ofumph.

by radio has been Edgar Bergen. . . . De Wolfe Hopper Jr., playing ball with Rosemary Lane. . . . Nelson Eddy's next will be "Balalaika" with Hona Massey, who has plenty ofumph-h-h. . . . Universal has a smash hit in "Spirit of Culver," with Henry Hull, Jackie Cooper, Freddie Bartholomew, and young Gene Reynolds Santley. . . . At the Ambassador, Ann Sheridan, with Bernie Williams, is seated next to Margaret Lindsay and Eddie Norris, La Sheridan's ex-hubby. . . . The conversation is strained and

stilted for the rest of the evening. . . . Wonder why attractive Mary Brian never has married? . . . Universal proxy Nate Blumberg minus seven teeth in an All-American yanking.

The town is chuckling at the censor trouble which "Yes, My Darling Daughter" encountered, because this was the "purest" cast ever assembled out here. . . . It was the first time that elderly May Robson ever ran afoul of the censors. . . . Dittus for Fay Bainter, happily married for twenty years; youthful Priscilla Lane, and Jeffrey Lynn, who still holds a membership in his Boy Scout troop. . . . The payoff is that Genevieve Tobin, another member of the banned cast, was directed in it by her husband, Bill Kelgley. . . . Ella Logan due back.

Norma Shearer cutting up a rumba with Jock Whitney, who is quite a dancing man. . . . Lya Lys with Eddie Cronjager. . . . Most thriving sport in sunny California is, you'll never guess, ice skating. . . . Two rinks, one indoor, jammed day and night. . . . Gus Edwards, who has been in bed for too long, up and around again. . . . Joy Hodges stepping with Jerry Wald. . . . Jimmy Cagney embarrassed no end when the announcer at the ice hockey matches introduced him as "the academy award winner." . . . What the announcer meant to say was that Cagney had been nominated for the award, but Jimmy just pulled his hat down over his eyes and sneaked out. . . . Superstition department: Jimmy Ritz always has to arrange his dollar bills so that they're all showing heads up. . . . My only superstition

[Continued on page 17, column 2.]

THIS SPRING THE SMART SET WILL WEAR MURILLO BLUE WITH

Spring Wine

—a new color combination that is both distinctive and smart and emphatically expresses youthful taste. It offers something new and exciting to eyes tired of navy blues and blacks . . . it will give a lift to your spirits . . . it will add immeasurably to the chic of your wardrobe, it will give YOU a new and softened beauty!

The pole, or Quater bonnet type hat in blue has a Spring wine veil and bow. Also many other styles and colors at this price. **\$5.00**

Third Floor—Three Stores.

Vivacious Spring wine 4-button gloves. Allure Kid—smoke combined with Murillo and other blues. **\$1.98**

Main Floor—Three Stores.

Lace trimmed, pleated jabot front on this Spring wine blouse . . . the neckline, charming with Murillo blue. Sizes 32 to 40. **\$2.95**

Third Floor—Three Stores.

COSTUME SUIT

Costume suit in Murillo blue. Trapunto work on the coat. The dress is severely simple. **\$49.75**

Sizes 12 to 20.

Third Floor—Also Oak Park.

The Spring wine bag is of semi-pouch design in gleaming patent leather. **\$2.95**

Main Floor—Three Stores.

The Air-Step shoe in Spring wine is of calf with open toe and punched vamp. **\$6.00**

Second Floor—Also Oak Park.

THE FAIR

STATE AND OAK PARK MILWAUKEE
ADAMS STREETS LAKE & MARION AT 900

FOR OLDER BABIES—
and growing children!

New Heinz Junior Foods Provide Convenient, Well-Balanced Dishes for Youngsters Graduating from Strained Foods

WHEN baby is ready for coarser dishes, give him these nine delicious new Heinz Junior Foods! They're scientifically prepared in the Heinz tradition of flavor and quality. Phone your dealer for Heinz Junior Foods—and start serving your child the highly nutritive foods he needs!

9 TASTY KINDS

HEINZ JUNIOR FOODS

Visitors to See Beauties of Old Natchez at Best

(Continued from page 15, column 2.)

been special guests also, but they have gone to Del Monte, Cal., where they will visit Mrs. Woodward's father, Lyman A. Walton, and her daughter, Miss Nancy Freund. The Woodwards will return to Chicago in about four weeks.

Villa de Chantal Alumnae Plan Benefit Bridge

The Chicago chapter of Villa de Chantal alumnae is giving a bridge party at the Lake Shore Athletic club on Saturday afternoon for the benefit of the convent, which is at Rock Island. Mrs. James W. Ford Jr. of Wilmette and Miss Mary G. McDonald are co-chairmen of the party.

The chapter includes graduates of "The Villa," and of the Visitation convent, formerly in Evanston. Among those who have taken tables for the benefit are Mrs. George D. McLaughlin, a graduate of the St. Louis Visitation convent; Mrs. Guyvessant Peabody, a former student at Evanston; Mrs. Britton I. Budd, Mrs. Walter J. Cummings, Mrs. David F. Bremner, Mrs. Allen B. Ripley, Miss Marie Plamondon, and Miss Mary Agnes Amberg.

Junior League Lecture Canceled; Shaw Ill.

Clifford Shaw, who was to have spoken at a meeting of the Chicago Junior League this morning in the Drake hotel, is ill and the lecture has been canceled.

The bi-monthly meeting of the Square Dancers has been postponed from tonight until tomorrow night, at the Germania club. Tomorrow night, too, marks the club's weekly membership meeting. Henry Meers, one of the square dance committee, is leaving on Thursday for a holiday at Sun Valley.

Three French films are on a movie program planned for tonight at the Lake Shore Athletic club. The program is one of a series on the history of moving pictures.

A Russian film, "Peter the Great," will be shown this afternoon and to night at International house at the University of Chicago.

At the monthly meeting of the Geographic Society of Chicago to night in Orchestra hall Dr. Gustav Grann will lecture on "Sweden: Land of Sunlit Nights." The lecture will begin at 8:15 o'clock.

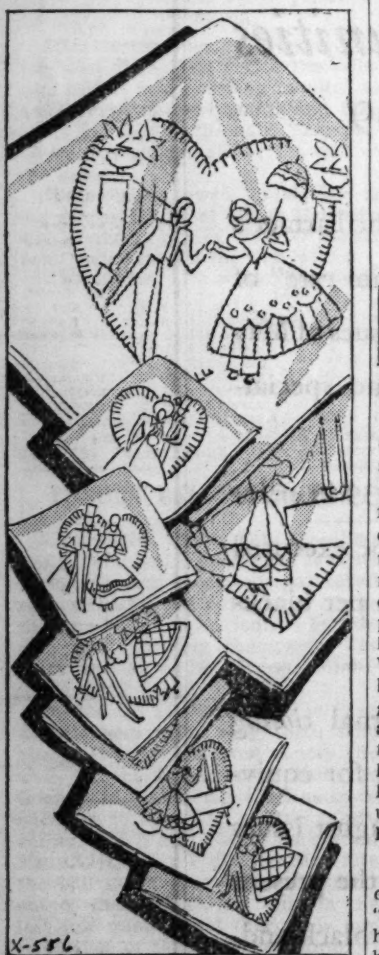
Mrs. Howard Goodman and Miss Evelyn Robinson will be hostesses at luncheon today at a Wellesley table in the University club. The Chicago Wellesley club is sponsoring a series of acquaintanceship plan luncheons, at which all Wellesley women are welcome.

Society Giving Dinner for Signora Agresti.

The Italy America society is giving a dinner for Signora Oliva Rossetti Agresti of Rome at 7:30 o'clock to night in the Lake Shore Drive hotel. Signora Agresti, journalist and economist, will speak on "Anecdotes of an Interpreter."

The Cordon is giving an informal Valentine dinner tonight. After dinner Marjorie Morgan, mezzo soprano, and Miss Louise Meisner, pianist, will give a program.

Hearts Are Order of the Day in Transfer Design

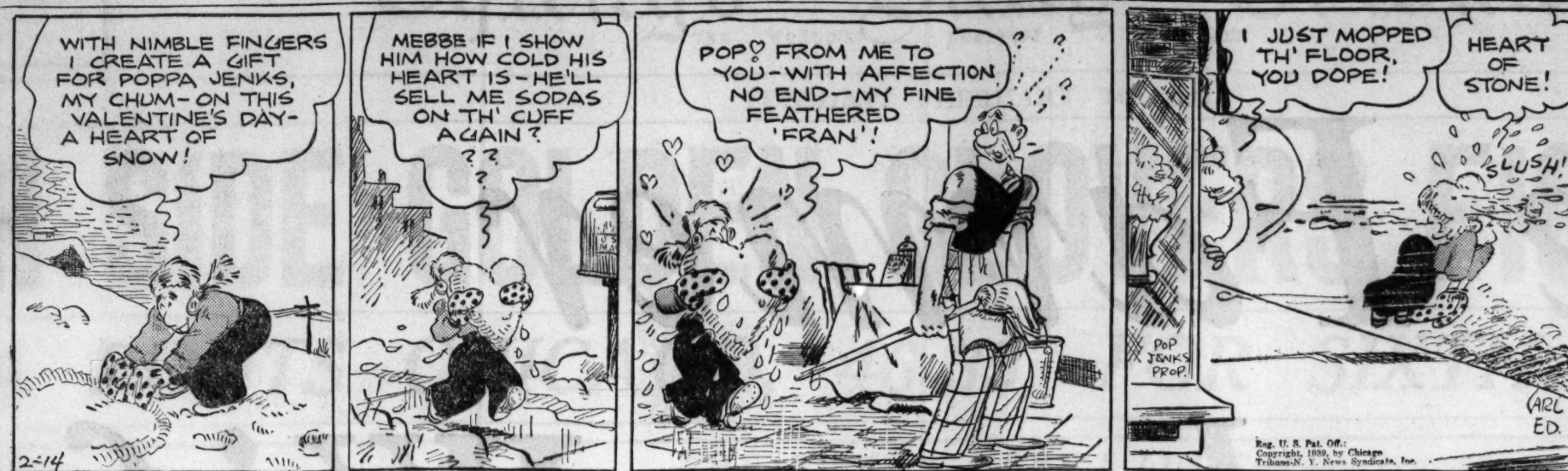


BY NANCY CABOT.
Hearts are the order of the day and needlework is no exception. The two large hearts, one with the figure of a young girl and the other with the boy and girl, are ideal for pillows and luncheon and tray cloths. The three small motifs may be used with either of the large figures. Outline, button-hole, and running stitches may be used, and all are the essence of simplicity for the beginner and expert.

For a hot iron transfer pattern of the five hearts, No. X-555, send 10 cents in stamps or coin to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth avenue, New York City.

COLOSIMO'S
2126 South Wabash
7 COURSE \$1.50
DINNER
with Whole
BABY LOBSTER
We Cater to Banquets and Parties

HAROLD TEEN—A REBUFF FOR CUPID



Smart for Pastel Woolens



WOMAN'S AND MISS' SUIT.

Pastels no longer are synonymous with summer. Right now, in the midst of winter, sojourners in both north and south are making tweed and other types of woolen suits, and creating them in the most delectable of pastel shades. Sometimes these outfits have topcoats to match or contrast, and often they do not, serving as a costume to be worn under one's fur trimmed and fur coats. The two piece suit illustrated today is one of the most fashionable models for spring.

The jacket is the cardigan type, with high, round neckline without collar. This is a particularly acceptable style since it allows you a wide choice of blouses, some with collars to peer over the jacket neckline, others with Victorian frills. The topper has puffed sleeves that gradually diminish in width until they fit in tailored fashion at the wrists. Tucking nips the jacket in to the figure, and buttons are used all the way down the front.

The skirt is a simple flared model. All the important skirts for spring, and those shown for southern wear, too, are flared or gathered. Straight lines are second in popularity.

This same pattern may be used for a two piece dress, as shown in the sketches at the right. Use all types of silks and cottons for this version of the pattern. It's a girlish and attractive two-piece for the current spring season, for the south, and the summer to come.

Style No. 2548 is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, and 20, 32, 34, 36, and 38 inches bust measurement. Size 16 requires 3 1/2 yards of 39 inch material, with 1/2 yard of 39 inch contrasting.

Address orders for Clotilde patterns to Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Station, NEW YORK CITY, enclosing 10 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred—wrap it carefully) for each pattern ordered. IMPORTANT! Be certain to state clearly the number of the pattern and the size desired, and write your name and address plainly.

Looking at Hollywood

(Continued from page 15, column 8.)

about dollar bills is to get hold of some of them.

Each year the studios give a party for their own stars and studio workers and the chief entertainment feature is a showing of scenes that never reach the screen. . . . They call 'em blowups, meaning that the player has blown up in his or her lines. This year, the prize at the Warner party will be a Bette Davis blowup in "Juarez." . . . As she goes up in her lines, Bette gets an agonized look on her face and says four explosive words more explosive than she's ever read a line of dialogue. . . . She will probably fall right under the banquet table when she hears them.

Edward Arnold says that his most embarrassing stage moment was in "Sham." . . . He took the heroine in his arms, act III, and said, pleading his love: "Great Scot, Katharine, I'm a woman and you are a man, and I love you." . . . They had to ring down the curtain. . . . Blackfeet in-

dians are working in the Shirley Temple picture, a group of oldtimers who look like the heads on the buffalo nickels. . . . Randy Scott says that the appetites of the reservation tribesmen are prodigious. . . . On the reservation they get only two meals a day. . . . At 20th Century-Fox they have been getting three meals a day and wading in with both hands. . . . For breakfast yesterday three of them ordered baked apples, two plates of cereal apple, and individual sirloin steaks with two poached eggs on each steak. . . . They polished this off with their eight cups of coffee apple. . . . Their appetites demoralized the regular commissary so they were assigned to a smaller luncheon. . . . They protested bitterly, but finally agreed when it was pointed out that they could get more food there.

Johns Hopkins Alumni.
Johns Hopkins alumni of Chicago will hear Dr. Arthur Kendall of Northwestern University medical school at a dinner meeting at 6:30 o'clock tonight in the Knickerbocker hotel. Dr. H. P. Wall of Kansas City and Dr. Robert Cunningham of Albany, N. Y., will attend.

PUBLIC INVITED

To a United Labor Rally in Support of

CHICAGO NEWSPAPER GUILD

SPEAKERS:

JOHN BROPHY, Director,

Congress of Industrial Organizations

HARRY WOHL, President,

Chicago Newspaper Guild

ALSO MESSAGES FROM LEADING REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL OTHER BRANCHES OF LABOR.

Entertainment

ASHLAND AUDITORIUM

TUESDAY, FEB. 14, 8:30 P. M.

ADMISSION FREE

Sponsored by Chicago Newspaper Guild

Cheddar Leads in Popularity Among Cheeses

BY MARY MEADE.

(Copyright, 1939: By The Chicago Tribune.)

Two-thirds of the cheese eaten in this country is American cheddar. Most of it is mild in flavor, much of it has been processed, and some of it has been aged to give the sharp flavor many cheese addicts demand.

Processed cheeses may be made from milk or aged cheddars. During processing the cheese is heated to form a plastic mass and often milk solids are added. When we buy it in foil wrapped packages we know from experience exactly what it will taste like. Processed cheeses are standard products. They do not develop flavor with age, as do natural cheeses. You may prefer one or the other type. Many persons like both, for different purposes. For example, they may like natural cheese to be eaten as cheese, and a processed cheese for sandwiches and canapés.

Any good American cheddar, natural or processed, melts readily without becoming tough and stringy (provided too high heat is not used). Cheese is a highly concentrated food, and nutritionists advise that it be combined with light rather than heavy foods in a meal. We have for many years served cheese with pie for dessert. Some authorities would serve the cheese or the pie, not both together.

Cheese is one of our most nutritious foods and should be served often, whether alone or in connection with another food in a main dish.

Cheese Soup

(Serves Four)

2 tablespoons butter

2 tablespoons flour

4 cups (1 quart) milk

1/2 teaspoon salt

1/2 teaspoon onion juice or minced onion

1/2 teaspoon chopped parsley

1/2 cup grated American cheese

Melt butter, add flour, and blend. Add a cup of milk, a little at a time, stirring to keep smooth. When smooth and thickened add rest of milk, bring to the boiling point, add seasonings and cheese. Stir and continue heating until cheese is melted. Serve at once.

Cheese Sauce for Vegetables

(Serves Four)

1/2 tablespoons flour

1 cup milk

1/2 teaspoon salt

1/2 cup grated or thinly sliced American cheese

Melt butter, add flour, and blend. Add milk and seasonings, stir until smooth, stirring constantly. Add cheese and stir until melted. Heat cooked or canned vegetables in the sauce or pour the sauce over hot, drained, cooked vegetables. This sauce also may be poured over a casserole of vegetables or meat and vegetables, which are to be baked for a short time in a moderate oven.

Cheddar Fondue

(Serves Six)

1 cup milk

1 cup soft bread crumbs

1/2 tablespoon butter

1/2 teaspoon salt

1/2 cup grated cheddar cheese

Scald the milk in the top of a double boiler. Add crumbs, butter, and seasonings. Beat egg yolks thoroughly and add slowly to the mixture, constantly stirring until smooth and thickened. Add cheese, stirring only enough to blend. Cool mixture. Fold in egg whites which have been beaten until stiff but not dry. Pour into a buttered baking dish and bake in a pan of water in a 325 degree oven for 15 to 20 minutes. Test for doneness by inserting a knife in the center of the fondue. When it comes out clean the dish has cooked sufficiently.

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ALSO MESSAGES FROM LEADING REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL OTHER BRANCHES OF LABOR.

Entertainment

ASHLAND AUDITORIUM

TUESDAY, FEB. 14, 8:30 P. M.

ADMISSION FREE

Sponsored by Chicago Newspaper Guild

Sperry Goldstone and William Green Present

Libby HOLMAN

and her

Thrilling "Torch" Songs

MUSIC OF

LEW FIDLER and

JOSE MANZANARES

Colony Club

744 RUSH ST. DFL. 7644

Sperry Goldstone and William Green Present

Libby HOLMAN

and her

Thrilling "Torch" Songs

MUSIC OF

LEW FIDLER and

JOSE MANZANARES

Colony Club

744 RUSH ST. DFL. 7644

Sperry Goldstone and William Green Present

Libby HOLMAN

and her

Thrilling "Torch" Songs

THROUGH THE LOOKING GLASS



A heart shaped sachet in shocking pink velvet, with two little flacons attached, is a streamlined valentine that effectively expresses the good old fashioned sentiment.

Last call for all Cupid's assistants who must dash out today for a valentine! Here are tips for you:

1. A sachet pillow in shocking pink velvet, with two small flacons of perfume attached. The heart, suspended from long streamers of the same velvet, comes in a stunning cellophane case. The perfume is one of the most popular of all on the market—gray and sophisticated and not quite like anything you've ever sniffed before. It created a sensation when it came out a year ago because its famous creator chose to model the bottle from a sachet. It's considered one of the most amusing of all perfume bottles, but its success most certainly isn't due to smart packaging alone; the perfume is a delightful one that women love to wear. And men like them to wear it!

2. A pot-pourri bowl. We think these are simply swell gifts. In one little shop you'll find these bowls, deep, smooth wooden ones, filled with a mixture of flowers grown and dried in England. They're lovely to look

at because the flowers, colorful in themselves, are arranged in harmonious patterns. An open bowl permeates a room. These come in four sizes. In this same shop you'll find pot-pourri balls, of perforated glass filled with the dried flowers, that are amusing decorative accents and lovely for scenting clothes or closets.

3. Perfume. . . . but do try to get a clew as to what your lady love likes and uses. Bribe her little sister if necessary; you don't want to give an exotic scent to a lassie who likes something sweet and simple. It's wise to find out her tastes before you buy a large, expensive bottle.

4. If you want to be more original do look at the exquisite silk sachet cases—for lingerie, hose, handkerchiefs. They're in beautiful colors, very well made, and come in a variety of luxurious scents. Women adore them.

[For information about these gifts telephone Eleanor Nangle, Superior 0100.]

Wednesday's Menu

BREAKFAST

Tomato Juice

Oatmeal

Eggs Scrambled with Bacon

Buttered Toast

Milk or Coffee

LUNCH

Cheddar Fondue

Creamed Carrots

Banana, Cream Cheese, Nut Salad

Butterscotch Pudding over

Vanilla Wafers

Milk or Tea

DINNER

Pork Loin Roast

Mashed Potatoes

Glazed Turnips

Peaches and Stuffed Prune Salad

Ice Cream with Caramelized Pecans

and Chocolate Sauce

Coffee

3 N. U. Expeditions to Be Subject at Associates' Dinner

The Northwestern University associates will mark their tenth anniversary with a dinner meeting Feb. 21 at the Fortnightly club. Dr. Melville J. Herskovits, professor of anthropology at the university, will be the principal speaker. He will give an illustrated talk of his experiences on three university expeditions he led to Africa, Haiti, and Dutch Guiana. Among those who have made reservations for the meeting are the Raymond Wieboldts, the Albert H. Wetters, the Orville J. Taylors, the Leslie M. Gooders, the Wade Peters, the Bertram J. Cahns, and the Nathan William MacChesneys.



BENNEY, HELEN, PAUL

FIELDS-MORGAN-HAakon

Your Minstrel Man Delightful Singing Star The New "Nijinsky"

EVERETT WEST HARRIS & SHORE

GLORIA DAY

LOU BRESE

and His Orchestra

The Dancing Ensemble

In New Productions Created by

Director Fred Evans.

CHEZ PAREE

610 FAIRBANKS CT. DELAWARE 3484

According to CULBERTSON

(Copyright, 1939: By Ely Culbertson.)
One of the finest players I know today owes his skill to the fact that, when he was learning bridge, he begged his partners and adversaries to call his attention to his bad bids and misplays. The result is that today he makes blunders none of either. Of course, many of us do not take kindly to criticism, but this sort of thing is different. We should ask for it if we have high aspirations. How many players, for example, if they were given East's cards in the following deal, would know whether or not they had made a mistake in defense? North, dealer.

Neither side vulnerable.
NORTH
♠ A 3 2
♥ A K Q 3
♦ A K 6 2
♣ 6 5
EAST
♠ K Q J 10 9
♥ 5 4
♦ 9 8 7 5
♣ K 7
SOUTH
♠ A 7 5
♥ 4 3
♦ A Q 10 4 3 2
♣ 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

The bidding:
North East South West
1 heart 1 spade 2 clubs Pass
2 diamonds Pass 2 no trump Pass
3 no trump Pass Pass Pass
Five clubs would have been a safer

School Offers Trying Change in Environment

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS.

(Copyright, 1939: By The Chicago Tribune.)

Steadily into this department flow letters from mothers whose young children do not respond in the average way to school life.

First, the reasons are various, and, second, the reactions to these reasons differ with different children.

School for young children is, we might say, radically different from home life. At home there is a beloved, understanding and familiar group. At school there is a grown-up who has not learned ("by heart" as his parents have) this little person, this grownup being the teacher, who needs time to know him and every other child, no matter how understanding she may be.

Here's another difference. At home this young child may be the only one, or he may have one or two sisters or brothers, or he may have learned to play with a small group of children in a casual way. Not only that, but he always is free to get away from them for a while, as his mood or need changes, or as circumstances become unpleasant or pleasant. At school he is with a large group for hours on end, and must stay with it.

This change as far as people, large or small, is concerned is a stimulating experience, but it also brings with it emotional responses and takes a certain physical toll.

Then we have the matter of physical confinement. This is a marked change for these very young bodies, and the more naturally active a child the more he is affected by it. Those schools that are truly advanced allow, in fact encourage, freedom to move about and reduce the preoccupation with the printed page (or its equivalent) to a minimum.

It is not strange that these marked differences between home and school should have marked effects on some children, in some affecting their appetites, or their digestion, or their sleep. Nervous results may show in these symptoms or others, often including a reluctance to go to school.

Both parents and teachers should work understandingly with such children, not being impatient and not forcing them.

This subject will be continued tomorrow.

"Helping the Nervous Child" is a leaflet of interest to parents and teachers. Send a large, stamped, self-addressed envelope for it. Address Mrs. Gladys Bevans, The Chicago Tribune, Chicago, Ill.

The Winner



Congratulations, lovely lady! You've won a victory from that drawn-looking girl you were a month ago—heartbroken about your unattractive tired-out complexion. Then one lucky day you decided to try Dioxogen Cream, the only face cream that releases active oxygen right onto your skin. . . .

You use this wonderful cleansing and toning cream to cleanse off your make-up. Wipe away. Then apply a little more Dioxogen Cream and leave it on a few minutes. Soon you feel its active oxygen breaking free on your skin—so refreshing and stimulating. Like a tonic on your skin. You've just given that nice face of yours an oxygen beauty pick-up. Your skin feels better! And looks better!

Try a month of tonic beauty pick-ups with Dioxogen Cream—in the evening—and before you go to bed. You'll see the radiance of a clear, fresh skin reflected in the sparkle of men's eyes. Dioxogen Cream costs no more than ordinary cold cream. Get a jar at your drug store today.

DIOXOGEN CREAM

A tonic beauty pick-up

For Cleansing and Skin Toning

contract but, taking each bid individually, I am inclined to think that the three no trump contract actually reached was more persuasive.

West opened the spade eight to his partner's bid suit. Declarer held up his ace for one round, but took it on the spade continuation. Now, with South's only outside entry removed, things did not

"The Farmer takes a Wife"

Farm Journal and The Farmer's Wife
to be published as one . . . the largest, most
powerful farm magazine that has ever existed

FARM JOURNAL, with its nation-wide readership in more than *one million, four hundred thousand* farm homes, and THE FARMER'S WIFE, with a national circulation of over *one million, two hundred thousand*, are to be published as one magazine.

The May issue (delivered April 17th) will be greeted not only by the greatest number of farm families, but by the greatest number of *people* in each of those families. They will receive literally two magazines in one, with the combined editorial power of FARM JOURNAL and THE FARMER'S WIFE, both outstanding leaders in their fields.

"FARM JOURNAL and The Farmer's Wife" becomes the ideal publication for that unique institution, the farm family which lives, works, and plans as a unit. For into the timely, news-packed pages of FARM JOURNAL

will be transplanted the very cover and contents of THE FARMER'S WIFE with its human warmth and its outstanding service to farm women. All the members of every family will be served as no magazine serves them today.

Despite the huge size of the issues, "FARM JOURNAL and The Farmer's Wife" will be printed on the four-day-writer-to-reader schedule which FARM JOURNAL inaugurated four years ago. This timeliness has never been approached by any magazine of a similar size. It assures you of a speed, an editorial vitality, a reader interest that only current facts make possible.

Here is a unique opportunity for national advertisers. For now a single publication, appealing equally to farm men and to farm women, becomes available to general advertisers. At the same time, general and farm advertisers

who have so successfully used FARM JOURNAL will find their audience almost doubled. And advertisers-to-women, who have found THE FARMER'S WIFE so profitable, will also enjoy twice the circulation.

The farmer takes a wife — and quite a family, too. "FARM JOURNAL and The Farmer's Wife" is your outstanding advertising buy.

Special Rate-Opportunities for the balance of 1939

NEW contracts for "Farm Journal and The Farmer's Wife" will be accepted at a special "interim rate" of \$3,750 per black-and-white page for the issues of May to December 1939, inclusive. Color and special-position rates on application.

All existing advertising contracts for 1939 in *either* Farm Journal or The Farmer's Wife will be executed at the present Farm Journal rate of \$3,100 per black-and-white page, \$7.50 per line.

Advertisers using the April Farm Journal closing March 6 have the privilege of contracting for equivalent space in the May, June, July and August issues of Farm Journal and The Farmer's Wife at the present rates for Farm Journal alone—\$3,100 per black-and-white page (and current rates for color.)

Discuss these rates with your Farm Journal representative. They offer an immediate and unusual opportunity to buy enormous rural family coverage of the highest calibre at very low cost.

FARM JOURNAL

and
The Farmer's Wife

GRAHAM PATTERSON, *Publisher*

WASHINGTON SQUARE :: PHILADELPHIA

SOUTH SIDE GOLDEN GLOVES FIGHT TONIGHT

INDIANA ROUTS CHICAGO, 46-33, FOR SIXTH IN ROW

BADGERS LOSE TO N. U., 37-27; PURDUE VICTOR

Illinois Scores Over Michigan, 35-28.

Indiana continued its march to the Western conference basketball championship by defeating Chicago, 46 to 33, last night in the Midway field house, for its sixth consecutive conference victory. The Hoosiers lost their opening game to Ohio State.

Chicago trailed, 19 to 17, at the half and did not begin to fade until after holding Indiana to a 30 to 28 margin in the second period. It was the seventh defeat for Chicago against one victory.

Capt. Ernie Andres, Bill Menke, and Mary Huffman each made five field goals for Indiana. Menke's two free throws and five field goals made him high scorer, but it was the all-around marksmanship of the Hoosiers that won for them. The Maroons got twice as many shots as Indiana.

Maroons Get Early Lead.

At the free throw line the Maroons made 13 good out of 24 attempts, while Indiana collected 6 out of 11. Menke and Paul Armstrong went out of the game on personals for Indiana, while Joe Stampf of the Maroons was put out in the last 30 seconds.

The Maroons got away to an 8 to 4 lead, Stampf, Chet Murphy, and Bob Cassels contributing field goals. Then, led by Andres, the Hoosiers went ahead, 11 to 8, only to be tied at 11-all on free throws. Three baskets by Huffman and one by Dro established the Hoosiers' half time advantage. Indiana was in front the rest of the way. Lineups:

CHICAGO (33)	INDIANA (46)
Stampf, 10	Armstrong, 10
Murphy, 4	W. Menke, 5
W. Murphy, 3	Andres, 5
C. Murphy, 3	Huffman, 5
Meyer, 1	Notter, 1
	Dro, 1
	H. Menke, 1
	Stevens, 1
	Stevens, 1

Free throws missed—Dro (1), Armstrong, 2, Stampf (2), Murphy (2).

N. U. WHIPS WISCONSIN

Northwestern won its fourth straight Western conference basketball game in defeating Wisconsin, 37 to 27, in Patten gymnasium last night. The Wildcats haven't lost since they dropped three games at the outset of the season.

After battling on even terms during most of the first period the Wildcats rallied in the closing minutes to score seven straight points and take an 18 to 9 lead at the half. They projected this advantage for the rest of the game.

Northwestern owed its victory to the sharpshooting of Chuck Melchior, who scored 14 points. Four of his six field goals came in the first period.

WISCONSIN (27)	NORTHWESTERN (37)
Dupont, 5	Malchior, 14
Smith, 4	Smith, 10
Belle, 1	Koback, 2
Strain, 0	Currie, 1
Weidner, 0	Butterworth, 1
Galagher, 0	Vanek, 1
Anderson, 0	Fennan, 1
Thompson, 0	Fennan, 1

Free throws missed—Melchior, 1, Vanek, 1, Dupont, 1, Strain, 1, Gallagher, 1.

PURDUE BEATS GOPHERS

Minnesota, Minn., Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Minnesota, pre-season football game, virtually was written out of the running before 12,000 tonight by Purdue, the defending champion. The score was 30 to 20. It was Minnesota's third defeat.

Purdue led at the half, 13 to 8, as the Gophers made only three field goals. It richly deserved victory. So well did the Boilermakers hold the Gophers in their power that the score evened to 28 to 23. A little substituting, which sent Footballer Harold Van Every and Willie Warhol into the ball game, mapped the Gophers out of their lapses, but only in the last few minutes did they show any semblance of their previous form.

MINNESOTA (20)	PURDUE (30)
Addington, 3	Fisher, 3
Smith, 2	Anderson, 2
Spauld, 1	W. Fisher, 1
Dick, 1	W. Fisher, 1
W. Every, 1	W. Fisher, 1
Warhol, 1	W. Fisher, 1
Anderson, 1	W. Fisher, 1

Free throws missed—Addington (4), Dick, Van Every, Fisher, Anderson, Beretta.

ILLINOIS BEATS MICHIGAN

Ann Arbor, Mich., Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Illinois, with Lewis (Pick) [Continued on page 21, column 1.]

Big Ten Standings

	W. L. Pct. Pts. O.P.
Indiana	6 1 .857 297 284
Ohio State	5 2 .714 276 248
Illinois	6 3 .667 315 270
Purdue	4 3 .556 215 193
Minnesota	3 5 .429 258 251
Northwestern	4 5 .454 215 224
Wisconsin	2 5 .286 172 216
Michigan	2 5 .286 223 246
Iowa	2 6 .250 235 282
Chicago	1 7 .125 224 294

THE GUMPS—HERE'S LUCK!



They Came, Saw, and Conquered



Branch McCracken (left), coach of the Indiana university basketball team, which is leading the Western conference race, confers with Capt. Ernie Andres before last night's game with Chicago. Indiana won, 46 to 33.



Paul Armstrong (right), sophomore star for the Hoosiers, chats with a Chicago friend by phone while teammates Bob Menke (left) and Bob Dro (center) kibitz.

WESLEYAN LOSES FOUR STARS AND THE GAME, 58-19

Frat Strike Makes Things Easy for De Paul.

The Illinois Wesleyan basketball team, playing without four regulars who had been dropped from the squad yesterday morning, was no match for De Paul last night and the Blue Demons raced through the hard working but futile Titans for a 58 to 19 triumph, their ninth victory of the season.

Yesterday, when the Wesleyan traveling roster was posted, the names of five players, all of them members of the same fraternity, were missing. The players were Co-Capt. George Walker, forward, and Frank Soeka, guard; Ray Temple, forward; Harry Fuller, guard, and Al Monahan, center.

It Is an Old Story.

The five said in Bloomington yesterday that they had had "difficulties" with Coach Harry Bell, and before last night's game Bell, who is athletic director, said the trouble was only another outcropping of a fraternity situation which has been going on for twenty years at the school.

"An alumnus of the school, working through his old fraternity, has been trying to run athletics at Wesleyan for a long, long time," Bell said, "and the latest trouble is but another in a long line of disturbances traceable to this situation."

Bell pointed out that when he went to Wesleyan four years ago he was not welcome in some quarters, and there has been constant pressure to make him step out.

36 More Turn Out.

The dropping of the five basketball players followed a strike instigated by the fraternity clique at practice last Saturday. Word of the strike spread through the campus, and when practice started that afternoon thirty-six new candidates were out for basketball. Last night's lineup:

DE PAUL (58)	WESLEYAN (19)
Neuf, 12	Anderson, 10
Godard, 10	Kerr, 5
Reid, 10	Reid, 5
James, 10	Reid, 5
Reid, 10	Reid, 5
Reid, 10	Reid, 5
Reid, 10	Reid, 5
Reid, 10	Reid, 5
Reid, 10	Reid, 5

Free Throws Missed—Neuf (8), Tolleran, 2, Skrodzki (2), Anderson, Kerr, Long, Anderson (2), Drum, O'Connell, Pecore, Dallas, Smith (Dartmouth).

CONTRACTS NOT RENEWED.

Bloomington, Ill., Feb. 13.—(P)—The board of trustees of Illinois Wesleyan, convening today in semi-annual session to take action on next year's faculty, did not renew the contracts of Athletic Director Harry Bell and H. E. Parker, physical education director.

The board declined to say whether Bell and Parker would be retained, but said a decision would be announced in ten days or two weeks.

NOTRE DAME WINS

Syracuse, N. Y., Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Notre Dame defeated Syracuse to-night, 35 to 34, in an overtime game before an overflow crowd of 3,200. It was the tenth straight victory for the Irish.

The five minute overtime developed into a rough session in which Notre Dame counted three free throws to Syracuse's two to gain the decision. Maurice Ziegenhorn made the winning point on a foul toss after the period ended.

The seven year old Eastern Intercollegiate Basketball conference will disband at the end of this season.

The conference directors and representatives of the member teams—Temple, Pittsburgh, Carnegie Tech, Georgetown, Penn State, and West Virginia—unanimously agreed to terminate the league at a meeting here tonight.

In the Wake of the News

[During the absence of Arch Ward, who is en route to Rome, the Wake is being conducted by members of the Tribune sports staff.]

ONLY three stadia in the United States—Soldiers' field in Chicago, Memorial coliseum in Los Angeles, and Municipal stadium in Philadelphia—seat as many as 100,000. There are seventy-four which accommodate 20,000 or more each. The first Ladies' day in the history of baseball was sponsored by the Browns on April 18, 1884. . . . Rogers Hornsby rejected a \$50,000 Cardinal contract in 1927. . . . His present wage as manager of the Baltimore Orioles is \$10,000. . . . Jimmy Grippio, manager of Mello Bettina, light heavyweight champion of the world in New York state, is a professional magician. . . . Ty Cobb, playing with the Athletics in 1927, his twenty-third major league season, hammered out five hits in a single game. . . . H. B. Reynolds, who participated in the only two international checker matches held since 1905, will represent America in the 1940 competition in Glasgow. . . . Seven American association clubs have asked that league umpires be assigned to their spring camps at the club's expense. . . . John Edward Lewis, John Henry's dad, served with the 10th United States cavalry in Cuba during the Spanish-American war. . . . Royal Daniel, entrant in the Grand National, is valued at \$50,000. . . . Jacob Finkelstein is the only American athlete ever to win an Olympic championship under an assumed name. Later he carried the alias—Jackie Fields—to the world welterweight boxing throne. . . . Tom Meany, New York writer, congratulates Eddie Collins, Willie Keeler, and George Sisler upon being named to the Hall of Fame before being signed by the Dodgers. . . .

Frankie Nell, former bantamweight champion, is a janitor in the Pullman, Cal., postoffice. Still cleaning up. . . . Twenty-two swimmers have mastered the English channel. Matthew Webb of England did it first in 1875. . . . Buzz Wetzel, former business manager of the Cleveland Rams, is operating an escort service in Miami. . . . The Pittsburgh Pirates of the National Football league will train at Two Rivers, Wis., around the bay from Green Bay. . . . They probably will play a pre-season practice game with the Packers. . . . American league fans will be reminded of Babe Herman in his balliest days when Ted (Big Boy) Williams, up from Minneapolis, appears in a Red Sox uniform this spring. . . . The youngest is built along Babe's gangling lines and has the same nonchalant air. . . . Last season while the Millers were in Toledo a game was delayed by rain, so Big Boy amused himself by hitting fungoes to the outfield and then retrieving the ball himself. . . .

To My Valentine.
The valentine that comes from me
Won't wear a frill of paper lace
And fancy trim, for it's to be
My heart once more, and then, in
place
Of fragile, filmy ribbon bows,
I've spun an everlasting thread
That gleams with tenderness and
glow
With love to bind our hearts instead.
—Lass O' Laughter.

O Say, Can You Pay.
A real patriot is one who can
whistle the Star Spangled Banner
while making out his income tax.
—Jeric.

The Wake Upon this Depends Friends.
I guess the new fangled electric
razor I got for Christmas is O. K., but
my sister is having a heck of a time
sharpening her pencils with it.
—Martin De Leonardis.

All for a Measly \$10,000.
Major league baseball players must
be a patient lot. During the season
they're pestered by fans who want
their autographs on scorecards and
during the off season they're pestered
by owners who want their autographs
on contracts.
—Eddie Drake.

Do! Hats.
Not very much past four;
My mommie's young and beautiful
And sweet and good and more.
But do you know what Mommie did
That made me laugh with glee?
She wore my dolly's little hat.
Right out to a fine tea.
And nurse said I must not laugh,
For Mommie is in style,
So Daisy Mae, my doll, and me
Hide laughter in a smile.
—Doc's Wife.

They Have More Time to Study.
Isn't it remarkable how much more
the outs know about running the
government than the ins do?
—Bill of Libertyville.

Overheard on the Bus.
"After all, they're human beings
. . . just like you and me . . .
they're American citizens . . . and
you can't tell, we all may be standing
shoulder to shoulder in a trench
somewhere before long. . . ."
—Daniel Francis Clancy.

Ten Years Ago Today—More than 600 entries had been received for
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE'S second annual Golden Gloves boxing tournament.
Tuffy Griffith and Leo Lomski finished training for their ten round
bout in Detroit.

BIG BIKE PUTSCH ARRIVES EARLY; 6 IN MILEAGE TIE

But Vopel and Yates Hold Lead on Points.

Bike Standing

4 A. M. SIX HOUR.	Miles.	Laps.	Pts.
Vopel-Yates	531	9	148
Rebello-De Bacco	531	9	119
W. Peden-D. Feller	531	9	101
Debets-Audy	531	9	83
Yacine-Wissel	531	9	68
Rebello-De Bacco	531	9	46
Kilian-Thomas	531	8	131
Walther-Crosley	531	8	32
Shipman-Ottavaro	531	7	68
Schevria-Bollard	531	4	32
Exposito-Grillo	530	8	63

Leader—Vopel.

BY CHARLES BARTLETT.

The big putsch which is usually reserved for the last days of the six day bicycle race transpired without warning last night in the Chicago Stadium shortly after the forty-first international version of the wheel marathon became a mere day old. As a result, the revolutionists in the field succeeded in bringing about a six way mileage tie for first place shortly after midnight.

No team of conspirators can be fingered for having touched off the rebellion, for all of them took turns. The radical movement was directed against Heinz Vopel, the crippled German, and his south side partner, Cecil (Rabbit) Yates, who took over the lead an hour after the race started Sunday night and held it through yesterday afternoon's spirited riding.

Vopel, Yates Technical Leaders.
The midnight arithmetic found the German-American pair still in a technical leadership, thanks to their total of sprint points. They were joined in mileage, however, by five other duets, including Vopel's long time partner, Gustav Kilian, and his new Kenosha, Wis., mate, Bobby Thomas; the Brothers Peden, Tino Rebello and young Angelo De Bacco, Jerry Rodman and Henry (Cocky) O'Brien, and the ancient Gerard Debets and Jules Audy.

The evening's early riding threatened to send the customers into a state of coma. Then, a few minutes before 9 o'clock, Rebello and De Bacco, who finished second in the Cleveland grind, started to bend over on their pedals.

The Revolution Is Here!
The two Italians succeeded in gaining their lap, but promptly found themselves joined by practically the entire field, with the exception of Vopel and Yates. The latter pair finally blinked their eyes, and after saying "What's going on here?" the two boys went out and regained their lead.

But the revolution had come, and before Heinz and Cecil knew it, Rebello and De Bacco had gone back into the lead.
Came then Herr Kilian, who is still [Continued on page 21, column 7]

THREE NIGHTS OF ACTION REMAIN IN WHITE CITY

Northwest Section to
Start Tomorrow.

Tonight's Program

Event—Fourth night of south sectional Golden Gloves eliminations. Place—White City, 63d street and South Park avenue.

Time—First bout at 8 p. m. Doors open 7:30 p. m.

Tickets—All seats 75 cents; none reserved.

Contestants—Survivors of an original sectional field of 300 open and novice division boxers.

Boxers—Report at 6 p. m. for physical examinations.

OUT OF TOWN BOUTS.
Centralia Sentinel semi-finals.
Detroit, Mich. Free Press preliminaries.
Fort Wayne, Ind. Journal-Gazette finals.
Gary Post-Tribune second round.
Green Bay Press-Gazette semi-finals.
Joliet Spectator semi-finals.
Muncie, Ind. Star finals.
Minneapolis Star second round.
Nashville Tennessean quarter-finals.
Peoria Journal Transcript finals.
Quincy Herald-Examiner semi-finals.
St. Louis Globe-Democrat second round.
South Bend, Ind. Tribune preliminaries.
W-H-G, Des Moines, Ia., preliminaries.

BY HOWARD BARRY.

South side boxers will resume their march toward the Tournament of Champions tonight—the fourth evening of fighting in the White City arena. More bouts will follow tomorrow, clearing the way for Thursday's sectional finals.

The northwest side also will pick its champions this week in a series of eliminations which will run tomorrow, Thursday, and Friday in Marigold Gardens.

With the west side winners already determined, Chicago's strength for the Tournament of Champions will be pretty well known by the end of this week. Only the north side titles will remain to be decided, and that matter will be taken care of Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday of next week in Loyola gymnasium.

The ticket manager announced yesterday that all \$3.30 seats for the finals March 10 had been sold. The 55 cent seats for this event had been exhausted previously. Tickets are available at \$1.10, \$1.65, and \$2.20.

Other Centers Are Busy.

From all sections of the vast Golden Gloves territory come reports of tournaments in progress, titles being decided and teams taking shape. In each of forty-seven out of town centers a newspaper is co-operating with THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE in the sponsorship of Golden Gloves competition. The Dayton, O., News and the Kenosha, Wis., News held their finals last night. The Fort Wayne Journal-Gazette, the Muncie, Ind., Star, and the Peoria Journal-Transcript will pick their teams this evening.

The winners from all these forty-seven centers will join Chicago's sectional titleholders in the Tournament of Champions in the Stadium Feb. 27, 28, and March 1.

So great is the scope of elimination in the various centers, it is estimated that approximately twenty-five states will be represented in the Stadium bouts.

It's a Vast Field.

Nearly 2,400 entries were received for this year's Chicago Golden Gloves tournaments. Some of these boys were rejected because they were not 16 years old, but half of them reported for preliminary physical examinations. The last examination was held Friday night and those who passed were assigned to the northwest and the north side tournaments.

All Golden Gloves boxers are registered by the Central Association of the Amateur Athletic Union, which sanctions not only these Chicago meets but also the preliminary events in the centers which send their winners to the Tournament of Champions. Roy E. Davis, chairman of the Central A. A. U. boxing commission.

[Continued on page 21, column 5]

HURRY! HURRY! HURRY!

You may have to get out of town if you haven't those Golden Gloves tickets for the little woman. But it's not too late. You still can get seats for the Tournament of Champions, Feb. 27, 28, and March 1 and for the finals on March 10, in Chicago Stadium.

Just visit the Tribune Public Service offices, 1 South Dearborn Street and in the lobby of Tribune Tower. Or send a money order or check, payable to Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., to the Golden Gloves Ticket Manager, Tribune Tower.

The prices:

TOURNAMENT OF CHAMPIONS
Feb. 27 and 28—\$1.10, 66 cents and 40 cents.
March 1—\$1.65, \$1.10 and 75 cents
THE FINALS, MARCH 10:
\$3.00, \$2.20, \$1.65, \$1.10 and 75 cents

NEW YORK SHOW DRAWS CHICAGO DOG FANCIERS

10,000 Attend Opening in Garden.

BY BOB BECKER.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

New York, Feb. 13.—The sixty-third annual dog show of the Westminster Kennel Club got under way today in Madison Square Garden with a number of Chicago dogs among the outstanding entries. This show, the oldest and most famous in the country, has an entry of 3,070 dogs.

New York is so dog minded and the entries so attractive this year that more than 10,000 dog fanciers came to the Garden today to watch the judging and inspect the ninety-six breeds on exhibition.

Chicago Entry Small.

Chicago fanciers in attendance are planning their hopes for midwest recognition on a rather small but select entry. Among the Chicago dogs are several American bred and imported boxers from the Tulley Wood kennels owned by E. O. Freund of Chicago; airesdales and Welsh terriers from Harold M. Florsheim's Harham kennels; six Gordon setters owned by Dr. C. H. Searle of Chicago, who's Searley kennel won a number of ribbons here last year; two champion bull dogs entered by Conway H. Olmstead of Lake Forest, Ill.; and a champion chow owned by J. C. Siebert.

Chicago's entry is smaller than that which won honors in the 1938 New York show. None of the Hertzville collies owned by Thomas Halpin and C. J. Casselman of Chicago, which swept most of the breed honors in the Garden show in 1938, are competing here this year.

Dunoon The Dude Places.

One of the first victories to be recorded by a Chicago dog went to a Springer spaniel named Dunoon The Dude, owned by Mrs. Janet H. Henneberry. The Dude was named reserve in the American breed class.

One of the most prized ribbons won by a Chicago owned dog during the first day went to a little boxer female, Dimple, of Tulley Wood, entered in the American breed class in which there were ten entries. Dimple, owned by E. O. Freund of Chicago, is a daughter of Champion Lustig von Dom of Tulley Wood, the sensational show winner also owned by Freund, Westminster champion in 1938.

Rockford Terrier Wins.

Lady Rentlaw, 11 month old fox terrier pup owned by Mr. and Mrs. Walter E. Armstrong of Rockford, Ill., was judged best wire hair. The victory gave Lady Rentlaw, which will be a year old on Saturday, the right to go into competition for best of breed against the outstanding smooth fox terrier.

Champion Nornay Saddler, record setting winner of thirty-nine best in show awards, came through as expected to take best in breed among the Fox Terriers. Pride of the Wisaboo kennels of Old Westbury, N. Y., he scored handsily in his own division, the smooth Fox Terriers, and in the final judging, done by Stanley J. Halle of New York, was placed ahead of Lady Rentlaw.

Champion My Own Bruce, solid black American cocker spaniel owned by H. E. Mellenthin of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., was adjudged the best cocker spaniel in the show.

Chicagoans Are Judges.

In the Associated Terrier club's specialty show held in New York yesterday dogs from the Chicago area won a number of ribbons. Harold Florsheim's Harham Record Recruit was placed as reserve winner in the winner's dog class and his newly imported Toodlech Girl of Harham also won a similar ribbon in the winner's class for female airesdales. Toodlech Girl, possessor of an impressive record abroad, was brought over from England to make her American debut here in New York.

Blackwatch of Longview, a 22 month old Kerry Blue terrier owned by Mr. and Mrs. Orrin H. Baker of Chicago, was named winner of the Kerry Blue competition. Blackwatch, a Canadian champion, also is just starting his show career in the United States.

3 TIE GOTTSSELIG IN HOCKEY LEAGUE SCORING RACE

Games Tonight

Detroit at Boston.

MONTREAL, Que., Feb. 13.—(AP)—The race for individual scoring honors in the National hockey league is tied up tighter than a Scotchman's purse, now that the leading contenders all have started scoring at the same time.

Chicago's Johnny Gottselig, who regained the lead last week, had to share it with three rivals today although he picked up a goal and two assists during the week which ended with Sunday's games. Dave (Sweetie) Schriner of the New York Americans, Sylvester Adams of the Toronto Maple Leafs, and Hector (Toe) Blake of the Montreal Canadiens all moved up to equal Gottselig's 32 point total.

Schriner and Adams each collected three points during the week's play and Blake six on four goals and two assists. Tommy Anderson of the Americans, tied with Schriner and Adams a week ago, dropped back to fifth place with 29 points, then came Detroit's Marty Barry with 27 and a four way tie, involving three New York Rangers, at the 26 point mark.

Bryan Hextall, Clint Smith, and Phil Watson, the dead-enders with Gordon Drillon of Toronto, last year's champion.

Schriner, a noted sharpshooter a couple of years ago, continued to lead the play makers with 22 assists, two more than Paul Haynes of Montreal. Alex Shibicky of the Rangers is ahead at the number of goals scored with 17, topping Blake and Drillon by two.

SMILIN' JACK—MONKEY BUSINESS



HIALEAH PARK FORM CHART

(BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.)

FEBRUARY 13, 1939. Nursery course, three furlongs (straightaway). Start good. Won driving: place same. Went to post at 2:00. At post 34 minutes. Winner, \$2.00. By John F. Grier, driver, by Teo C. Grier, owner. Trainer, J. P. Smith. Net value to winner, \$600; second, \$125; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:34.5. Weather clear; track fast.

1:50, fourth, \$50. Time, 34:35.		Weather, clear; track fast.																
Horse		Wt	PP	St	Str	Fin	Jockey	Eq										
ELITE COVER	118	3	2	1	1	1	D. Niede	4:05										
MASSIVE	118	3	2	1	1	1	E. Stoffin	4:05										
DEWEY DOWN	118	8	4	4	4	3	F. A. Smith	32:35										
TUBA	118	8	4	4	4	3	A. J. Cannon	32:35										
TOAST	118	4	8	8	8	8	N. Farago	4:55										
ELITE COVER	118	3	2	1	1	1	D. Niede	4:05										
ZELKOVA	118	7	6	7	6	7	H. Albrecht	8:15										
INNSPOK	118	10	13	13	13	13	W. Garner	10:15										
GOOD RECEPTION	118	10	13	13	13	13	H. Schuler	67:90										
ACQUIN	118	11	11	11	11	11	W. Wright	10:15										
ELITE COVER	118	3	2	1	1	1	D. Niede	4:05										
MOUNTAIN GOLF	118	11	11	11	11	11	P. Roberts	125:05										
BERRY VISION	118	9	9	9	9	9	P. Roberts	10:15										
DRIFT	118	5	5	5	5	5	E. Acaro	33:38										

8 YEAR MEDICAL COURSE JURGED BY HEAD OF HARVARD

Asks Tieup Between Arts and Science Colleges.

College training of physicians should constitute one eight year course instead of two four year courses, James B. Conant, president of Harvard university, said here yesterday.

Dr. Conant spoke at the opening meeting of the thirty-fifth annual Congress on Medical Education and Licensure in the Palmer House. He said liberal colleges are overloading with scientific subjects because students who intend to take up medicine have to shape their courses toward that end for four years without even knowing whether they will be accepted or rejected by medical schools. To correct this situation he recommended that such students be accepted or rejected conditionally by a medical school one year after they have entered a liberal arts college.

Therms Coordinated Colleges.

"Then," Dr. Conant continued, "the heads of leading medical schools and representatives from liberal arts colleges should get together and work out a program that would make the training for medicine an eight year course instead of two loosely integrated four years courses."

The medical educators also heard a blast at socialized medicine. It came from Dr. Thomas C. Routley of Toronto, Ont., general secretary of the Canadian Medical Association. He said any health insurance plan to be successful must be approved and run by the medical profession.

A health insurance law adopted in British Columbia in 1936 was drawn without consulting the medical profession, he continued. It has never been put into effect because physicians found they could not cooperate and so notified the government, Dr. Routley said.

"The medical profession has demonstrated that it can organize and conduct satisfactorily a plan of medical services on a group basis, without any political, governmental or sociological interference," he concluded.

Wilbur Lauds A. M. A. Help.

Doctors should be licensed to practice medicine only after they have taken rank medical schools, said Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, chairman of Stanford university. The American Medical Association is the only organization that can be depended upon to provide a reliable and impartial list of medical schools worthy of recognition, he asserted.

Although the A. M. A. has no power over the schools, it can try to discover the facts about them and make the facts public, Dr. Wilbur said. He later addressed a luncheon meeting of a National Social Hygiene day meeting, where he said that chemotherapy alone will not conquer syphilis. Human restraint must be part of the campaign, he declared.

OBITUARIES

Col. Charles L. Whiting.

Col. Charles L. Whiting, superintendent of the Chicago terminal division of the Milwaukee road, died yesterday in his home at 1114 North La Salle street, following a long illness. He was 65 years old. Entering the employ of the road in 1907, he had been superintendent in Chicago since 1923. During the war he served with the 13th engineers, and was in action near Verdun. He later received the decoration of the Purple Heart. His widow, Edna, survives. They resided at 228 North Levee avenue.

Thomas Rategan.

Funeral services for Thomas Rategan, familiar figure on the Chicago railroads, will be held tomorrow at 9:30 a. m. in St. Andrew's church with burial in Calvary cemetery. Mr. Rategan, who was 83 years old, died Sunday in Wesley Memorial hospital. He lived at 6238 South Vernon avenue. He was stage manager of the Cort theater from the time it opened until 1933. He started in the business as a stage hand at the Auditorium theater when it first opened.

Emil Anderson.

Funeral services for Emil Anderson, 69 years old, who built many of the Chicago public schools, will be held tomorrow in Glendale, Cal. Mr. Anderson died Saturday in Los Angeles. He lived at 6769 Oglesby avenue. During the last forty years Mr. Anderson, a contractor, built more than ninety school buildings.

Admiral Ralph H. Earle.

Worcester, Mass., Feb. 13. (AP)—Admiral Ralph H. Earle, 64 years old, U. S. N. retired, president of Worcester Polytechnic Institute since 1925, collapsed with a brain hemorrhage today while addressing students at a chapel exercise. He died at his home a short time later.

Mrs. Sallie Cromline.

Funeral services for Mrs. Sallie Cromline, 86 years old, an early resident of Chicago, will be held at 11 a. m. today in the chapel at 936 East 47th street, with burial in Graceland cemetery. Mrs. Cromline died Sunday in her apartment at the Southmoor hotel.

Mrs. Cora Eckert.

San Francisco, Cal., Feb. 13. (AP)—Mrs. Cora Eckert, 66 years old, former Metropolitan opera singer and widow of Frank Eckert, prominent in horse racing circles at the turn of the century, died here Sunday. Mrs. Eckert sang with the Metropolitan in New York for five years.

Mrs. Marie Christine Anderson.

Funeral services for Mrs. Marie Christine Anderson, one of Kane county's oldest residents, will be held in the chapel at 201 East Main street in St. Charles at 2 p. m. today. Mrs. Anderson died at Elgin Sunday. She was 96 years old.

TODAY'S RADIO BROADCASTS

CENTRAL STANDARD TIME.
ON SHORT WAVES.
BERLIN—5:00 p. m.—Hearst's "The Voice of Europe."
LONDON—5:30 p. m.—BBC's "The Voice of the Empire."
OSLO—5:30 p. m.—NBC's "The Voice of the North Atlantic."
PARIS—5:30 p. m.—Radio France's "The Voice of France."
ST. LOUIS—5:30 p. m.—KMOX's "The Voice of the Midwest."
CHICAGO—5:30 p. m.—WGN's "The Voice of the Great Lakes."

CHICAGO FREQUENCIES.
WGN—720 WGN—1080
WGN—740 WGN—1100
WGN—760 WGN—1120
WGN—780 WGN—1140
WGN—800 WGN—1160
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TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1939.

*** 23

NAZIS, MIDWEST
GROUPS PUSHING
BARTER DEALSSeek German Goods
for Lard, Grain.

Deals to expand sharply the direct bartering of lard and wheat of the middle west in exchange for farm machinery, poultry netting, and barbed wire from Germany are being pushed strongly, it was learned yesterday. The impetus for stepping up the goods for goods swapping has come from farmers' organizations and meat packers in the middle west, and also from "unofficial" urging by commercial representatives of the German government.

The emphasis in recent weeks has been on trading lard for German made goods. German sources in Washington, D. C., reported Germany would be glad to enter into barter deals for several hundred tons of lard and 150,000 tons of wheat.

Inquiries Increase.

The German consul general in Chicago, E. L. Baer, said yesterday that the number of inquiries from American interests in this area on the possibility of swapping lard for German machinery had increased greatly in the last two months. German government representatives, Baer said, took no active part in arranging such deals, but gave out information on their feasibility and legality.

It has been reliably reported, however, that Dr. Horst Eicke, commercial attaché, the German consulate in Chicago, has been sounding out prominent bankers and packing company officials in Chicago on the possibility of furthering barter arrangements.

Baer pointed out that Germany is forced to resort to barter deals to obtain many of her needed raw materials, because the Nazis cannot spare gold or foreign exchange.

U. S. Forbids "Trading Marks."

Trade between Germany and the United States has been greatly curtailed, moreover, because the American government will not allow Germany to pay for purchases from us with any of her various "trading marks." These marks are artificial currencies, which, when received, may be used only to buy German goods.

The Nazis use these marks in other countries, and along with them pay export subsidies to Nazi exporters.

The United States government forbids this kind of trading, on the theory that the subsidies result in low prices for German goods in unfair competition with American made products.

There is no regulation, however, to prevent pure barter deals between private interests in this country and the Nazi traders. This type of bartering has been practiced to a limited extent in the last few years.

Big Packers Not Interested.

R. H. Cabell, president of Armour & Co., said yesterday that big packers in the middle west were not actively interested in barter arrangements to ship lard for Nazi machinery.

Commenting on reports of barter negotiations, he said:

"I think the whole thing is based on the fact that two packing houses outside of Chicago are discussing plans for getting some German machinery and paying for it with lard."

An official of another big packing company said that his firm had been approached recently by business men who wanted to import some German machinery at "bargain" prices. They were interested in buying and shipping lard, which the Germans would take in exchange for Nazi exports of machinery to this country.

Other foreign trade sources said the original impetus for many barter deals has come from buyers in this country who want machinery and have heard that German equipment may be had at prices below the American level.

METROPOLITAN CORPORATION OF
CANADA LIMITED

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

To the Holders of
First Mortgage Sinking Fund Gold Bonds
Series A-6 of the
METROPOLITAN CORPORATION OF
CANADA LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to the provisions of the Trust deed of the First Mortgage Sinking Fund Gold Bonds Series A-6 of the Metropolitan Corporation of Canada Limited, that the Metropolitan Corporation of Canada Limited, the Trustee of the said bonds, will redeem on April 1, 1939, all of the First Mortgage Sinking Fund Gold Bonds Series A-6 of said Corporation outstanding under said First Mortgage Sinking Fund Gold Bonds, together with all coupons maturing on and after April 1, 1939, at any of the following offices, at the option of the holders of said bonds:

Montreal Trust Company, 61 Yonge Street, Montreal, P. Q.

The Royal Bank of Canada, 360 St. James Street, Montreal, P. Q.

The Royal Bank of Canada, King & Yonge Street, Toronto, Ont.

The Agency of The Royal Bank of Canada, 40 William Street, New York, N. Y.

Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co., of Chicago, 231 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

Interest on the said bonds shall cease to accrue from and after April 1, 1939, and coupons for interest subsequent to that date shall be void.

DATED: January 30th, 1939.

METROPOLITAN CORPORATION OF CANADA LIMITED.

By R. L. GREEN, President.

15 Exchange Place Jersey City, N. J.

Chemical Fund

Prospectus may be obtained only from, and shares are offered only by, your local dealer.

F. EBERSTADT & CO.

15 Exchange Place Jersey City, N. J.

Chicago Fights to Share Huge
Defense Shipbuilding Drive

Reasons Chicago boat builders should share in the billion dollar naval defense program were ordered sent to Illinois congressmen yesterday by Mayor Kelly.

The mayor spent the week-end reviewing data collected at his request. He said that it will be summarized and forwarded to senators and representatives from this state who may be able to help in diverting some of the naval building from the eastern seaboard.

Chicago has two shipbuilding companies, he was told. They are the American Ship Building company, 101st street and the Calumet river, and the Calumet Ship Yard and Dry Dock company, 93rd South Harbor avenue.

Aided by War Experience.

Both have had long experience. During the world war they constructed about thirty new vessels and reconditioned and remodeled many others, including boats used to transport soldiers across the English channel. Before the war they built many craft for foreign and coast wise commerce.

Mayor Kelly's reported indicated these builders could readily turn out

mine layers and sweepers, gunboats, patrol boats, submarine chasers, marine and seaplane tenders, ammunition ships, transports and hospital ships, and several other types.

Lacks Restrict Size.

Larger vessels cannot be built by the companies because of restrictions imposed by the waterways from Lake Michigan to the Atlantic ocean and Gulf of Mexico. On the St. Lawrence river the locks restrict the vessels to 252 feet in length and a 44 foot beam. Illinois river locks accommodate boats up to 600 feet, but the river will take only those of nine foot draft or less.

The Chicago metropolitan area has an abundance of land and water highly suitable for shipbuilding, said the mayor.

"Chicago has skilled labor in every branch which could be used for shipbuilding," the report said. "It has a large amount of unskilled labor. No center in the country has a larger supply of materials which enter into ship construction."

Ship building costs in Chicago are lower than in any other city of 500,000 population, with one exception, according to the report.

DEBATE PROFITS
OF BANCITALY IN
SECURITY DEALS

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—(AP)—O. John Rogge, Securities and Exchange commission attorney, attempted to show today that the Bancitaly corporation, later absorbed by the Transamerica corporation, made most of its money in 1927-28 by dealing in securities of affiliated companies. Transamerica spokesmen said, however, they would dispute the alleged connection of Bancitaly and the other companies.

Rogge said testimony obtained today from Herbert H. Smith Jr., a San Francisco accounting official, showed that \$28,728,256 of Bancitaly's \$35,295,103 profit in 1927 resulted from sales of affiliated company securities.

Henry Fitts, trial examiner, allowed Smith to testify from accounting records after ruling that SEC agents could investigate audit records of the Transamerica corporation and its subsidiaries dating back to 1927.

FARMER TO MAKE
HAY EVEN IF SUN
DOESN'T SHINE

Making hay while the sun shines is still good advice, but a technical necessity for farmers according to the Monsanto Chemical company.

The firm yesterday announced a new process by which hay may be cut and stored in wet weather without fear of spoilage or spontaneous combustion. A form of phosphoric acid termed phosilage is utilized. The process is said to give the fodder an added supply of nerve and bone-building mineral phosphorus.

Under the process, hay is stored in silos, eliminating drying and curing. Agricultural experiment stations have pronounced it a success, according to the company, which announced farmers will not require elaborate additional equipment.

Omaha Mortgage Firm
Agrees to Bankruptcy

Omaha, Neb., Feb. 13.—(AP)—The First Mortgage Acceptance corporation of Omaha announced today its consent to be adjudged bankrupt. The company is owned by L. S. Holmes, president, and George M. Hauser, secretary-treasurer. They also own the Conservative Mortgage Acceptance corporation, Chicago.

Name Southern Coal, Coke
and Mining Co. Receiver

East St. Louis, Ill., Feb. 13.—(AP)—Richard W. Gass, Belleville, was named temporary receiver for the Southern Coal, Coke and Mining company today by Federal District Judge Fred L. Wham.

MEXICO GRABS 50,000
ACRES OF SUGAR LAND
OWNED BY AMERICANS

[Copyright, 1939, by the New York Times.]

MEXICO CITY, Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Presidential decrees published in the Diario today and Saturday expropriate more than 50,000 acres of American owned sugar land in the state of Sinaloa. More than 15,000 acres were formally declared the property of the state on Saturday and 35,763 acres were taken over today to be distributed among peasants as collective farms.

The official journal said the lands were the properties of the United Sugar company or its subsidiaries. This corporation owned more than 100,000 acres, about 60,000 of which were planted in cane.

The company's principal stockholder, Benjamin F. Johnston of Seattle, Wash., died a year ago, leaving the property in trust for his widow.

Under a twelve year survey, the engineers found that in one year alone—1932—general taxpayers were forced to make up a deficiency of \$682,000,000. "The report," said Pelley, "does not apply in detail to any particular state. It does show the highway picture as a whole, however, and demonstrates beyond any doubt that highway transport is being substantially subsidized by those who pay taxes on homes, farms, and property in general."

Urges Equitable Vehicle Charges.

Vehicles above average weight should be required to pay a larger proportionate share of the cost of building highways, it was urged today by the American Road & Builders Builders' Bureau.

"The cost of improving the highway system, they reported, should be met by 'an equitable charge upon the motor vehicles which use it, just as the costs of telephones, electric power, water and gas, railroads and other public utilities are met by those who use their services.'"

LONDON MART
FOR AMERICAN
STOCKS FIRMER

LONDON, Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Led by Chrysler, with an advance of 14, principal American securities commanded higher prices on the London Stock exchange today. Transactions were limited, with United States markets closed for the holiday and traders cautious pending further international developments.

American Telephone and Telegraph and United States Steel advanced nearly a point each, with fractional gains recorded by Santa Fe, General Motors, United States Steel, New York Central, Southern Pacific, and Union Pacific.

BEG YOUR PARDON

An article in yesterday's Tribune incorrectly said that future pensions to employees of the Peoples Gas Light and Coke company would be paid from voluntary contributions by employees. The contributions will be made entirely by the company, and not by employees.

NAVAL STORES.

SAYANAH, Feb. 13.—(AP)—TURBENTINE-Firm, 24c per gal. Sales, 8 cases; receipts, 15; shipments, 38; stock, 44,000.

ROBIN-Firm, 41c per gal. Sales, 1,040; receipts, 1,040; shipments, 1,019; stock, 302; and X, \$6.65.

CHARGE TRUCKS,
BUSES GET TEN
BILLION SUBSIDYRails Recite Burden
on Taxpayers.

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Highway transport has been subsidized to the extent of more than 10 billion dollars by those who pay taxes on homes, farms, and other property, John J. Pelley, president of the Association of American railroads, asserted today.

Three ton trucks or twenty passenger buses falls by \$876 to pay its annual cost of constructing and maintaining the highways.

John J. Pelley.

He was next asked whether the fund was being used to finance the government deficit. He passed this question over and referred to Gaston's question on the holdings of government bonds in the stabilization fund. Gaston nodded that this information should not be given.

Asked About Credit to Brazil.

Morgenthau also was cross-examined on proposed credits to Brazil, slated to be discussed during the visit here of Oswaldo Aranha, foreign minister of Brazil. The secretary referred all queries on Aranha's visit to the state department.

The secretary was asked whether the American investors would not resent further credits to a country which has defaulted on private American investments.

"The Brazilian government is not in default to the United States government, and that is my interest," replied Morgenthau.

BUSINESS IN 1938
OF LUMBERMEN'S
MUTUAL GROWS

The Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty company, Chicago, wrote \$26,911,679 in net premiums in 1938, a gain of \$344,913 over 1937, James S. Kemper, president, reported yesterday. Assets on Dec. 31, 1938, totaled \$34,171,977, an increase of \$3,927,885 over assets on Dec. 31, 1937. Net surplus was reported as \$4,668,053, an increase of \$365,824 over 1937.

Kemper said that premium income, assets, surplus, and dividends paid to policyholders set new highs for the company in 1938. Dividends paid to policyholders during 1938 totaled \$4,745,885, an increase of \$747,389 over 1937.

Industrial Failures Rise,
but Remain Below 1938

New York, Feb. 13.—(AP)—Dun & Bradstreet today reported industrial failures in the week ended Feb. 9 to total 261, against 255 a week earlier, and 324 in the corresponding period last year.

MARKETS AND BANKS
REOPEN TODAY.

American commodity and security exchanges and banks will resume operations today. They were closed yesterday for Lincoln's birthday anniversary. The New Orleans Cotton exchange, foreign exchanges, and live stock markets were open yesterday.

Morgenthau
Is Sphinx on
U. S. Affairs

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau Jr. today went through a press conference under a barrage of questions. But he remained adamant in his refusal to discuss most of the inquiries, which included questions on Brazilian financing, the dollar stabilization fund, and rumors of his resignation.

Morgenthau was asked about a report that he would retire from the cabinet in April. Morgenthau appeared annoyed and referred the question to Herbert Gaston, press representative for the treasury.

"It's all news to us," replied Gaston.

Silent on Bond Transactions.

When asked whether the 12 million dollar net profit of the stabilization fund resulted from transactions in government bonds, Morgenthau refused to reveal operations of the 2 billion dollar account.

"I'm not going to go beyond the letter which I wrote to the senator from Massachusetts," the secretary replied. He referred to a letter to Senator Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. (R., Mass.) in which he disclosed the profit.

He was next asked whether the fund was being used to finance the government deficit. He passed this question over and referred to Gaston's question on the holdings of government bonds in the stabilization fund. Gaston nodded that this information should not be given.

Asked About Credit to Brazil.

Morgenthau also was cross-examined on proposed credits to Brazil, slated to be discussed during the visit here of Oswaldo Aranha, foreign minister of Brazil. The secretary referred all queries on Aranha's visit to the state department.

The secretary was asked whether the American investors would not resent further credits to a country which has defaulted on private American investments.

"The Brazilian government is not in default to the United States government, and that is my interest," replied Morgenthau.

MONEY, GOLD, AND SILVER

LONDON, Feb. 13.—(AP)—The United States dollar finished at 4.08½ to the pound, net unchanged, in foreign exchange trading today. This compared with sterling at \$4.08½ in New York over the week-end. French francs also were unchanged at 176.94 to the pound. Silver, 35½. Discount rates: Short and three month bills, 4½. Bar gold, 148½ 4½ pence, off ½ penny equivalent \$34.70. Bar silver, 20½ pence, up ½ (equivalent 43.09 cents).

PARIS, Feb. 13.—(AP)—The United States dollar was quoted at 27.705 francs (2.048 cents to the franc) in final foreign exchange transactions today. In comparison the franc was 2.047 cents in New York over the week-end. Exchange on London, 176.94. Principal rate issues on the hour were: 2½, 85.20 francs; 4½ "A", 86.85; 4½, 1937, 184.85.

James E. Bennett & Co.

Established 1880
STOCK BROKERS
Members All Principal Exchanges
Securities & Commodities Carried on Margin
PRIVATE WIRES—ALL BRANCHES—ALL MARKETS
300 La Salle St. FIFTY BROADWAY
CHICAGO NEW YORK

GIRDLER DENIES
WAR IS BOON TO
STEEL INDUSTRYPredicts Gold Swap
for Manganese.

New York, Feb. 13.—[Special.]—Denying an "impression" that the steel industry looks to war to boom profits, Tom M. Girdler, chairman of the Republic Steel corporation, said today that "a very temporary profits which may come from extreme activity during a conflict are of no lasting benefit to the industry."

He told the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers that this country, in [A. P. Wirephoto.] the event of war, would be in desperate need of nonferrous metals used in making steel.

Rear Admiral Clark H. Woodward told the delegates this country never had had an "adequate army or navy at the beginning of any war." He said Germany, Japan, and Italy are spending six times as much for national defense as the United States.

Need Metals from Abroad.

Girdler asserted this country is either wholly or in part dependent upon foreign sources for chromium, nickel, tin, manganese, cobalt, tungsten, and vanadium, seven of the twelve important nonferrous metals used in making steel.

In the event of war, he predicted, the United States would gladly give all the gold in its Kentucky vaults for desperately needed manganese and chromium.

Brands Taxation Ruinous.

Although the United States uses 40 per cent of the world's chromium, its own production is "insignificant," he said. Very little manganese is produced here, although this country consumes 20 per cent of the world's output.

Declaring that the industry is being throttled by ruinous taxation, Girdler said taxes take 27 cents out of every dollar paid for Lake Superior iron ore delivered at lower Great Lakes ports. The tax, he said, is twice the cost of producing the ore.

Wheeler Offers Bill to Ban
Stock Buying by Railroads

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—[Special.]—A bill designed to prevent railroads from spending money other than for strictly railroad purposes was introduced in the senate today by Senator Wheeler (D., Mont.).

The bill, the senator said, was designed especially to prevent railroads from making unwise stock purchases and from carrying on "unwise and unnecessary speculation."

Wheeler is the chairman of the senate interstate commerce committee. He said the interstate commerce commission helped in the preparation of the bill which would add to the regulatory powers of that organization.

Explains Purpose of Bill.

"The purpose of the bill is to prevent the unnecessary and wasteful spending of railroad funds for the purchase of stocks or properties which are not needed for the legitimate operations of the railroad itself," he explained.

Such spending has been a serious abuse in the past, and the unimpaired financial condition of many railroad companies at the present time is due in part to these practices."

Senator Wheeler attributed the bankruptcy of the New Haven road to extravagant stock purchases made before the world war under the domination of the so-called Morgan-Mellon management.

Principal Provisions Outlined.

Among the principal provisions of Senator Wheeler's measure are: Enforcing all railroad subsidiaries under existing statutes authorizing the interstate commerce commission to regulate the issuance of securities. Grant the I.C.C. additional power to obtain railroad data from railroad holding companies, railway associations, banks, brokers, accountants and railroad equipment companies.

Authorize the I.C.C. to prevent or supervise the use of railroad funds for other than strictly railroad purposes.

Rock Island Lines Order
41,000 Tons of Heavy Rail

The Rock Island Lines have placed orders for 41,000 tons of 112 pound rail to be laid during 1939. E. M. Durham Jr., chief executive officer, announced yesterday. The new rail will be put in the main lines, replacing lighter rail which will be transferred to branch lines.

CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT

to be issued by

THE CONTINENTAL BANK AND TRUST COMPANY
of New York, 30 Broad Street, New York, Depositary

for

City of Cordoba 7% External Sinking Fund Gold Bonds of 1927
(due August 1, 1927)

of the

Municipality of Cordoba
(ARGENTINE REPUBLIC)

Copies of the Prospectus may be obtained from

Bondholders Committee for City of Cordoba (Argentine Republic)
7% External Sinking Fund Gold Bonds of 1927, due August 1, 1927,
52 Wall Street, New York

Secretary

DANIEL W. PINDER,
52 Wall Street, New York, N. Y.

February 14, 1939

Members

FRED J. YOUNG, Chairman
HOWARD B. BROWN

4th ANNUAL

CHICAGO OFFICE EQUIPMENT DISPLAY

PALMER HOUSE

Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday
February 14, 15, 16, 17

Hours: Tuesday, 5 P. M. to 10 P. M.
Wed., Thurs., Fri., Noon to 10 P. M.

FREE ADMISSION
TO BUSINESS MEN AND WOMEN ONLY

Sponsored by
OFFICE MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION OF CHICAGO

Interest exempt from all present Federal Income Taxation
\$6,000,000
Allegheny County, Pennsylvania
2 1/4% Bonds
Due serially February 1, 1940 to 1969, inclusive

Allegheny County has stated officially that it will pay or refund any tax which may be legally levied or assessed upon the bonds or upon the debt secured thereby under any present or future law of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Legal Investment, in our opinion, for Savings Banks and Trust Funds in New York and Pennsylvania

These Bonds, to be issued for various purposes, in the opinion of counsel will constitute valid and binding general obligations of Allegheny County, payable from ad valorem taxes levied against all the taxable property therein without limitation as to rate or amount.

Prices to yield 0.30% to 2.20%

These Bonds are offered when, as and if issued and received by us and subject to approval of legality by Messrs. Burghin, Scully & Churchill, whose opinion will be furnished upon delivery. The offering circular may be obtained in any State in which this announcement is circulated from only such of the undersigned as are registered dealers and are offering these securities in compliance with the securities law in such State.

HAI SEY, STUART & CO. INC.

HALLGARTEN & CO.

FIRST OF MICHIGAN CORPORATION

WALTER STOKES & CO.

PHILADELPHIA

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BANCAMERICA-BLAIR CORPORATION

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SHERWOOD & REICHARD

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PITTSBURGH

LADENBURG, THALMANN & CO.

GLOVER & MACGREGOR, INC.

PITTSBURGH

H. C. WAINWRIGHT & CO.

S. K. CUNNINGHAM & CO., INC.

PITTSBURGH

SHERIDAN, BOGAN CO.

PHILADELPHIA

Dated February 1, 1939. Principal and semi-annual interest, February 1 and August 1, payable in Pittsburgh, Pa. Coupon Bonds in \$1,000 denomination, registrable as to principal only. The information contained herein has been carefully compiled from sources considered reliable, and while not guaranteed as to completeness or accuracy, we believe it to be correct as of this date.

February 14, 1939.

A DEBT-FREE HOME

The home you bought represents a lot of planning and working . . . saving and scheming. You've tried to think of everything. But have you guaranteed . . . come what may . . . that the mortgage will be paid?

You can make this vital provision. You can insure . . . should you die prematurely . . . that your mortgage will be cancelled.

This protection is but one of a complete range of services offered you by this amply financed, ably managed Chicago institution. Ask your agent or broker to tell you how little it costs to insure a debt-free home.

CONTINENTAL CASUALTY COMPANY
CONTINENTAL ASSURANCE COMPANY

A Chicago Institution

Life Insurance • Casualty • Surety Bonds

TO RENT—APARTMENTS—NORTH.

NEW BUILDING
MAY LEASING IF DESIRE
1½-2-2½-3-3½.
LATEST MODERN EQUIPM
5040 KENMORE
UNFURNISHED.
8 STORY FIREPRO
All 2 1/2 and 3 1/2 rooms are bed
PARQUET FLOORS. NEEDLE
BUS and L EXPRESS TO 1
RENTALS \$42.50 AN
AGENT ON PREMISES. LOI
Open Evenings and Sund

Living rm; 6250 SHERIDAN-ROA-
bedrm.; din.; kitchen; private
bath; restricted. Sheldra
- - - 1400 LAKE SHORE-DRIVE
Living rm.; bedrm.; din.; kit. B.
bed. Gas, light and refrig. Inc. I.
\$77.50. Agent, WHITEHALL 4-
- - - 3720-28 PINE GROVE-AVE.
Mod. 3 1/2 rm. apts. shwr., inad-
eq. liv. rm.; blk. bus. park; rear
- - -
4, 5, 6, 7 Rooms and L

5 TO 8 ROOM AP
at attractive rents

Large, light rooms.
Carpeted, paneled walls.
Wood burning fireplaces.
Concealed radiators.

Colored
Pompeian swirl
Highly decorative
Exceptional c

Also 4 rooms on lobby fl

665 GRACE-ST

5 room apts. Well arranged,
rooms, sun and sleeping porche
west of Lake Shore-drive and Park
desirable shopping and school
1406 L. H. L. DRIVE

VERSATILE APARTMENT
5-6-7 rm. units; 1/2 block west of
road. Large, well planned rooms,
lux porches; overlooking lake. \$

Waller & Beckwith
700 IRVING PARK RD.,
4 and 5 rs. 1913 N. Fremont, R.
5 rooms, 1943 Sedgwick; near p.
5 rooms, 3516 Broadway. Refr.
5 rooms, 1913 N. Fremont, R.
5 rooms, 643 Grace-st.; near drive

5 ROOMS AT \$50-
Near schools, churches, shops.
face lines; free refrigeration;
Garage available if desired. For
PHONE SUPERIOR 185

Eastlake Beach

L. 530 Eastlake-ferr. 4 beau. h.
 Wm. 1000 sq. ft. priv. 1000 sq. ft.
 \$5. Genies.; Immed. nos. Hoxs.

ATTRACTIVE 5-6 R.
 Overlooking Indian Reservation
 walls; tile bath; recreation
 Immed. nos.; restricted 2426-34

4 ROOMS, \$45 to
 1/2 blk. to bus and car line. 1 blk.
 schools and shops. For info.
 PHONE SUPERIOR 18

6219 N. WASHTENA
 5 large, beau. rooms; arched or
 bath; convassed walls; enclosed
 \$60; good transportation, Longh

- MARSHALL FIELD GARDEN
 Modern-Attractive-Reason

411 Blackhawk-street. Li
6 ROOMS, 2 TILE B
Studio liv. rm., convased walls.
7452 N. Hoyne. 3d. 7355 N. Se
7 rms., 2 baths. 2029 Jarvis. 3d
3520 LAKE SHORE
Spacious 4 room apt. (5 room
now available. Rooms perfectly
\$75.00 PER MONTH.
700 IRVING PARK-
6 and 8 rm. apts. Large, mod
baths: nr. Lake Shore. \$80-\$115.
4616 CLARENDON
4 modern rms.: sun parlor; sh
tor covers- conv. walls: tile b
EDDYSTONE HOME

rm. PK: 2
gentiles,
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rm. 3 bath. Restricted.
BEAU. MOD. 7 RM. SUN PAR.
floor-2 bath. tile shwrs. f.
rm. no. rm. trans. best loc. over
low r. INA-
1446 JARVIS-EAST "L" STA.
apt. 6 l.e. rms. sun par. 2 b.
H. W. Croxton & Co. 4723
843 AGATIE [4443 N.-EAST-
dand. 4-5 bth rooms: private
H. W. Croxton & Co. 4723
4 ROOMS 800-2335 Columbia
On high floor: near Fullerton
Park. Elevator building. Centrally
1306 LINCOLN PARK. WEST-
hwy. cool refrigeration. \$45.
H. W. Croxton & Co. 4723
LAKWOOD 5954-4 RM. AP.
redec. L & Surface. \$46.50.

5 RMS.—CLOSED PORCH. HT. 1 immed. pos. gd. trans. 3723 N
1113 LOYOLA ON U CAMPUS—
20 mi. loop. Lrt. mod 6 rm.
518 ARMITAGE AV. 1ST FL.—6
RM. apt. newly dec. new gas fr
4 RM. 4PT.—DECORATED: GOOD
condition: 1944 N. 3RD ST.
810 HARRY AV.—6 ROOMS, STR
newly decorated: \$35. Lake V
5-6 RMS. 2 BATHS. SUN PCH.—D
4 bks. lake. 1330 Birchwood.
FULLERTON-PKWAY 601 2P.—6
2 baths: refrig.: niches. Imme
5 ATTRACTIVE ROOMS—TILE
cellent loc. 7531 N. Hoyme. Ro

TO RENT—APARTMENTS—NORTH
1, 2, 3, 3 1/2 Rooms.
1st RM.—1ST FL.—MODERN W.C.
bldg. \$38. 2823 Lockwood. Ave.
4, 6, 6, 7 Rooms and Ld.
\$32.50-\$37.50—NEWLY DEC. 5
al. sch. and gar. Open exps. and
5524 North-av. Merr. 6.

MARTHA APT. BLDG. 4337 W
immed. poss. of attrac. 4 rm
bld. fire refile, exc. location,
5643 N. SPAULDING—NICELY A
4 rm. apts.; newly decorated.
prem. or Hogan & Farwell, Inc.

TO RENT—APARTMENTS—

1 1/2 RM APT -STEAM HEAT R
allog. exc transp. Sum. 74

4, 5, 6, 7 Rooms and L
LEXINGTON 2028-4 RM. MOD
Covr. inc. Sunny rms. Near be
144 N KEDZIE-4 RMS, \$35;
stm. ht. ad transp.; adult. R

TO RENT-APARTMENTS-S
NORTH.
Evanston-15 minutes to
- - - - 498 SHERIDAN-4040
6 beautiful large outside cov
have lovely view of lake and park

Kitchens, class
 all in
 colors
 electricity
 s. s. fully
 agents

551 ELMWOOD-AV 2D FL. 4 R
 refrig. \$50. Call Randolph 31

Highland Park—30 minutes
 214-3/4 RM. EFF. APT. - OPEN TO
 new elev. bldg., nr lake, trans.
 The Terrace, Ravinia, Highl.

WEST.
 Austin—14 minutes to

— — — BRIGHTMOOR APTS.
 36 N. MENARD AVENUE
 4-5-6 rms.; canvas walls; tile
 shwr.; dr. trans. and shopping. A

3633.
N-3-6
refrig.
mod.
tainted
ALSO
A FIDE.
A. S. S.
STOVE
well.
ELEC

S. \$34
 00.
 GOOD
 Rockwell.

CALTON APT. HOTEL-2 RM.
 front apt.; refrig.; quiet. 8440
 (Continued on following

TO RENT—FURNISHED APARTMENTS.

(Continued from preceding page.)

SOUTH.
Bedroom Apts. Low as \$50
In modern apt. bldg.
SUTHERLAND APT. HOTEL
DREXEL BL. AT 47TH ST.—BUS TO DOOR
NORMAN ARMS APTS.
Beau. furn. In quiet residential district.
1-2 rooms. Rent \$50.00. Call 7801
7010 CREIGER AV.
APARTMENT HOTEL.
Beautiful bedroom apt. with mod. furniture. Call 7801.
CROWDED FOR SPACE?
4 rooms, \$52.50 to \$57.50.
Entire living in these rooms, attractive apt., completely furn. front porch, light, gas, electric, central heat, etc.
Midway-Drexel Apartments.
Few choice dinette-bedroom units available for select clients. Call 7801.
7871 JEFFERY.

OUTSTANDING VALUES.
2 rm. apt. Completely furnished.
Hotel service. Free swimming pool.
JACKSON PARK APT. HOTEL
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

2 AND 3 ROOM APTS.
EXCEPTIONAL VALUE.
Everything new. Bleached wood furniture.
Near shops and express trans. Full service.
501 N. Kenmore. APT. 5557.

EXCLUSIVE-UNUSUAL.
8 EXCLUSIVE NEW FURNISHED
ROOMS, INCLUDING PANELED LIBRARY
AND WOODBURNING FIREPLACE OVER-
LOOKING LAKE MICHIGAN. Call 7801.
SHERIDAN APT. HOTEL
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

Commonwealth Ave. Apts.
4 ROOM FROM LINCOLN PARK.
Spartan furn. 2 or 3 room apartments.
10 minutes to downtown. Call 7801.
2323 COMMONWEALTH AVENUE.

BAUTIFUL BEDROOM APARTMENTS.
Sleecing car. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
Twin or bed. bed. day. or wk. or com. serv.
Lincoln Park Apts. Hotel
2728 PINE GROVE. MOHAWK 3102.

UNUSUAL KENMORE VALUE.
\$52.50 PER MO.
Including maid and linen service.
KENMORE MANIONS APT. HOTEL
2323 NORTH KENMORE. Call 7801.

A Better Place to Live.
Completely furnished and newly decorated.
2 room apartments. \$32.50. Telephone and
maid service. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
SHERIDAN APT. HOTEL. 4341 Kenmore.

A REAL BARGAIN.
Now available one 3 1/2 room apartment
overlooking park. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
3320 LAKE SHORE-DRIVE.

BURLEIGH TO OCT 1ST—BEAUTIFUL.
Furn. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

4580 MALDEN, \$88.50 APT.
1 rm. kit. apt. new building; bath over-
looking lake. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
3 blocks west Wilson L station.

FULLERMAN PLAZA APT. HOTEL—1 TO 4
rooms. mod. furn. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

Pine Forest Apts., \$40 Up.
Beau. 2 room apt. complete hotel. 100%
furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

656 HAWTHORN APT. HOTEL.
Furn. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

ROSELLE APTS., \$40 MO.
Beau. furn. 1 1/2 room apt. comp. serv. free
trans. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

Parkington Manor Apts.
1-2 rm. kit. apt. new. elec. ref. compl.
furnished. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

THE HERBERTS—100% FURNISHED.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
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TO RENT—FURNISHED APARTMENTS.

(Continued from preceding page.)

NORTH.
LAKELAND APT. HOTEL.
4541 SHERIDAN BL. NR. WILSON AV.
Mod. 1 1/2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

NORTHWEST.
HOWARD APTS. 1509 N. HOYNE-DEADY.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

WEST.
1640 W. ADAMS.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

TO RENT—STORES.
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REAL ESTATE—HOUSES.

(Continued from preceding page.)

South Side.
3 APT. BRICK NE. SUTHERLAND. 5-3
rooms, bayed bedrooms, 5.25. Ref. steam
heat. \$75.74 month includes taxes, incl. pri-
vate and insurance. \$40.00. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

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heat. \$75.74 month includes taxes, incl. pri-
vate and insurance. \$40.00. Call 7801.
1-2 rm. apt. 100% furnished. Call 7801.

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Test Your Facts

(Continued from preceding page.)

Here are the correct answers to
the "Test Your Facts" questions on
today's editorial page:
1. [a] 150 acres, 1,500 square miles.
2. [b] 150 acres, 1,500 square miles.
3. [c] An offense against social con-
vention (literally, a false step).
4. [a] "Thou canst not then be
false to any man." (Shakespeare,
Hamlet, act I, Scene 3.)

REAL ESTATE—HOUSES.
Northwest Side.
2 BRICK COTTAGES—FRONT & REAR.
2nd floor. 100% furnished. Call 7801.
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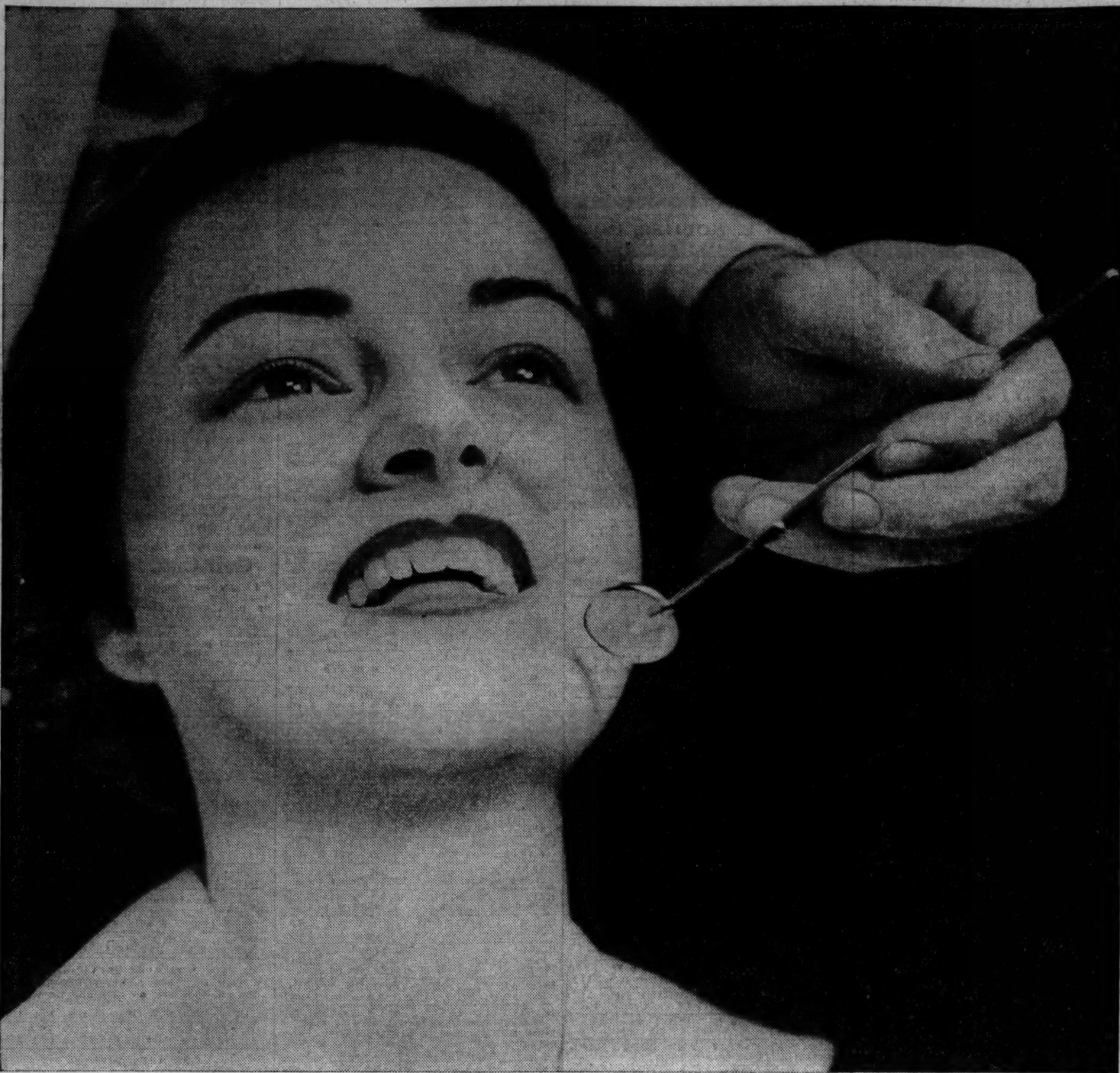
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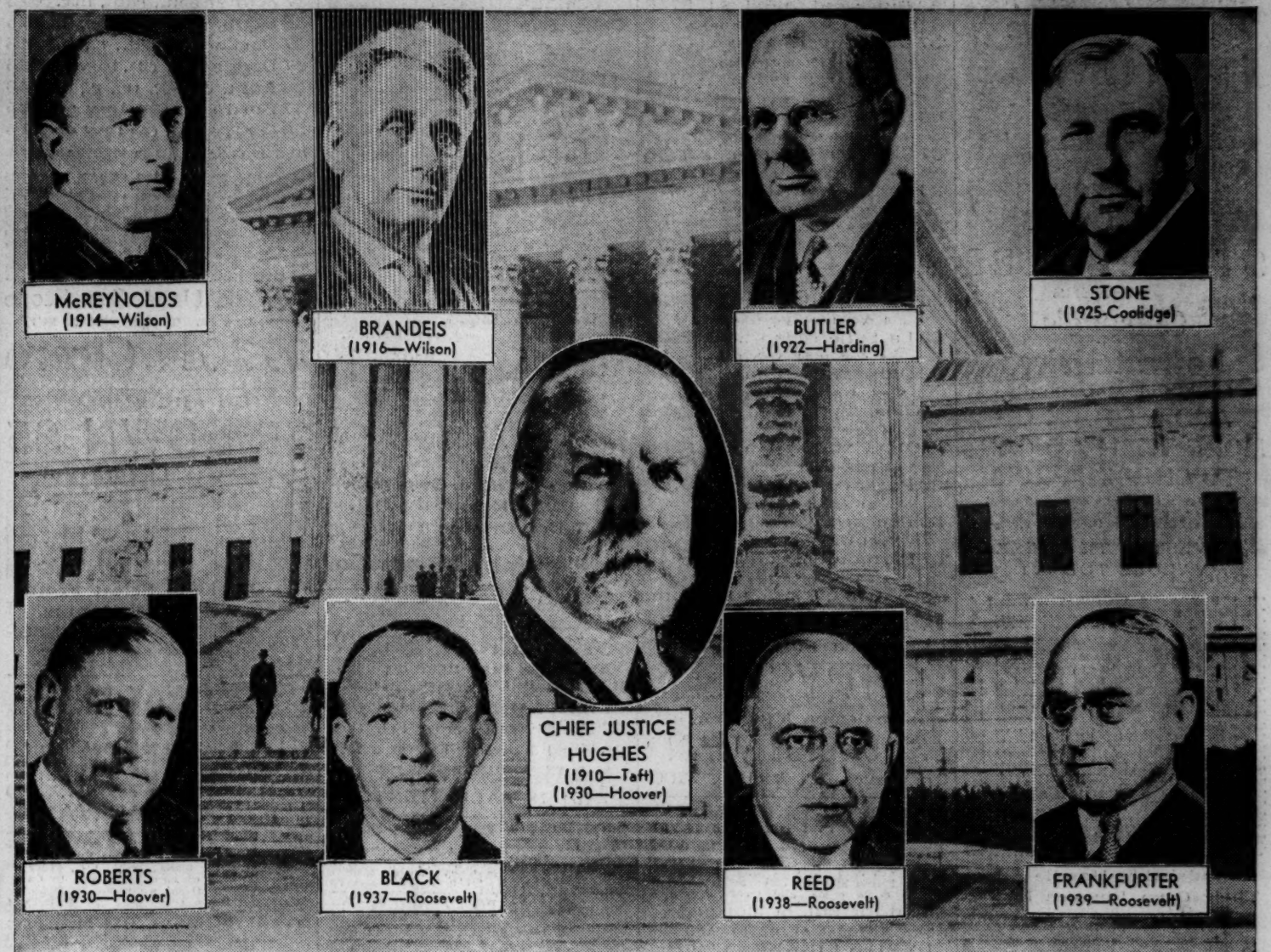
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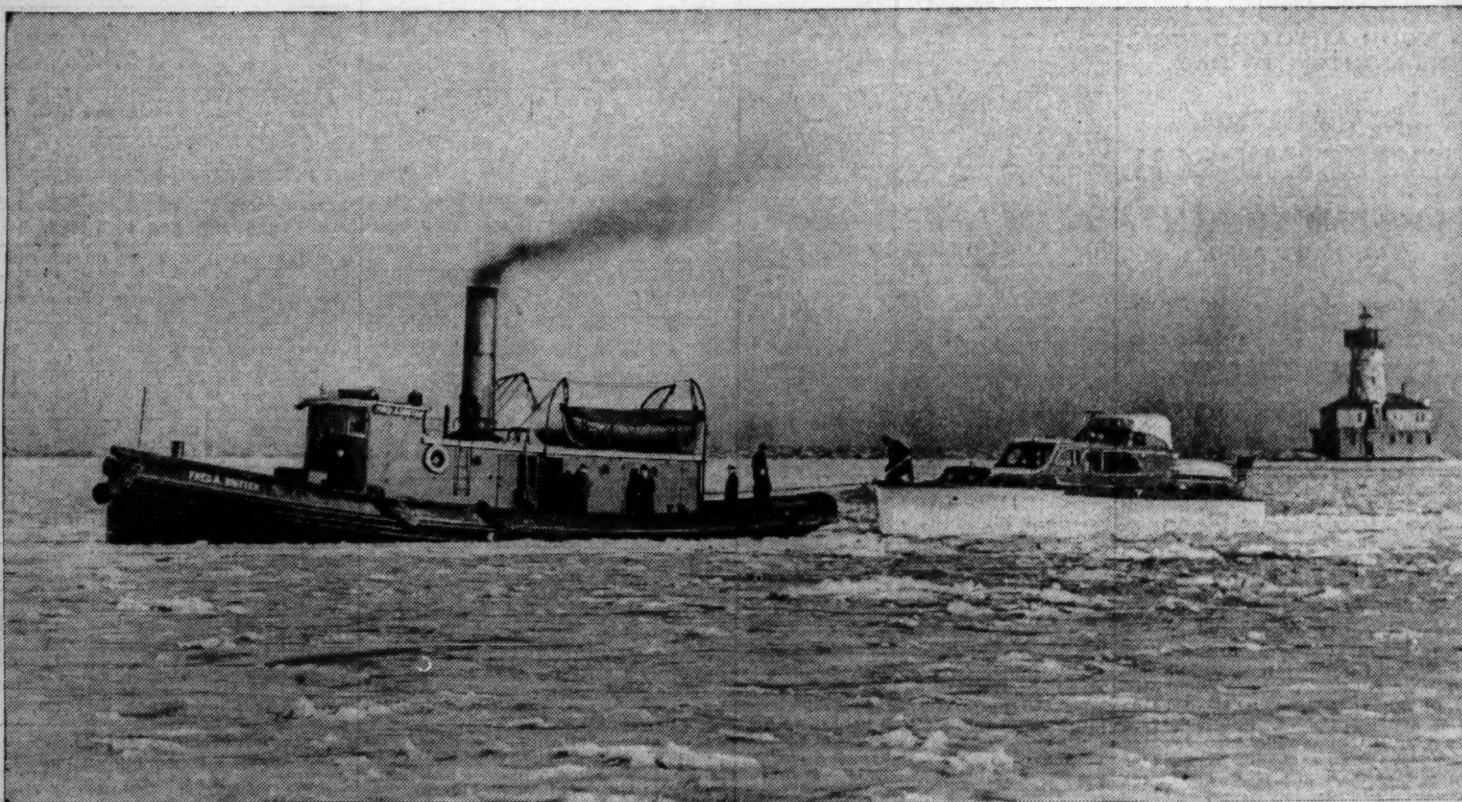
Justice Brandeis Resigns from Supreme Court—Picture Story of Thomas J. Courtney, Candidate for Mayor



A dental operator demonstrating his technique on a model, Lorraine Teatom, at the 75th annual mid-winter meeting of the Chicago Dental society in the Stevens hotel. At the opening meeting yesterday, replanting of teeth was demonstrated.
[TRIBUNE Photo.] (Story on page 1.)



Associate justices of the United States Supreme court on a background of the Supreme court building in Washington. The captions tell who appointed each and the year of appointment. Justice Brandeis' picture is shaded because he is leaving the court.
(Story on page 1.)



The Fred A. Britten towing cruiser Hypo to berth at Navy pier yesterday. The Hypo is the first boat to come through the lake this season, having made the trip from Manitowoc, Wis., under its own power. It will be displayed at Navy pier boat show.
[TRIBUNE Photo.] (Story on page 10.)



Richard Carlson, chosen town crier of Glencoe, performing his duties at Northwestern station in Glencoe.
[TRIBUNE Photo.] (Story on page 1.)



Louis D. Brandeis, 82, Supreme court justice who announced retirement yesterday, as he appeared a few days ago.
[Associated Press Wirephoto.] (Story on page 1.)



AGE 6



AGE 12



AGE 18



AGE 22



AGE 40



Tom Courtney, who is seeking the Democratic nomination for mayor, is a Chicago boy. Young Tom helped fill the family purse by selling newspapers in the Stockyards district. His

parents wished to dedicate their only son to the priesthood, but his financial help was needed. After serving as a clerk in the police department he enlisted in the navy. Courtney

studied law at night and was admitted to the bar in 1926. Picture in academic garb was made when Villa Nova university gave him honorary LL. D. degree in 1935. The group

picture at right shows the state's attorney and his family and parents as they appear today. His father is a retired policeman.
(Story on page 1.)